TIRES CENTER CO.

P.O. Box 25191 Safet 13122 Kewah Tel. 4830915-4830839, Teles: TYRCERT 44473 KT. FAX: 4838140

MONDAY, MAY 29, 1989/SHAWWAL 24, 1409 AH

20 PAGES 150 FILS

awmakers star in anti-US bases film

MANILA, May 28, (AP): Two Filipino lawmakers have stepped from the legislative halls onto the silver screen in a new film aimed The at mustering opposition to the six that the US military bases here.
Sen. Joseph Estrada and Rep.

1eikh Fahd

hampion mare

olice officer

Saturnus Rally

OC chie!

England win

Season

French Cup

s Koreawin

Anna Dominique Coseteng, outspoken opponents of the bases, are finishing work on "In The

NEWSWATCH

WESTMINSTER. Colorado, May 28, (UPI): A five-year-old girl and her four-year-old accom-

gri and her tour-year-old accom-plice, who were caught red-han-ded trying to burgharise an apart-ment, will not face criminal char-ges, police said.

The tiny thieves were spotted Friday attempting to fill a shop-ping cart with some unusual loot

— a camera, some cash, costume jewelry, makeup, five eggs, six cartons of yoghurt and a bath-room scale—from a garden-level

PARIS, May 28, (Reuter): A Roman Catholic abbot who shel-

tered French war criminal Paul

Touvier in his priory said today that it had been his duty as a Christian to grant asylum. "By remaining faithful to the

law of charity which the holy church has practised for 2,000 years, according to the wishes of its divine founder, I merely did what was my duty as a Catholic priest," Abbot Charles Moulin told churchgoers in a sermon.

NEW DELHI, May 28, (AP):

The government today interviewed about 150 doctors in an

effort to replace striking physicians whose 13-day-old

walkout has crippled the capital's 11 government hospitals. - Dr S.D. Sharma, deputy direc-tor of the government's health department, said he did not know

how soon new recruits might start

KATHMANDU, May 28, (AP): killed by an avalanche on Mount

Everest yesterday and one remained injured and stranded

KATHMANDU, May 28,

(Reuter): Six American climber

have conquered the world's third

highest mountain, Kangchen-

junga, Nepal's Tourism Ministry said today.

JOHANNESBURG, May 28.

(AP): Roy Williams has kept a

campaign promise most politicians wouldn't dare make:

he has served five years without

giving a single speech in

ABU DHABI, May 28, (Reuter):

The Islamic affairs minister of the United Arab Emirates is to visit

the Soviet Union at the invitation

went out of control, hit a fence and plunged into a lake in central

Punjab province, officials said

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM.

May 28, (Reuter): Arabs in the Israeli-occupied territories are driving their cars with only one headlight at night as a tip-off to Palestinian stone-throwers not to

پاکتان کے اعلیٰ اداروں میں اہم تبدیلیں کا امکان ⊜بیجگ اور شقمائی

ش طلاء کے مظاہرے) بینظیر بھٹو کا ایمی پردگرام پر کشوال میں

13,14

Visit to Russia

Nine killed

Headlight tip

attack them.

INSIDE

International

Kuwait-Gulf

Special Report

Editorials

Business

Features

Sports.

Classifieds

Silent politician

today, the government said.

5 Poles die

Conquered

New doctors

Doing duty

Kid burglars

Eagle's Claw," which depicts what they say are the adverse social effects of the bases on Philippine society.

Estrada, a former actor and mayor until his election to the Senate in 1987, said he decided to make the movie after realising that many Filipinos are not even aware of the presence of the their ill-effects.

US diplomats, speaking on condition of anonymity, say Estrada's strong anti-bases position could become a major factor in the national debate on the installations because of his wide following among ordinary

vote-getters in the May 1987 Senate elections although he was not endorsed by President Corazon Aquino. Estrada later joined the pro-Aguino coalition.

In the movie, scheduled for release in June, Estrada plays a driver in Olongapo, home of the Subic Bay Naval Base. The plot for justice after his adopted daughter is raped by a US sol-

Coseteng plays a human rights lawyer and journalist who becomes involved in Estrada's crusade. Both later join groups

(Continued on Page 9, Col. 8)

US administration to pressure Arafat

Rocket fired at Israeli settlement

WASHINGTON, May 28, (Agencies): The Bush administration is now preparing a diplomatic effort to persuade the PLO leader, Yasser Arafat, to authorise Palestinians living in the West Bank and Gaza to take part in Israeli-sponsored elections, according to

reports here today. Administration officials told the New York Times that they intend to make it clear to Arafat that unless he treats the Israeli proposal seriously, his contacts with the United States will have

"Look, we have a dialogue with the PLO," an administration official

said. "That is a fact of life. Now we are going to use that dialogue, plus a lot of other things, to basically say to the PLO: The Israelis have given us something to work with, something serious. If you are serious, then demonstrate that seriousness by not blocking efforts to produce a dialogue that will begin with elections.' For us the dialogue with the PLO has never been an end in itself. Either it helps to advance the peace process or it has no value for us."

In what amounts to a diplomatic masquerade, though, administration policy-makers are being careful not to avow their mediation role openly for fear of enraging rightwing elements in Israel.



Spies released

Women held in detention by the South West African ing for the South African government were released Peoples Organisation (SWAPO) for allegedly spy-

Iran likely to have executive president

Puzzle over age

NICOSIA, May 28, (Agencies): A 20-member committee reviewing Iran's constitution will probably rule that the country's president should wield executive power, a newspaper reported

of the Soviet Muslim spiritual leader, the official news agency The daily Tehran Times said WAM reported today. the committee appointed in April by Ayatollah Khomeini also should decide that the president ISLAMABAD, May 28, (AP): Nine Pakistanis were killed and be directly elected by the people, 43 were burt when a speeding bus

not Parliament. Details of the newspaper report were carried by the official Islamic Republic News Agency, monitored in Nicosia.

If the president becomes the country's chief executive, the job of prime minister is likely to be scrapped after the constitutional reforms are approved in a referendum due to be held in

The referendum will coincide with elections for a successor to President Ali Khamenei, whose second four-year term runs out

Debate on the constitutional reforms is taking place during a fierce struggle between hardlin-ers and pragmatists over the country's future, especially after the 87-year-old Khomeini dies. The president in theory is the

chief executive and second-rank-

ing official after Khomeini, who holds supreme political and religious authority.

But his powers have been eroded since Khamenei's predecessor, the liberal Abolhassan Bani Sadr, was forced into exile in 1981 after challenging the powerful radicals.

■ Khomeini's recent illness has stirred old confusion about just how old the white-bearded revolutionary patriarch is. Much of the confusion stems

from a variety of birth dates cited for the Ayatollah and the difference between the length of the lunar years observed by Muslims and that of the Gregorian calendar year which the West follows.

Reliable accounts have in the past listed Khomeini's birth date, in Western terms, as May 17, 1900. That would make him 89.

But, according to details dis-closed by Khomeini's family and his doctors, he is in fact 86 in Western terms.

After he underwent surgery for intestinal bleeding May 23, the chief surgeon, Dr Hassan Arefi, said in a Tehran Television interview that Khomeini was 87, according to his birth cer-

Planned massacre in Tbilisi

MOSCOW, May 28. (AP): A report circulated among deputies in the new Soviet Parliament charges that soldiers attacked in a "planned mass massacre" when they broke up a pro-independence protest in

Soviet Georgia last month. The report, issued by a Geor-gian commission that probed the April 9 clash, calls on the New Congress of People's Deputies to condemn the incident and ascertain who exactly was responsible.

"Otherwise," it says, "a shadow will be laid across the Soviet government as a whole." The report, backing several claims by Georgian activists, paints a scenario of troops attacking mainly youthful prote-

Soldiers "blocked crossings, surrounded citizens and beat them with clubs and shovels. They did not spare hunger-strikers, girls, old women, doctors and Red Cross workers.

sters during an early morning clash and killing at least 19 peo-

"They pursued people who were running away and beat the wounded even more, tearing them from the hands of medical personnel," the report said.

See Defeat of reformers

began soon after it took office with its request to Israel to produce new ideas for breaking the deadlock and its simultancous request to the PLO in Tunis to accept a process of negotiating with Israelis in which West Bank Palestinians would be at the forefront and the PLO would remain in the background. The next move, Bush adminis-

The Bush administration's emerging intermediary role

tration officials say, will be to go back to the PLO in Tunis very shortly and explain that unless they treat the election proposal seriously, they are going to be left with nothing. Washington is also trying to step up pressure on Arafat, through Arab countries and European allies, to accept at least the basic framework of the Israeli election concept with whatever modifications he proposes.

Administration officials say, Arafat will be told US will continue contacts which are important for his international credibility - and if the PLO cooperates, the contacts will be extended to higher-ranking officials. Arab backing for the PLO's

stand on talks with Israel leaves the door open for a peace plan by Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir to be starting point for negotiations, Israel says. Radical Palestinian comman-

dos fired rockets at an Israeli border settlement today and said four of their men were killed in a clash with Israeli troops. An eight-month-old baby at

the Metulla settlement was wounded by flying glass when two Soviet-made Katyusha rockets struck overnight, the first to hit Israel in almost a year.



This drawing by a Dutch artist of Nelson Mandela, who has not been prison in 1962, is based on early photographs and interviews with

people who have seen him recently.

Lanka prepares for Indian pullout, recruits soldiers

COLOMBO, May 28, (AP): The Sri Lankan Army plans to recruit at least 8,000 new soldiers in the next two weeks to prepare for the eventual departure of Indian peacekeeping troops, a senior military official said today.

Gen. Hamilton Wanasinghe the Army commander, said there is an immediate need for more troops in eastern Sri Lanka where 12 people died in clashes

between Tamils and Muslims this month. He said efforts would be made to include Tamil and Muslim youths. Most of the soldiers in Sri Lan-

ka's present 32,000-man Army belong to the Sinhalese majority.

"We are also gearing ourselves to meet a possible vacuum, if and when the Indian troops withdraw," Wanasinghe said in an

interview. "I think they will go by

and by, when things settle

Indian soldiers were sent to Sri Lanka in July 1987 to try to enforce a peace plan aimed at ending a Tamil separatist revolt. The Indians are deployed in northem and eastern Sri Lanka, where most Tamils live.

Under the terms of the peace plan, Sri Lankan troops have been confined to their barracks

and camps in those regions. India has said it has no intention of keeping its troops in Sri Lanka indefinitely.

The first round of talks between the militant Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE) and Sri Lankan government ministers ended last week and the. Tiger delegation will return to their hideouts this week, official



Hiding identity

A student protester wears a mask as he looks at the demonstration march through Tiananmen Square. After an apparent victory by the hardliners in the

government power struggle, some protesters are wearing masks so they won't be recognised by the authorities for reprisals. (Reuter wirephoto)

Cyclone batters Dhaka and India

DHAKA, May 28, (AP): A cyclone raged ashore from the Bay of Bengal, killing at least 48 people in Bangladesh and India and leaving thousnds homeless, officials said today.

At least 150 Bangladeshi fishermen were reported missing after yesterday's storm and the death toll was expected to rise as rescuers dug through the debris of flattened buildings and mudand-straw houses in remote towns and villages, Relief Ministry officials in Dhaka said.

They said at least 25 people died and 2,000 were injured in Bangladesh. The independent newspaper Dainik Desh put the death toll at 60.

In India, at least 23 people were killed and 50,000 left homeless in the states of West Bengal and Orissa south of Calcutta, officials and news reports said.

The storm struck the Indian coast Friday night and early yesterday. Later yesterday it veered northeast into Bangladesh, sweeping over marshy coastal area and continuing inland over low-lying fields and villages. The cyclone and a later tornado sparked Dhaka, but heavy rains continued today in the capital and in the already-storm-battered regions.

The Bangladeshi Relief Ministry officials said the worst-hit area was Tangail, where preliminary reports said 10 bodies were found in collapsed houses.

They said a tornado blew away more than 2,000 flimsy houses and toppied many trees and eleccricity poles in Tangail, 72 kilometres (45 miles) northwest of Dhaka. Five more people were killed in the neighbouring

Gopalpur area, they added.
The other deaths occurred in districts southwest and northwest of Dhaka.

West Bengal state Finance Minister Asim Dasgupta told reporters 15 people died when at least 10,000 mud-and-straw houses collapsed in Midnapore, which took the brunt of the cyclone in India.

The other districts affected were north 24-Parganas, South 24-Parganas and Hooghly.

At least 52 people were killed, 37 injured and 100,000 left homeless when tropical storm Cecil tore through Vietnam's Quang Nam-Danang province, Vietnamese radio said today.

Students will stay in Beijing

Thousands march

BELJING, May 28, (Agencies): Thousands of Chinese students campaigning for democratic reforms marched through Beijing today and resolved to continue their occupation of Tiananmen Square for at least three more weeks.

Student leaders had earlier recommended that around 10.000 students encamped in the heart of Beijing leave on Tues-day, but a joint council of students and workers announced tonight that the sit-in would continue until at least June 20.

The National People's Congress - China's equivalent of a parliament - is expected to hold a meeting of its standing committee on that date.

Students demanded in a statement broadcast over the square that the Congress revoke martial law declared by Premier Li Peng on May 20 after mass anti-government protests rocked

"We want a dialogue. We know that the government wants our movement to die a natural death. We won't leave here without concrete results," said Hong Jianguo from Changchun Teachers College in northern China.

Tiananmen Square has been turned into what resembles a refugee camp with makeshift tents and shelters since thousands of students moved in on May 13.

Their numbers have dwindled but students from outside Beijing have arrived and are determined to keep protest movement going. State television in its late night news reminded them of the dangers they faced.

A long column of armoured troop carriers was shown sitting outside Beijing awaiting orders to enter the city.

Tens of thousands of troops have encircled the capital since the night of May 19. Blocked at first by throngs of unarmed civilians, they have since withdrawn to barracks and the crowds of protesters have largely disper-

Li's hardline government has repeatedly said troops would not be used against students, but informed Chinese journalists said the Army was likely to enter Beijing once a power struggle between senior leader Deng Xiaoping and reformist Communist Party leader Zhao Ziyang

was finally resolved.

Zhao is believed to be under virtual house arrest. Chinese journalists said. His fate is expected to be resolved this week by a meeting of the party central committee or an enlarged politburo

meeting.
About 50,000 pro-democracy students marched through Beijing today in defiance of martial law regulations, but demonstrators were disappointed they did not draw the huge crowds they had hoped for. Police stayed

(Continued on Page 9, Col. 8)

ARAB@TIMES

Grand Bingo KD 250 must be won

Coupons for Game No. 70 will appear from May 31 to June 7. Last date for sending entries is June 10 and

numbers will be drawn from June 12. **PRIZES**

Four Corners Top Line First Full House **Second Full House Third Full House**

KD 25 KD100 **KD 60 KD 40**

KD 25

Nakasone to quit LDP: Uno tipped

TOKYO, May 28, (Agencies): Former Prime Minister Yasu-hiro Nakasone will quit Japan's ruling Liberal Democratic Party because of his links with the Recruit shares-for-favours scan-dal, the national broadcasting

network NHK said today.
It said Nakasone had told his party colleagues he had decided to leave the party to take responsibility for the country's biggest postwar scandal which started during his premiership.

No comment was immediately available from officials.

On Thursday, Nakasone testified to Parliament on his role in the scandal, but he failed to change a negative image among the public that he only pushed his responsibility onto his subordin-ates, including his chief cabinet secretary Fakao Fujinami who was indicted for his involvement in the affair.

Recruit, a publishing and telecommunications group, gave massive amounts of money and unlisted shares to leading politicians, officials and businessmen for favours.

Prime Minister Noboru Takeshita announced on April 25 that he would step down to take responsibility for the scandal which has led to the resignation of three other cabinet members and the arrest of 13 people.

During the latest of a series of meetings aimed at finding a successor to Takeshita, he and party general secretary Shintaro Abe yesterday agreed to ask Foreign Minister Sosuke Uno to take the premiership.

The 66-year-old Uno fended off questions about the succession today as he left for Paris to attend meetings of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and International Energy Agency (TEA).

"I am not in a position to say anything about it. I am still acting in my capacity as foreign minister," Uno told reporters, adding he had not been formally offered the premiership.

But all major Japanese news organisations reported that outgoing Takeshita selected Uno as his replacement following a flurry of party meetings yester-day and planned to hand over power to Uno on Friday.

Several party elders flatly rejected the job, including Masayoshi Ito, 75, and former Prime Minister Takeo Fukuda,

Uno, who has served in Takeshita's cabinet since taking power in November 1987, was selected as a compromise choice for party leader because he is free of allegations in the scandal, party sources said.

Uno currently wields little power in the LDP, however, and has major detractors.

News reports said Michio Watanabe, No.2 in the Nakasone faction who holds the important LDP post of policy affairs chairman, is against the Uno selection.

Other key Uno detractors, according to the reports, are Ito, who earlier rejected the job favouring a younger leader, along with former Prime Minister Zenko Suzuki and LDP elder Raizo Matsuno.

France admits getting US help in nuke programme

PARIS, May 28. (Reuter): France today confirmed reports that it had received technical help from the United States in its nuclear weapons programme, but stressed that its nuclear deterrent remains totally independent.

The exchange of technical information with the United States does not indicate any dependence of French nuclear forces, in any of their component parts, on foreign technologies," the Defence Minis-

ROME, May 28, (Agencies): US President George Bush left Italy

today to attend a potentially acrimonious NATO summit in

A row over nuclear arms

Bush met Italian leaders and

Pope John Paul II during a two-

day visit to Italy, the first stop on

his European tour.
In Nettuno, Italy, about 30 members of the youth section of

Italy's neo-fascist Italian Social

Movement (MSI-DN) political

Wonder has a Solidarity badge pinned to his lapel.

Wonder meets Solidarity team

Walesa for 'president'

Parliament, the Sejm, and for all seats in the 100 member higher cham-

ber, the Senate. The elections to the

Senate will be fully democratic for

the first time since the end of World

■ American rock singer Stevie Wonder met with Solidarity cam-

paign workers in Warsaw yesterday while Walesa addressed a rally. Wonder dropped in on Solidarity

headquarters for the city and told a

group of students and campaign

workers that he supports Solidarity.

'I just called to say I love you... with

the audience joining in on the

At one student's request, he sang:

policy is threatening unity at the 40th anniversary summit, cen-trepiece of Bush's first European

tour as US president.

NATO arms row

looms over summit

Kohl rules out any compromise

party tried to block Bush's

motorcade today as he approa-ched a church where he attended

a Memorial Day religious

They were protesting the American President's Memorial

Day commemoration of war

dead in Italy at the site of the World War II Anzio Beachhead,

a major action in the campaign that toppled Mussolini's regime and liberated Italy. At a military cemetery in Net-

tuno, Bush paid an emotional tribute at the graves of nearly

8,000 American war dead and

cited their sacrifices as stern

"They have no effect on the independence of French decision-making when it comes to putting into action forces which depend exclusively on the president of the republic."

The ministry was reacting to report in the US magazine Foreign Policy, in which an international affairs expert claimed that the United States had secretly helped the French nuclear weapons programme for the last 15 years.

The article said a mutually beneficial exchange of

reminder to the West not to lose

white stone crosses flanked by US and Italian flags, Bush said

he was addressing himself to gen-erations of young people in Europe and America who had grown up in an era of peace.

"With no experience of the

horror and destruction of war, it

may be difficult for them to

understand why we need to keep

a strong military deterrent to prevent war and to preserve peace and democracy," he told several thousand US and Italian

"The answer is here, among

the quiet of the graves." His mes-

sage was clearly aimed at

Brussels today for a NATO summit that was arranged to celebrate 40 years of unity will instead confront a dispute

among the allies over the future

West German Chancellor Hel-

mut Kohl yesterday ruled out a

compromise that would put off

indefinitely the start of super-

power negotiations on reducing

stockpiles of short-range nuclear

BRUSSELS, May 28, (Reuter):

US President George Bush

arrived from Rome today to

attend a two-day NATO summit

expected to be dominated by a row among the Western allies over

missiles. And the United States

showed no signs of agreeing to

West Germany's demand to

After ruling out the com-promise, Kohl flew to the Neth-

erlands for discussions with

Dutch Premier Rund Lubbers

that included the NATO dispute.

tomorrow and is likely to focus

on the contentious missile that

Bush is expected to propose

withdrawing some of the estimated 300,000 US troops

stationed in Europe in an effort

to appease alliance members,

such as West Germany, who are

pressing for a response to Soviet

President Mikhail Gorbachev's

But US officials stressed

Bonn has refused to go along

with NATO plans to develop a

new short-range missile system

to replace dozens of ageing

European-based Lance rockets.

Kohl has called, instead, for a

new round of negotiations to

begin eliminating those weapons, most of which are

During a visit to the southern

German city of Nuremberg on Saturday, Kohl said short-range

negotiations "cannot be post-

poned into the distant future"

simply to show a unified face to

Kohl's junior coalition part-

ners made a veiled threat to pull

out of the government if the

chancellor agreed to unaccepta-

ble compromises during the sum-

Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher raffirmed

West Germany's uncompromis-

ing position on short-range

In an impassioned speech on

the final day of a congress of his Free Democratic Party (FDP),

Genscher called on the West to modernise its thinking rather

"There is much to fear in this

world, but one must not fear negotiations aimed at increasing

security through disarmament,

he told the 400 congress delegates

at Cologne's Trade Fair Com-

plex who gave his speech a two-

Civil Engineers

2. Foremen (civil)

nuclear forces (SNF) today.

than its nuclear missiles.

minute standing ovation.

based in West Germany.

the NATO summit.

Saturday that such a move would

only be carried out with the

disarmament proposals.

approval of the allies.

cast West Germany

role of alliance renegade.

The first session begins

begin such talks soon.

short-range nuclear weapons.

of nuclear missiles in Europe.

America's 15 NATO allies. Western leaders arriving in

servicemen and civilians.

Gazing over thousands of

its military resolve.

information was started by former US President Richard Nixon and US National Security Adviser Henry Kissinger and had been endorsed by every president since.

The report is potentially embarrassing for the French government, as France has not been a member of NATO's integrated military command struc-ture since 1966 and stands proudly by its tradition of nuclear independence. It is also unclear whether the exchange violated American law.

The ministry said both countries had exchanged nuclear information, chiefly on security and safety matters, under an agreement signed in 1961 and amended in 1985.

"The existence of these agreements has never been secret. Even if some of the work undertaken in their framework is classified, they never involved any transfer of concepts or formulas," it said. "France built its independent nuclear deterrent on its own.



Pope meeting Bush (right) in Vatican. (Reuter wirephoto)

US must help others: Pope

VATICAN CITY, May 28, (Reuter): Pope John Paul told President George Bush yesterday that the American people faced an "immense challenge" to help others at home and abroad and to combat a

help others at home and abroad and to combat a deep moral crisis in international society.

President Bush, who met the Polish-born pontiff during a two-day visit to Rome, replied by paying warm tribute to the Pope's commitment to freedom and his role in helping to bring the legalisation of the church this month in his own country.

Bush, who had a 55-minute private audience with the pontiff before his 33-member delegation joined

him for an exchange of speeches, also said the United States shared the Pope's concern about the violence in Lebanon and would do everything possible to bring peace there.

The President told American seminarians later the Pope had "inspired us to redouble our efforts for

The Pope has several times recently expressed concern about the situation in Lebanon and Bush told him: "My heart aches too for the people of that once peaceful land."

US will challenge **East bloc** on rights

PARIS, May 28, (Reuter): The United States plans to challenge communist Eastern Europe at a major international conference this week to uphold its human rights promise

The chief US representative to the human rights conference opening in Paris on Tuesday, Ambasor Morris Abram, has said Washington will make new proposals to strengthen the mechanism for following up

human rights pledges.

The proposals, coupled with criticism of some Warsaw Pact states for their alleged failure to keep human rights promises, are likely to form part of President George Bush's efforts to assert US leadership in East-West rela-

The 35 states which signed the 1975 Helsinki Final Act will be represented at the three-week connce, and 19 will be represented at the opening by their foreign ministers, French officials said. All European states except Albania, plus the United States and Canada, are represented in

the talks. The Soviet Foreign Minister, Eduard Shevardnadze, was due to speak but it was not clear at the weekend whether his American counterpart, US Secretary of State James Baker, would attend.

The meeting, mandated by the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe (CSCE) in Vienna last January, is the first of three over the next three years on "the human dimension" of the East-West security and detente

The second is due to take place in Copenhagen next year and after considerable constroversy it was agreed that Moscow would host the final session in 1991,

French and American officials said Western countries planned to focus on alleged human rights abuses by Czechoslovakia, East Germany and Romania.

REQUIRED URGENTLY

All should have minimum 3-5 years'

experience.

Please contact tel. 5721685/6

3. Telephone cable foreman

Papandreou plays every card he has

Shevardnadze to visit

ATHENS, May 28, (Reuter): From a quickie divorce to a surprise visit by the Soviet foreign minister, Greek Prime Minister Andreas Papandreou is playing every card to revive the fortunes of his scandal-hit socialist government before elections in three weeks.

Since the campaign opened last week he has dealt out one surprise after another to flush out a large block of undecided voters and prove that the opinion polls which gave him a low rating

are wrong. His lawyers have said Papandreou, 70, had finally persuaded his American wife Margaret, 65. to grant him a divorce and the 38year marriage could be dissolved

legally within days. This would clear the way for a wedding with air hostess Dimitra Liani, 34, just before, the June vote. Speculation on a wedding date now dominates gossip

columns His extramarital affair with Liani, revealed in September, upset many Greeks and Papandreou has sought to legitimise the relationship by treating her as his unofficial first lady.

She is introduced to visiting state leaders, campaigns at his side and flew to a NATO summit in Brussels yesterday, her first official visit to Western Europe.

To back his claim of being one of Western Europe's senior statesmen, he pulled off a diplomatic coup by announcing on Friday that Soviet Foreign Minister Eduard Shevardnadze would visit Greece just two weeks before the June 18 elec-

Ostensibly part of an east Mediterranean swing to discuss the militarily-divided island of Cyprus, Shevardnadze is sure to pull in some left-wing voters who have doubts about giving Papandreou a third consecutive term.

Papandreou's popularity has plummeted since last year over his love affair, scandals in the bank and arms industries, and questions about his health after

heart surgery in September. A former director of Greece's Public Telephone Corp., jailed for his alleged involvement in a multi-million dollar scandal, will run for Parliament as a socialist candidate, the party announced vesterday.

Dismantling apartheid

S.Africa assures

ROME, May, 28. (UPI): US Secretary of State James Baker met yesterday with South African Foreign Minister Roloef "Pik" Botha and received assurances that Pretoria is "committed to dismantling apartheid," a State Department spokesman said.

Botha told Baker that his government would be campaigning on that basis in the runup to presidential elections in South Africa, said Assistant Secretary of State for Public Affairs Margaret Tutwiler in a briefing of White House reporters.

"We welcome what we heard from the foreign minister and we hope that the next government will take actions in the spirit reflected by these words," Tutwiler told reporters. She quoted Botha as saying Pretoria was "committed to dismantling apartheid."

Botha declared that the South African government "will say here and at home that the days of white domination are over," Tutwiler said. Baker responded that the US government "strongly believed in the necessity of ending apartheid and in the creation of a representative, non-racial government."

NEWS IN

Italian elections

ROME. May 28, (Reuter): More than one million Italians began vot-ing today in local elections regarded as a barometer of support for political parties after the collapse of ltaly's five-party government.

The elections today and tomorrow for 165 town councils involve only

1.3 million voters or about three per cent of Italy's 45 million-strong elec-

Plane crash

BRISBANE, May 28. (AP): Four people on board a chartered, single-engine airplane died when it crashed into bushland on Fraser island, off the coast of Queensland state, police

A spokesman for the Mary-borough police station, who was not identified, said the pilot and his three passengers died when the plane crashed late yesterday. Mafia feud

AGRIGENTO. Sicily. May 28, (Reuter): Three men cating dinner were shot dead in an apparent Mafia feud by gunmen who burst into a house in southern Sicily, police said

today.

A fourth man was critically wounded in the attack in a village near the city of Agrigento yesterday. A police spokesman said the four had previous convictions for Mafia crimes and were believed to be vic-tims of a clan feud.

Soviet spy ships

LOS ANGELES, May 28, (AP): Soviet spy ships are eavesdropping off the United States' Pacific coast about two out of every three days, a sharp increase over the past two years, a newspaper reported yester-

day.
In the early and mid-1980s, such
Soviet monitoring occurred on fewer
than one out of 10 days, said Adm.
David E. Jeremiah, commander of
the US Pacific fleet.

Political asylum

TOKYO, May 28, (AP): A 36-yearold Burmese diplomat in Tokyo and his wife have asked for political asylum in Japan, the Kyodo News Service reported today, quoting government sources

Kyodo said U Htun Wai, an attache at the Burmese embassy and his wife, Daw Rose Marie Aye, failed to leave for home on Feb 13.

Blown to pieces

LIMA, May 28, (Reuter): A man forced by Maoist rebels to transport a bomb on his bicycle was blown to pieces when the device exploded. police said yesterday.

They said the incident occurred on Friday as the man was riding towards

the main square of Ayacucho, 380 miles (575 km) southeast of Lina. Maoist Shining Path rebels also killed three other people on Friday.

Allegations

KUALA LUMPUR, May 28, (KUNA): The Malaysian govern-ment is to decide whether to sue the British daily 'The Observer' which has alleged UMNO, the major com-Nasional (BN) received kickbacks in

Deputy Prime Minister Ghafar Baba said the cabinet at its weekly meeting here on Wednesday will dis-

Bodies found

KUALA LUMPUR, May 28, (AP): The bodies of two men believed to be among 40 illegal indonesian immigrants whose boat capsized were found floating in the Straits of

Malacca today.

Maritime Search and Rescue Coordination Centre captain Jaafar Lamri told reporters the bodies of the two men, aged between 30 and 35, were found near Pulau (island) Undan, 200 kms (120 miles) south-

ist of Kuala Lumpur. Military spending

WASHINGTON, May 28. (AP): Military spending in Western countries grew faster than their economies as a whole in the first half of the 980s, according to a study based on US statistics.

It was done by Michael Renner of West Germany for Worldwatch Institute, a Washington body financed by private foundations and United

New offensive SAN SALVADOR, May 28, (UPI):

The Army said yesterday it inflicted 102 casualties, including 54 dead, in the past week on leftist rebels, who have launched a new offensive as El Salvador's president-elect prepares

to assume power this week.
Early yesterday, the rebels blew up
12 electrical facilities in the capital
and attacked National Guard and militia barracks in Jucuapa, 60 miles (95 km) east of San Salvador, as part of their offensive 'Everyone Against Arena, Let's Win.'

Duarte hailed

SAN SALVADOR, May 28, (AP): President Jose Napoleon Duarte said yesterday that during his five years as El Salvador's chief executive he never had any disputes with the military.

Duarte, whose five-year term ends
Thursday, spoke to military chiefs
and cadets at the national military
college during a ceremony in which
be was awarded the armed forces' highest decoration.

Mandela ready to negotiate: writer

CAPE TOWN, May 28, (Reuter): Jailed black nationalist leader Nelson Mandela is ready to talk to the South African government, but not without backing from the outlawed African National Con-gress (ANC), his biographer said in an article publi-shed today.

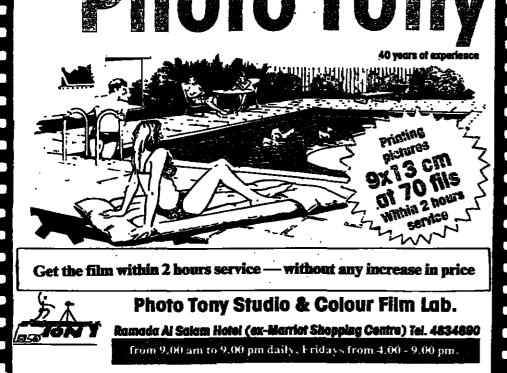
Mandela, an ANC leader when he was jailed in 1962 for sabotage and plotting to overthrow white rule, was moved last year from a top-security prison in Cape Town to a well-appointed prison house with a swimming pool.

Fatima Meer, his friend and official biographer.

visited him for the first time in 17 years and wrote in the Black City Press newspaper that Mandela would be willing to talk to the government without arguing over small issues of form."

"Being the democrat that he is, he will not enter into negotiations without the backing of his people — foremost the ANC — even if invited to," said Meer, professor of sociology at Durban University.

Political sources have told Reuters that the government is trying to draw Mandela into negotiations about sharing power with black moderates while ruling out a universal franchise.





GDANSK, Poland, May 28, (Agencies): Solidarity leader Lech Walesa

said yesterday he may run for the job

of president along with one of the representatives of the union as the

rivals of Polish leader Gen. Wojciech

During the election rally at Tezew

on the outskirts of Gdansk Walesa

addressed a crowd of 2,500 people and urged Poles to take part in the

support the elections," he said.
Under the April 5 Solidarity-

"I am convinced that the Poles will

June 4 parliamentary elections.

tion election

Soviel spy ship

Political asylun

ts lown to piece

Allegations

Election found

Military spend

Charle hales



Following feline footsteps

India counts tigers, finds plenty

wary tiger, which conservationists once feared could be dying out, no longer needs to worry about the

An Indian government preservation programme has ensured there are plenty of tigers here, perhaps

For a week in April, about 10,000 forestry officials assisted by 100,000 volunteers searched the jungles from the high Himalayas to the plains of central and southern India, tracing tigers' foot-

Ram Lakhan Singh, director of Project Tiger,

count is ready but he reckons there are now about 4,500 tigers in India.

At the last count in 1984 there were only 4,005 in India, twice as many as in the rest of the world.

The officials and volunteers used "Tiger Tracers", a simple device that helps distinguish

The tens of thousands of pug marks will eventually be handed to experts who will discard the ones

that look similar. 'We want to know what the minimum number of tigers is, not the maximum," Singh said.

CINCINNATI: Powerful currents that collapsed and swallowed a temporary one-lane bridge over the great Miami River prevented authorities from finding any victims or their vehicles Saturday.

The bridge collapsed Friday evening at Miamitown, population 700, about seven miles (11 kms) from Cincinnati. Dozens of people gathered at the ends of the bridge Saturday, craning their necks to see the missing

The American Red Cross said seven neonie remained unascounted for, but there was no way to know how many of them might have been on the bridge when it fell into the river

Friday evening.

Authorities said efforts to find them could be thwarted for at least several days by the rushing, muddy

water. Officials are uncertain how many vehicles plunged into the river when a 100-foot (30-metre) section of the bridge collapsed. Eyewitness accounts differed, but authorities believed at least two vehicles were on the bridge section when it gave out. The number of passengers aboard

was unclear.
""We still have no idea," said Capt. Arthur Reid of the Hamilton County sheriff's department.
The river, a tributary of the Ohio

River, jumped its banks Friday following heavy overnight rains that took two lives elsewhere in Ohio and caused hundreds of thousands of dollars of damage in Illinois. (AP) * * *

SEOUL: Two farmers, agonized and embarrassed over their failure to find brides, killed themselves in separate

incidents, new reports say.
Hong Ching-Dong, 23, set himself
on fire and Park In-Ho, 32, took farm espeides. Both had been unable to find brides in separate villages in a province about 80 miles (128.7 kms) southeast of Seoul, the Korea Herald newspaper said Thursday. Both died

"They were tragic victims of the worsening state of rural life," said an worsening state of that are, and the editorial in Thursday's Herald.
Young Koreans, especially women, have flocked to cities in recent years to find jobs in offices and newly developed industries, deprivations. ing many rural communities of women of marriage age. (AP)

SYDNEY, Australia: British rock star Sting visited Australia's hottest environmental trouble spot after meeting Prime Minister Bob Hawke to promote a campaign to save

Amazonian rain forests.

The former singer of the rock group, The Police, went to the Eden rain forests near the Snowy mountains of southern New South Wales

to show his support for environmen-Since February, 550 demon-strators have been arrested at the Eden forests. Shortly after Sting's visit Tuesday, police arrested for tre-spassing 28 demonstrators who

walked into a protected area of the Sting's visit caps a world tour that has included Britain, the United

States and Japan to raise awareness for the vanishing rain forests of Hawke pledged \$187,500 toward the protection of the Amazon rain

NEW YORK: New Yorkers are used to standing in lines. There are lines for Broadway tickets, lines for movies and even lines for trendy res-

But lines for bread? Residents formed bread lines on Wednesday to buy loaves of real Russian rye flown in from the Soviet

"We're selling it at a rate of one loaf every two minutes; right now, the line is very long," said Miraed Peake Smith, spokeswoman for Biomingdale's where 1:100 loaves. arrived Tuesday night.

"One person came in and bought 14 loaves," she said. Among the buyers were employees from the Soviet mission to the United

"The bread is good. It's not a gimmick," Smith said. "But Americans also seem to be fascinated with Russian items." (AP)



Mother and pup

Casey, a 15-pound seal pup was born on Thursday at Sea World of Ohio. Her mother, Tassy, 15 years old, was found beached off coast of Washington state and was rehabilitated in Ohio. (Reuter wirephoto)

BERLIN: West Germany's ZDF television network on Saturday night showed film of an ultralight aircraft flying over Berlin and said it was alleged footage of a daring escape from communist East Berlin.

Two ultralight aircraft landed in front of the Reichstag building in West Berlin on Friday, and the two pilots claimed they had used the machines to fly a friend from Berlin's

security officials in West Berlin, meanwhile, said the three men involved in the incident are brothers, but that they could not confirm there had been an escape from East Berlin.

In a news report on Saturday, ZDF showed what it said was film footage taken by one of the pilots during the flight.

The television network pointed out however, that police have not yet

confirmed the ultralight machines were actually used in an escape. ZDF said it obtained the footage from the Munich-based illustrated

magazine Quick.

The film showed one of the ultralights flying over the city and passing by East Berlin's giant communications tower. (AP)

TOKYO: A weekend student festival, a stage for radical debates in the past, was devoted more to merrymaking Sunday than political activism because of student apathy.

Traditionally, the Tokyo University May Festival, a two-day outdoor affair held since 1927, has featured radical arguments and discussions about the hottest political topics. The Vietnam war, the US military

sence in Japan and the merits of the death penalty have all been at the centre of spirited festival debates in past years.

The themes of this year's festival

were the scandal-ridden politics that have forced the impending resigna-tion of Prime Minister Noborn Takeshita, the emperor system in Japan and the government's controversial

But the topics left the Japanese students uninspired this year, even as their counterparts staged massive China and against the government in South Korea. "Although we agreed that we

ought to come up with a common policy on these issues, none of us could think of one," student organiser Futoshi Nasuno, 22, said in an interview. (AP).

GRAND PRAIRIE, Texas: A herd of 15 large African antelopes at inter-national wildlife park should soon increase by more than 50 per cent with the pitter-patter of little hooves. Terrie Gonzalez, a spokeswoman

for the drive-through park, said zoo officials were worried about the condition of eight pregnant gnus that were displaced following a flood at the park. But park officials examined them and said they are doing fine even though they were evacuated from their normal range.

The damage from last week's heavy rain has kept the park closed for more than a week. (AP)

* * *

ROME: The Czechoslovak government has barred Miles Hajek, a historian and human rights activist. from attending a convention in Italy on Stalinism, organisers say.

The government said the visa was

denied because his participation would not be in harmony with the interests of the Czechoslovak state," said officials of the Gramsci Ins-titute, which is named after one of the founders of the Italian Communist

Hajek was one of three spokesmen last year for the Charter 77 civil rights group in the communist country. The institute said scholars from the Soviet Union and a number of Eastern European countries are expected to atend the four-day con-

ference in Urbino. (AP). ANKARA, Turkey: The name of a city park in this capital city was chan-ged from Zia-ul-Haq to Zaffikar Ali Bhatto as a gesture to Pakistan Pressier Benazir Blautto who is on an

official visit.

Hamza Kirmizi, the mayor of Kecioren district, said the name was changed Thursday "in respect for

Zia, the former president, overthrew Benazir's father, Zulfikar Ali Bhutto, in a bloodless coup in 1977 and executed him two years later. Turkey had intervened to try to stop the execution. (AP)

Kamikaze pilot lives to tell his story

Japanese pinned hopes on 'Thunder Gods'

WASHINGTON, May 28, (Reuter): Pilot Hachiro Hosokawa belongs to one of the world's most exclusive clubs as a World War II kamikaze pilot who lived to tell the

Hosokawa, 68, is a proud family man and a Tokyo food company owner with a slight paunch and spectacles who could pass for any Japanese tourist visiting Washington.

In November 1944, he was a young elite warrior, a Japanese navy pilot who volunteered to become one of the original gods

in the "Thunder Gods Corps."

By preparing to die, the pilots believed

Rust home

Kremlin

pilot has

feet on

ground

WEDEL, West Germany, May 28, (AP): Two years after his flight to Red Square in a single-engine plane shocked the world,

triggered a Kremlin shakeup and

drew him a Soviet prison sen-

tence. Mathias Rust has interests

more down to earth. He rides a

Back at home in this Hamburg

suburb, life is nearly back to nor-

mal for the West German who

thought his stunt would earn him

a meeting with Soviet leader

The prison crew cut he sported upon release from Moscow's

Lefortovo Prison last August has

grown out, as has the grass

around his family's brick apart-

ment house after repeated tram-

pling by journalists and curiosity

seekers. But Rust, now 21, has had to

change roles from aviator to

equestrian, as local authorities

refuse to reinstate his pilot's

"I don't like places where there

are so many people on so little space," said Rust, seated primly

on the tiny dining alcove clut-

tered with memorabilia of his

moments in the limelight.

"That's why I bought my horse, to get away while I'm not able to

The 8-year-old black mare.

Torina, is a champion jumper

and cost virtually all of what was

left after taxes and his legal fees

of the nearly 300,000 marks

(\$150,000) paid to his family by

Stern magazine for the rights to

Distorted

But after an August article

that Rust deems "distorted," the

relationship with the glossy

The West German press

labelled Rust, then 19, "the daredevil Kremlin flier." But

despite a cocky self-confidence

about his abilities as an aviator,

he is no adventurer and an unlik-

His political rationale for making the flight has done more

to perplex than impress those

who initially took his flight as reckless derring-do."I do not regret the flight because in the

end this incident helped to better

relations between East and West

and to clarify the differences and similarities between our societies," the bespectacled youth contended. "It was my

direct goal to speak to Gorba-

chev, to explain that our people

also want better relations. It was

impossible at that time in any

other way, so I made the flight."

He expresses "disappoint-ment" that Gorbachev never

granted him an audience, but

harbours a hope of meeting him

when he travels to the Soviet

Union as a tourist. He cannot get

a visa, however, until his four-

year sentence expires in Septem-

Rust was convicted on charges

of violating international air safety regulations, illegal entry

into the Soviet Union and malicious hooliganism for what the Kremlin claimed was an adventurist stunt. He was

released last August on what

Soviet authorities said were

He initially faced charges in

West Germany, but they were dropped late last year by the

Hamburg state prosecutor's

humanitarjan grounds.

ber 1991.

weekly was broken off.

Mikhail Gorbachev.

licence.

their story.

ely hero.

they might help turn the tide of the war Japan was losing and help their families, Hosokawa said in an interview coinciding with publication of an English version of a Japanese book, "The Thunder Gods".

Japanese leaders and naval officers officers pinned their final victory hopes on kamikaze missions. Kamikaze, meaning divine winds, is the word for power winds said to have driven out invading Mongol hordes in the 1280s.

Hosokawa and his colleagues were the cream of naval pilots chosen to fly a new weapon: A human guided missile called an Ohka — "exploding cherry blossom" -

with a one-way ticket to destruction and

The 18-foot flying bombs were ferried toward their targets on the underbelly of slow-moving "betty" bombers and once released there was no return since the mis-

siles exploded on impact. Hosokawa, then a navy sub-lieutenant. is the only survivor from the original group of 150 topnotch pilots -- all bachelors and none an oldest son - who joined Ohka duty. Other kamikaze pilots from later

squadrons also survive. Because I was an experienced pilot. time and again I often flew zeros on missions as cover for Ohkas. At the very end there were only two pilots left."

The war ended in August 1945. The

Thunder Gods were disbanded. Fearing the surviving pilots would be tried as war criminals, the authorities destroyed all mission records.

How does he feel now about the whole experience?

Analysing it at that time and looking back now, from a military point of view, one option was to surrender, give up the war. Japan was running out of planes, we were outgunned roughly 10 to one, zeroplane on aeroplane, "he said.

US kids winners in budget

WASHINGTON, May 28. (UPI): Behind the big numbers of the \$1.2 trillion federal budget puckage adopted by the House and Senate are some smaller but significant figures showing a major victory for poor children. analysts said yesterday. "America's children scored a

major victory in the fiscal year 1990 congressional budget resolution, reflecting a critical shift in national spending priorities," said Mary Bourdette of the Children's Defence Fund. Bourdette said the resolution.

agreed to by both chambers of congress in mid-May, "reflects the growing national concern about America's children and consensus in support of national action on their behalf." According to analyses by the

Children's Defence Fund and the Centre on Budget and Policy Priorities, children's programmes were the big winners in the package designed to cut \$47 billion from the federal deficit, with the vast majority of new discretionary spending targeted at children's programmes. In particular, analyses found

the resolution adds more than \$7 billion in new budget authority over fiscal year 1989 discretionary levels for children's program-



Waiters' race

The third annual waiter race starts in Vienna on the Vienna Ringstrasse as waiters from all over Austria carry a bottle

of Austrian champagne. The unofficial winning time was 5.27 (Reuter wirephoto)

Only men misunderstand me: Raisa

MOSCOW, May 28, (Reuter): Raisa Gorbachev, dismissing allegations that she has too much influence over her husband, says it is only men who fail to understand ber.

Raisa, in a conversation with two American reporters on Friday, shrugged off as a necessary part of free speech remarks by a Ukrainian delegate critical of her during Thursday's opening debates of the new Soviet parliament.

"(It was) a free outpouring of pain," she said,

according to a transcript of the conversation with the reporters received by Reuters yesterday.

The Ukrainian delegate said in his address to the Congress that, he had received a telegram complaining of Raisa and suggested Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev might not be able to avoid the influence of flattery or that of his wife.

"I know it's only men who say that," she told the two male reporters, "We're ashamed for men. Isn't that right? So write that down."



National Centre, Abdullah Salem St. Al Yousifi Bidg. Salat Kuwait Tel: 2436388-2436399-2436395 Shuwaikh

Showroom-junction of 4th Ring Road and Ghazali St.

High PCB level remain in moth

AMSTERDAM, May 28, (Reuter): Breastfeeding Dutch mothers are giving their babies up to 25 times the national legal limit of toxic dioxins and dioxin-like PCBs, government research shows.

Dutch scientists first found these levels in mother's milk some three years ago, and new research has produced no evidence that matters have improved since, said Rob Theelen, a toxicologist at the State Institute for Health and Environment (RIVM).

In the current state of scientific knowledge the positive effects of breastfeeding outweigh the known negative ones, but the research is cause for deep concern, Theelen told Reuters.

The research adds to a mounting body of evidence that polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs), a group of chemicals used in plastics and packaging as well as in industrial coolants and hydraulic systems, are penetrating the

Although PCBs have been banned from

manufacture in the United States and most European countries for up to a decade, products containing them are still widely available and in use around the world.

When these are scrapped or reprocessed the PCBs quickly find their way into the food

This could spell disaster, according to Peter Reijnders, a researcher at the Dutch Institute for the Protection of the Environment (RIN).



Comas is pushed into a police

ISTANBUL. May 28, (Agencies): Turkey, criticised over its own human rights record, is demanding European condemnation of what

it says is a brutal campaign by Bulgaria to assimilate more than a million ethnic Turks.

with their families last Friday after being expelled by Bulgaria for resisting the assimila-

They told reporters that since May 6 up to 30 ethnic Turks had been killed and 200

87,000

ER-9350E

ER-4370E

Microwave oven • 0.9cu.ft. size •

Turntable cooking uniformatity by

convection or combination

(Microwave/Convection) . Auto

HOW TO COLLECT YOUR PRIZE

Prizes from 7 to 58: through the Ministry of

Commerce and Industries, Department of

Consumer Protection, Block 2, Floor 2.

Appliances Corporation, Fahd Al Salem Street,

NOTE Winners must present themselves with

Get your red coupons for the next draw starts

See the winners names

IN YOUR NEWSpapers

winning coupon and identification card.

Prizes from 59 to 652: through Electronics

Sa'adoon Al Jasim Bullding.

Nearly 300 ethnic Turks arrived in Istanbul

Mental patient tries to hijack

MIAMI, May 28, (UPI): A Mariel refugee carrying a star-ter's pistol, two jack knives and scissors tried to hijack an the lone hijacker as Pedro Rene Comas Banos, 37, who has twice escaped from mental hospitals since coming to this country in the Mariel boatlift May 27, 1980, American Airlines jettiner home exactly nine years before the hijacking. to Cuba yesterday, but the escaped mental patient was arrested after the plane carrying 157 people landed in Miami nearly out of fuel, the FBI said. William Gavin, chief of the FBI's Miami office, identified

injured in protest marches which were broken-up by Bulgarian armoured cars,

tanks, water cannon and police wielding rifle

Turkish Foreign Minister Mesut Yilmaz said at the weekend Ankara will try to make

Bulgaria a major issue next week at a human

rights forum at the East-West Conference on

European Security and co-operation in Paris

Turks complain that the plight of ethnic

فلاستار GoldStar بولاستاد GoldStar بولاستار GoldStar فلاستاد GoldStar بولاستاد

SECOND CHANCE

WITH ELECTRONIC APPL.

convection

convection

Cooking with hot air from

the upper heater that

This method allows food

to be browned evenly

And can be used in

combination with

microwave cooking

without losing any of

heats and cooks food.

ER-935CE

convection

GRAND LOTTERY
From 25 May to 29 June 89.

and at the NATO summit in Brussels.

Gavin said the anniversary of his departure from Cuba and a letter he said he received from his son there may have led to the

attempted hijacking.

Gavin said earlier reports that Comas had two accomplices aboard the Boeing 727 were unfounded. He said Comas had with him one red carry-on bag that the would-be hijacker said contained a bomb.

The man surrendered peacefully following to hours of negotiations on the ground at the airport, with the plane's passen-gers clapping as he handed over

European rights campaigns for ethnic Ger-

mans, Hungarians or Jews living in Eastern

The London-based human rights group

Amnesty International said Bulgaria in

December, 1984, began its assimilation of

ethnic Turks by ordering them not to speak Turkish or wear traditional dress and to

change their names.

Microwave oven • 0.9cu.ft.size

Turntable cooking uniformatity by

convection or combition/Microw

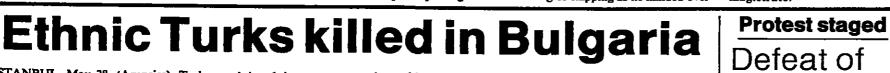
ave/Convection) . Auto defros

/start • Digital control.

ER-6513E

the bag to an interpreter. The starter's pistol, two pocket knives and scissors were found inside the bag. Comas was later charged with

air piracy, which carries a maximum sentence of life in prison upon conviction, and held without bond at the metropolitan correctional centre pending a hearing Tuesday before a federal magistrate.



reformer touches off hot debate

MOSCOW, May 28, (Agencies): Communist maverick Boris Yeltsin has failed in his bid to become part of the Supreme Soviet, but some lesser-known but more radical reformers have been elected to the fulltime legislature.

The announcement yesterday that Yeltsin and other reformers from Moscow were defeated in the voting by the Congress of People's Deputies touched off a fierce debate and a street protest. And Yeltsin indicated he might run to be elected as deputy to Soviet President Mikhail S. Gorbachev.

"This is an insult to the millions who voted for me," Yel-tsin told reporters after he came 12th in a battle for 11 seats allocated to the Russian republic in the new Supreme Soviet, a two-tier upper house of parliament with 271 members in

When Mikhail Gorbachev was asked about the setback for Yeltsin, he asked: "Tell me, did they manage to accomplish it all at once in Britain or the United States? There is no place where there is complete peace and quiet, and if such a place exists on this earth, you tell me where it is and I'll go and take a look."

"Yeltsin's defeat shows utter contempt of the opinion of the people," said Alexander Kraiko. a Moscow, non-party delegate. 'We have formed a Brezhnev-

Stalin Supreme Soviet," Moscow historian Yuri Afanasyev declared. The previous version of the Supreme Soviet was largely a rubber-stamp body.

Afanasyev said the new 542-

member Supreme Soviet would be made up of submissive traditionalists instead of lawmakers elected by voters "to drastically change the situation in the country.

000

on any V.C.R

Tickets Round Trip to Europe on Balkan airlines ABATTCO

🌣 GoldStar بولاستار GoldStar بولاستاد GoldStar بولاستار

Our Showroom is

Opened on Friday

Afanasyev's denunciation of the "obedient majority" electrified the hall and brought about one-fifth of the 2.250 members to their feet in a rousing ovation. Others shouted objections or sat silently.

Gorbachev, who appealed for calm as passions rose over the outcome of the vote, suffered a setback when his proposed nomination of politburo member Anatoly Lukyanov as first deputy president of the Supreme Soviet was challenged by liberals.

The Soviet leader, himself elected to the new post of executive president last Thursday, was obliged to adjourn a vote of the post until Monday. Ales Adamovich, a Byelorus-

sian writer, criticised the Congress for rejecting the reformers. "We are not a modern state that sets an example for others, but an underdeveloped superstate which is losing its ability to develop, to transform the mentally crippled administrative child into a normal, social organism, to create a working econ-

Another deputy said, "This election to us is like wiping out illiteracy." Politburo member Alexander Yakovlev noted: "For the first time there appeared a rostrum of conscience, a rostrum of morals. This is just a start.

omy," Adamovich said.

"You cannot compare it with the United States or other Western nations because their democracies were formed over centuries," he said.
Gorbachev took Yakovlev's

remarks one stage further, adding, "We are yet to master the art of democracy, political cul-ture and the ability to listen to one another. Several lesser-known, more

radical reformers from the Baltics won seats in the full time legislature



101 held after clashes

Demonstrations against Rushdie

LONDON, May 28, (Reuter): Police arrested more than 100 people yesterday when clashes erupted among some 30,000 Muslim demonstrators massed outside Britain's Houses of Parliament to condemn Salman Rushdie's novel The Satanic

Violence broke out just 200 yards (metres) from Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's Downing Street residence when rival pro-Iranian and pro-Iraqi fac-tions clashed. A small group of riot police moved into the crowd and made 101 arrests.

Police said 18 officers were injured in scuffles with the crowd and by tin cans and sticks thrown by protesters.

The demonstrators, from all over Britain, marched through the centre of London carrying of Rushdie's book, denounced by Islamic leaders as blas-

"Ban this filth" and "No freedom to insult Islam," banners read. More radical placards proclaimed "Death to Rushdie" and "Kill the devil."

Many bore pictures of Iranian spiritual leader Ayatollah Khomeini, who called on Muslims in February to kill Rushdie and anyone connected with the publication of the novel.

At Parliament Square, protesters burnt British and US flags and set fire to an effigy of Rushdie hanged from a mock gallows.

Police barred them from the government quarter but a small group was allowed to hand in a petition to Thatcher's residence. Violence erupted a second

time when the procession moved away towards nearby Westminster Bridge and a group of militant protesters broke off in an apparent bid to reach Downing Street.

Police, some with shields and truncheons, were pelted with tin cans and sticks as they chased the group away. Rushdie, an Indian-born Brit-

ish citizen, has apologised for offending Muslims. But he has refused to recall the best-selling novel and has lived in hiding for the last three months.

Khomeini's attack on the writer caused serious tensions between Tehran and Western prompted a break in relations with London.

Yesterday's demonstration was called by leaders of Britain's 850,000-strong Muslim com-munity to press for the book's

The demonstrators included Keith Vaz, a Muslim and Labour Member of Parliament, who said: "This is a great day for Islam and I believe that this book must be banned."

British Muslims began an international campaign against The Satanic Verses when militants in the northern city of Bradford publicly burned it

Man to be charged with Palme murder

Accused has violent past

tomorrow.

STOCKHOLM, May 28, (Reuter): Christer Petersson, a 42-year-old Swede with a history of drug abuse and violence, will be charged tomorrow with the 1986 murder of Swedish Prime Minister Olof Palme, a court official said.

Petersson, whose past crimes include the murder of a youth with a bayonet, has been in cus-tody since last December while the prosecution has been preparing its case. Barring unforeseen circum-

stances charges will be laid on Monday," a court spokesman

The trial is due to begin one week later on June 5 - more than three years since Palme was shot dead at point blank range as he walked home from a cinema with his wife.

Petersson has consistently denied he is the assassin. A spokesman for the Stockholm district court where Petersson is to stand trial said the panel which would be judging the case would also be presented

The panel will consist of two judges and six lay people who represent Sweden's various political parties. State prosecutor Anders Helin

said last month he had decided in principle to charge Petersson. But until then there were doubts that police would be able to build a strong enough case to

bring him to trial. Police still acknowledge having only circumstantial evidence against Petersson.

Police say they have witnesse

including Palme's widow Lisbet, who can identify Petersson as the man seen loitering outside the central Stockholm cinema where Palme was. But no one saw him with a gun and the murder weapon has not been found.

Attack kills two

ANKARA, May 28, (Reuter): Terrorists killed two people and wounded nine in an attack on a col-feehouse in the southern Turkish town of Nizip, close to the Syrian border, the state-run Turkish Radio said westerday

border, the state-run Turkian Radio said yesterday.
Officials told the radio the attackers were member of an illegal organisation but did not name the group.
The semi-official Anatolian News Agency said witnesses of last night attack heard the gummen shout "we shoot in the name of PKK" — the Kurdish Workers Party.

Deconcini in Cairo

CAIRO, May 28, (Reuter): US Scnator Dennis Deconcini arrived in Cairo yesterday to review defence cocan yestian with Egypt, Washington's main Arab ally.

Deconcini, a Democrat from Arizona who chairs the Senate's

Defence Appropriations Commit-tee, held talks with Defence Minister Youssef Sabri Abu immediately on arrival.

Defence Ministry officials declined comment on the substance Deconcini's visit follows the May

15 annual meetings of the US-Egyptian Military Co-operation Committee, which reviewed several projects including a plan for Egypt to co-produce the M-1AI battle tank.

Arab League HQ

ABU DHABI, May 28, (KUNA): Number of Arab states have shown willingness to transfer the Arab League headquarters to Cairo according to the Leagues Charter, press reports said here Sunday.

The daily Al Ittihad said that some of the Arab League's organisations will be transferred to Cairo in the

will be transferred to Cairo in the

future.

In the meantime, Egyptian sources have confirmed that President Hosni Mubarak did not mention the subject of transferring the Arab League during his talks with Arab leaders in Casablanca where the emergency Arab summit was held last week, yet a number of the Arab leases have a number of the Arab states have expressed hope that Arab League headquarters would return to Cairo.

Somalia floods

MOGADISHU, May 28, (Reuter): Floods in southern Somalia have inundated or cut off scores of villages and devastated farmland, the Agriculture Ministry said.

The floods have submerged areas where thousands of Ethiopian refugees are settled and many were being moved to higher ground, a ministry statement said yesterday. Agriculture Minister Bileh Rafle Guled, who visited the area on Friday, said urgent measures were

Demarcation : AMMAN, May 28, (KUNA): Israeji: authorities for the first time since 1967 started to demarcate the Arab

being taken to control the flooding.

residential areas in Tel Aviv. Radio Israel monitored here today quoted Israeli daily Darvar as saying that this step aims at confining Arab Palestinians of 1948 into certain areas and controlling their moves after Arab workers joined a number uprising in the occupied Arab

Chemical weapons

SHARJAH, May 28, (KUNA): Egyptian State Minister for Military Production Dr Jamal Alsayed Ibrahim has denied Egyptian-Iraqi cooperation in production of chemical and biological weapons or any co-

operation in the production of long-range or medium-range missiles. In an interview with daily Al Khaleej, published here today, Ibra-him said that co-operation between the two countries is confined to providing expertise and co-operation in production of anti-chemical war equipments, establishment of military industries in Iraq and production equipment and final

Shatt Al Arab

NICOSIA, May 28. (Reuter): Bulgaria is to help Iran dredge the Shatt Al Arab waterway which flows between the Islamic republic and its Gulf war foe Iraq at the head of the

The Iranian news agency IRNA, monitored in Nicosia, said yesterday that an agreement to co-operate in dredging the waterway was con-cluded in Tehran with a Bulgarian delegation led by Foreign Trade Minister Hristo Hristov.

Worker leaves AAQBIEH, Lebanon, May 28, (AP): West German relief worker Angelica Retika left Lebanon yesterday, the fourth German aid official to leave the country since two of their

colleagues were kidnapped.

A spokesman, who cannot be named under standing regulation, said Ms Retika, 60, left the Asme-Humanitas Organisation's base in Aaqbieh, 6 miles (9 kms) south of the port city of Sidon, in a taxi for Damascus, capital of neighbouring

He said she was expected to catch an airliner to West Germany today. Three burned

BEIRUT, May 28, (Reuter): Three people were burned to death in Muslim West Beirut on Sunday in a blaze sparked by a gas leak, police

They said the bakery owner, his son and an employee died before firemen managed to contain the fire.

Rogers leaves Vincennes without apologies

SAN DIEGO, May 28, (AP): Capt. Will C. Rogers III has ended his two-year command of the USS Vincennes without apology for the cruiser's mistaken destruction of an Iranian airliner and with a call to combat terrorism. Navy Capt. Robert B. Lynch took over yesterday as the new commander of the Aegis cruiser that Rogers defended as "a master-

piece of American technology and ingen-uity," despite past criticisms. Rogers made no mention of the airliner's destruction on July 3, 1988, instead focusing

on a pipe bomb attack in March that destroyed a van driven by his wife, Sharon, as she went to work. Sharon escaped injury.

The van bombing remains under investiga-

tion.
Rogers, speaking to a crowd of about 200 aboard the heavily guarded ship, denounced terrorism, saying it is a "subterranean and shadowy war" that "preys on a lack of courage and enlists those without moral con-

The Vincennes was engaged in combat with

seven Iranian patrol craft in the Gulf when it misidentified the Iranian jetliner as an attacking military aircraft and fired at it. All 290

aboard the jet died.

Rogers, who took command of the Vincennes in April 1987, defended the Aegis electronic combat control system, which enables a ship like the Vincennes to make computerrecommended battle decisions for entire

But the system was found flawed in the



patch up ties

Najib calls for talks

BAGHDAD, May 28, (Agencies): Pakistani Prime Minister Benazir Bhutto left Iraq at the end of a two-day visit today saying relations were back on track after difficulties in the past.

The official Iraqi News Agency quoted her as saying. "The misunderstandings in Iraqi-Pakistani relations... have become part of the past."

Relations were cool under Benazir's predecessor, General Mohammed Zia-ul-Haq, who tilted towards Iran in the eightyear Gulf war.

Benazir said she hoped relations would improve further after her talks with President Saddam Hussein yesterday. Baghdad radio said: "Both

sides stressed the need to achieve security and stability in the two neighbourly regions — the Indian subcontinent and the Arabian Gulf on the basis of respect of international law and the principles of the United Nations."

Benazir, who arrived in the Iraqi capital yesterday from Istanbul, Turkey, visited the shrine in Baghdad of Imam (Muslim spiritual leader) Abdul QaderAl Jilani, one of the most revered religious leader among Pakistan's Sunni Muslims.

Benazir did not shake hands with the Iraqi President or any other Iraqi official during her two-day visit, in accordance with an Islamic tradition that women do not shake hands with men.

But her mother Nusrat Bhutto, recently appointed a senior minister in the Pakistani cabinet, did shake hands with Iraqi leaders.

Benazir's action in Iraq were apparently meant to appease strong Islamic fundamentalist trends in Pakistan. Her first overseas visit after her Pakistan People's Party won a convincing victory in Pakistan national elections late last year was to go to Saudi Arabia, where she visited the most sacred Muslim shrines at Makkah and Medina.

Diplomats said Islamabad was in a good position to play a role in moving forward the peace. talks between the two neighbours.

Pakistan has already been involved in a series of mediations between Saudi Arabia and Iran, the diplomats said.

Zia was involved in unsuccessful mediation efforts between Tehran and Baghdad during their eight-year-long war. Iran Aug 20 under a UN-brokered losses at approximately 10 dead.



Benazir: visit

ceasefire that is still holding. While in Istanbul, Benazir called for what she described as the vestiges of Soviet rule to be removed from Afghanistan to allow the formation in Kabul of a non-aligned, broad-based administration.

■ Afghan President Najibullah, arguing that weapons could not resolve the conflict in Afghanistan, was quoted today as saying that the United States and Pakistan should cease military support for Muslim

Najibullah told the Italian newspaper La Republica in an interview that he expected both countries to change their policies when Benazir visits Washington next month.

He called again for a negotiated settlement to the 10year-old Afghan war, saying all sides had to respect the United Nations-mediated accords which led to the withdrawal of Soviet forces in February.

Pakistan has repeatedly denied fighting on the rebel side against the forces of the Sovietbacked Afghan government.

Meanwhile, rebels today announced a renewed offensive against the Afghan city of Jalalabad, saying they have cap-tured several military posts and killed or wounded at least 70

Official Radio Kabul, in a conflicting report monitored in Islamabad, said Afghan forces repulsed a rebel attack and gained new ground around the embattled eastern Afghan city.

Radio Kabul said 55 "enemy elements" were killed and 46 wounded.

Rebel sources, who were not identified reported their own

Going home has never been more faster and easier. First, I give you more nonstop flights to India. Second, up to the minute schedules

Third, I offer you more inflight entertainment,

AIR-INDIA

a more varied Indian cuisine, and of course,

Now is there any other choice?

that run like clockwork.

more comfort and care.

. Pakistan, Iraq Aoun leads a crusade few others dare to join

BEIRUT, May 28, (Reuter): Major General Michel Aoun, a soldier and political innocent who apparently knows no bounds, now leads a crusade which few others dare to join: challenging Syria in Lebanon.

His drive to force Syrian troops out of Lebanon suffered its most serious political setback when Arab leaders at their summit in Casablanca told him to count them out by dropping proposals to send in

"Aoun is an honest man totally without a politician's guile and is well aware this is his main strength," said one diplomat. "His very honesty, however, also makes him a man of unrealistic All this week's Arab summit could deliver for Aoun was to set up yet another committee to work for an end to Lebanon's 14-year-old civil war.

The Lebanese gave up faith in committees long ago. "One committee follows another ... and the mountain is delivered a mouse," commented Beirut's French-language daily L'Orient-le Jour. In exchange for Syria's co-operation over the Palestinians and Egypt's return to the Arab League, the summit even defuly killed an earlier committee's proposal to send 300 ceasefire observers to Its decision wrecked any prospects of even indirect support from a majority of Arab leaders for Aoun's battle against Syria and its estimated 40,000

Both the Arab League and Aoun, Christian head of a military government competing for power with a Syrian-backed Muslim-led cabinet, knew that his 15,000 mostly Christian soldiers stood no chance of expelling the Syrians by force.

But to send Arab peackeepers without a request by Damascus would have been an unprecedented blow to Syrian esteem and its claim to have a special relationship with Lebanon.

Aoun's political rival, Sunni Muslim acting Prime Minister Selim Hoss, welcomed the formation of the new committee, which was charged with convening Lebanon's Parliament to elect a new president and form a national unity government.

Aoun maintained a stony silence, Many civilians Christian East Beirut said they believed Syria now had the time and freedom to make the next move.

"It is finished. He is finished. Syria will wait to pick up the pieces," said a lawyer, who, in the prevailing mood of post-summit depression in East Beirut, refused to be identified.

Suspicion lingers

Christians fear future

NICOSIA, Cyprus, May 28. (AP): Millions of Christians in the Middle East and North Africa, faced with Muslim and Jewish fundamentalism, feel they are treading the lip of a volcano.

"Many believe they have no future in this area," said Gabriel Habib, general-secretary of the Cyprus-based Middle East Council of Churches. "You have a climate of despair and hopelessness ... Christians fear the future.'

The region has an estimated 12 million to 14 million Christians living among 120 million

have fractured into dozens of sects in almost 2,000 years of doc-

trinal wrangling.

But the Cyprus-based Middle
East Council of Churches divides

the region's estimated 12 million

five main groups: the Oriental

Orthodox, the Eastern Orth-

odox, the Assyrian Church of the

The Oriental Orthodox churches, founded in Christian-

ity's early years, are independent

churches linked to specific

East with about seven million followers, mostly in Egypt. ■ The Eastern Orthodox chur-

ches, also known as Greek Ortho-dox, are self-governing and differ from the Oriental Orthodox

Churches on doctrinal decisions

The largest is the Greek Orthodox Patriarch of Antioch and all the East, with about 1.3 million

The Catholic Church has seven branches. All but the

Maronites, the largest Christian sect in Lebanon, broke from branches of the Orthodox chur-

ches.
The Maronites count one

million members in Lebanon and claim 6.7 million outside the

The others range in member-

ship from 30,000 to 300,000 and include the Chaldean Catholic

gest Christian community in Iraq. Patriarchate of Babylon, the lar-

the teachings of Nestorius, an excommunicated 5th century

patriarch of Constantinople. The largest group of its 250,000 mem-

bers is in Baghdad, Iraq.

The Protestant churches were established in the Middle East in the early 19th century by missionaries. They number about 100 000 members.

100,000 members.

The Assyrian Church of the East has long been pillloried by the others, allegedly for following

handed down before 800 AD.

followers, mostly in Svria

The Coptic Orthodox Church, believed founded by St Mark in 50 AD, is the largest in the Middle

nations or ethnic groups.

Fast, Catholics and Protestants.

to 14 million Christians into ju

challenge we face is the rising militant fundamentalism of Islam and the militant fundamentalism of Judaism of Israel," said Dr George Sabra, assistant professor of theology at the Near East School of Theology in West Beirut. In many Arab countries, Christians try to keep a low profile to avoid trouble. In Egypt, the head of the Coptic Church, Pope

Muslims and 4 million Jews.

"As Christians, the biggest

Shenouda III, recently blocked an attempt to form a coptic political party. Those who want peace and national unity must mesh with

their Muslim brothers. Establi-

shing a Christian party will create negative reactions," he

ANALYSIS

Muslims persecution of Christians dates from the crusades, when they were viewed as allies of the invading Europeans who came to conquer the holy land. That suspicion lingers.

"Fundamentalists ought to understand that pluralism in the Arab world is a necessity of life,"

tians, particularly the dominant Maronite Catholics, see their struggle as another chapter in a centuries-old fight for survival

their traditional privileges - the presidency and other centres of power have been reserved for them since independence from France in 1943 — is the taproot

"They're the only Christian community with a distinct political history," said Prof. Kamal Salibi, who teaches history at the American University of Beirut. "They fear being overwhelmed ... if the system is democratised, they would be outvoted, and they can't carry the day."

starkest Christian reaction to the growth of both Islamic and Jewish fundamentalism in the Middle East. Christians increasingly believe that if they do not assert their own beliefs, they might be subsumed by fundamentalist

an aggressive response could trigger their own destruction. The tension pushes thousands to emigrate. The Maronites, once slightly more than 50 per cent of Lebanon's population, now make up about 30 per cent.

Christians who remain in the region worry about the loss of their special identity.

"I don't want them to end up marrying Muslims," she said.
Israel's law guarantees all citizens equal civil rights, but Christian leaders say its identity as a Jewish state effectively marginalised

Land are Palestinians, whom fundamentalist Jewish groups seek to

might shrink to the point of virtual extinction.

"Christianity might be represented by monuments, buildings and stones rather than by people," said Samir Kafity, Anglican bishop of Jerusalem and the Middle East. Under Islam, both Christians and Jews are considered harbingers of the true faith and are protected as "members of the book." Official

discrimination is rare in the Arab world. But there is a deep fear "of fundamentalists overthrowing existing regimes and establishing societies based on Sharia," or Islamic law,

Syria keeping up pressure on Aoun

Christian supply lines shelled

BEIRUT, May 28, (Agencies): Syrian gunners and their Muslim allies stepped up shelling of Christian supply lines near Beirut today after an Arab summit failed to rally round a formula to end 14 years of civil war in

Security sources described the dawn bombardment of coastal areas north of Beirut as the heaviest since May 11, when an Arab League-brokered ceasefire ended 60 days of artillery duels which killed 360 people and wounded 1,200.

Syrian gunners and their militia allies increased the intensity of their shelling to stop small ships ferrying fuel and ammuni-tion to the Christian enclave.

Christian Voice of Lebanon radio said 100 shells hit the area. There were no casualty reports from the bombardment or from sporadic clashes between mainly Christian troops loyal to Lebanese Army commander Michel Aoun and Syrian-backed militiamen east of Beirut.

A nine-week-old land and sea

blockade of the Christian enclave has led to severe fuel shortages and forced most factories to shut down.

The Arab League summit, which ended in Casablanca on Friday, called for an end to fighting and asked a heads-of-state committee to work for constitutional changes and presiden-tial elections in Lebanon. Earlier, moderate Arab leaders abandoned efforts to persuade Syria to withdraw some of its troops from Lebanon.

Aoun gave a lukewarm welcome to the compromise formula. "It (the plan) contains everything and we have to wait and see if there is some time to help the willingness and force to implement it," he said. He added that he was still wait-

ing for action to be taken on a previous set of Arab League proposals. In what diplomats said was a

major setback for Aoun, Syria blocked a drive at the summit by moderate Arab states to send either Arab peacekeepers or

US cardinal appeals for peace in Lebanon

ceasefire monitors to Lebanon. Asked if he could hope to win his war with only 15,000 mainly Christian troops, Aoun said he would have to change his strategy and was asking for foreign help, especially from the

United States. Patriarch Butros Nasrallah Sfeir, spiritual leader of Lebanon's Christian Maronites, criticised the Arab summit for not inviting a Lebanese representative and for failing to take note of the suffering caused by the

"In spite of all this we hope that the ... tripartite committee will lead to positive results," he said in a sermon.

Syria said today the Arab summit had been a victory for its policies, in particular its role in Lebanon.

The official Syria Times described resolutions adopted at the summit as "a new pan-Arab victory" for Syria.

Iraq reiterated its insistence that Syrian troops must be withdrawn from Lebanon.

"I am extremely happy. I am here to show my support

for all the Lebanese peoples," said O'Connor, wearing white robes and flanked by Lebanese Army bodyguards.

O'Connor met with Gen Michel Aoun, the head of the

Christian military cabinet, at the presidential palace. After the meeting, O'Connor said be had "a very constructive

talk" with Aoun in which he "got to know more about the

Lebanese crisis." O'Connor called off a visit to West

Khomeini takes liquid food

NICOSIA, May 28, (AP): Ayatollah Khomeini, recovering from surgery to stop intestinal bleeding, began taking liquid food again yesterday, Iran's official Islamic Republic News

Agency reported.
IRNA, quoting a brief bulletin issued by Khomeini's office in Tehran, said the 87-year-old revolutionary patriarch was "doing very well," but gave no indication when he would leave hospital.

The bulletin gave no other details.

Khomeini underwent surgery in a Tehran hospital Tuesday after doctors discovered bleeding in his digestive tract. Khomeini suffered a slight

heart problem yesterday.
Iranian television said the "complication" had been successfully treated and there was no

cause for concern. Ayatollah Hossein Ali Montazeri, sacked by Khomeini, as his designated successor. resumed teaching on Saturday at Qom theological college, IRNA

IRNA said Montazeri opened his class with prayers for the full recovery of Khomeini.

■ More than 600 people have been hanged this year in Iran's relentless campaign against drug

IRNA reported 23 executions in Tehran on Sunday --- 19 men hanged in public and four women who went to the gallows behind prison doors. Iranian officials estimate that

the country has a million drug addicts --- one of every 50 Iran-

BKIRKI, Lebanon, May 28, (Reuter): US Roman Catholic Cardinal John O'Connor, visiting Lebanon despite concern for his safety, has asked to meet kidnapped said Bishop Eliya Khoury, head Aoun: defiant of the Anglican Church in Jor-Americans and appealed for peace in this war-torn coundan. "If not, believe me, try. The cardinal arrived last evening at the Christian extremism breeds only opposite Christians Maronite patriachate in Bkirki, north of the Lebanese In Lebanon, Christians have capital Beirut, aboard a Lebanese Army helicopter from Cyprus after talks at the Vatican with Pope John Paul. been fighting Muslims in a 14-year-old civil war. These Chrisin Mideast NICOSIA, May 28, (AP): The Middle East's Christian churches

The Maronites broke away

from the eastern church in the 8th century and held off the Muslim tide from their mountain strongholds. The Maronites, the only Christians to have held political power in the modern Arab world, claim Shiite Muslims want to create an Islamic state in Lebanon, modeled after Iran's.

The Maronites' fight to retain of Lebanon's civil war.

Maronite extremism is the

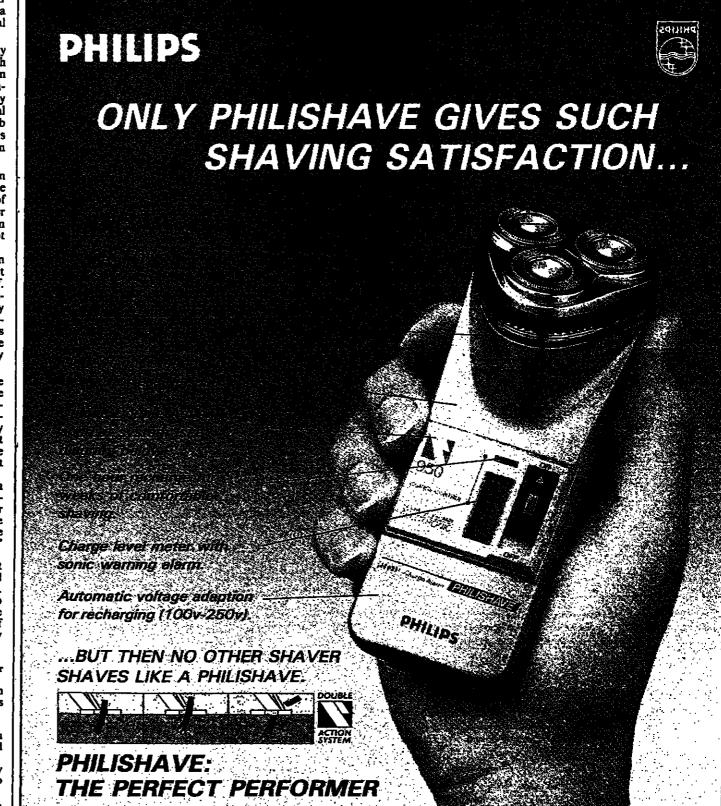
"In addition to sharing with everyone else the wars, the economic problems, the great power challenges ... Christians are caught between Israel on the one hand and Islam on the other,"

But Christian leaders fear that

Mary Saliba, a Christian mother living in predominately Muslim West Beirut, says she sends her four children to the Christian sector as

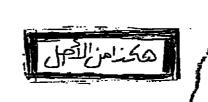
The political factor is heightened because most Christians in the Holy

There are less than 10,000 Christians left in the old city of Jerusalem, according to church statistics. Some fear the Christian community



<u> مکی شریات در ای ای ۳۰ با ۲</u>

Yusuf A. Alghanim & Sons w.Ll



GCC prepares for future challenges



Officialdom

development

Human rights endangered

will block

By Jadranka Porter

Arab Times staff

THE role of the state in the Arab

world is growing and oversized

bureaucracies are becoming a

major threat to the area's

development, and possibly the

human rights situation as well,

Egyptian economist Hazem El Beblawi has said.

He stressed that modern tech-

nology in the hands of Third

World bureaucrats can be a dan-

gerous tool which stalls develop-

ment and nourishes tendencies

towards totalitarian rule and

In the Third World, which he

said includes the Gulf region.

imported modern technologies

have become a factor of suppres-

sing rather than enforcing

development, he told the Arab

Times before delivering a lecture at an economic gathering in

"Human rights in the Arab

world is an open question. In the

future we may have greater res-

pect for human rights as a result

of world pressures. But given the

enormous power of the govern-

ment we can also go in the other

direction" El Beblawi pointed

Backward

countries the development of

technology, and political and

social institutions is compatible,

in the Third World the state uses

technology to superimpose its

will on backward social institu-

As bureaucrats are gaining

power the individual Arab states

tions, explained El Beblawi.

While in the industrialised

Kuwait.

violation of human rights.

RIYADH, May 28, (KUNA): Secretary-General of the Gulf Co-operation Council (GCC) Abdalla Bishara has asserted that GCC endeavours are based on collective action and common destiny in facing challenges.

Addressing a press conference here yesterday to mark the 8th anniversary of inception of the six-member grouping, he explained that future efforts of the GCC are aimed at three main objectives.
The official detailed these as

co-operation among the six GCC countries to integrate the region economically, socially and educationally, maintaining the region's security and stability and preparing the region to face

are loath to forgo their sovereig-

nty in return for becoming a part

co-operation among indepen-

dent Arab countries as opposed

to a one-nation Arab state" El

He placed much of the blame

for slow economic development

in the Arab world on the increas-

ing role of bureaucracy which he

agents, which seek to maximise

benefits and minimise costs,

bureaucracy can transfer the cost

it incurred to the public through

Bureaucracy, said El Beblawi,

is subject only to soft budget res-

Bankrupt

to cover the cost they go bank-

rupt bureaucracy never goes

Bureaucrats in the Arab world

are increasingly being challenged

by technocrats who derive their

power from knowledge and

expertise rather than the status in

the political and administrative

The wrangle between

bureaucrats and technocrats

use the political structure to

enhance their role and privileges,

Export Development Bank of Egypt is one of the 20 economists

and sociologists attending a con-

ference on the role of the state in

economic activity which ends

El Beblawi who works for the

said the economist.

continues as both groups seek to

bankrupt" he insisted.

structure.

"If other economic agents fail

budget deficits, he explained.

Unlike the other economic

"What is expected now is more

of one great Arab nation.

Beblawi pointed out.

said is wasteful.

future challenges of modernisa-tion and advancement.

The conference, reported Sunday by the Saudi Press Agency, was attended by assistant GCC secretaries for political and economic affairs Saif Ben Hashel and Dr Abdalla Al Quaiz respec-

Bishara welcomed the final communique of the Casablanca emergency Arab summit of last week and renewed the GCC member-states commitment to resolutions advancing the Arab

Referring to dialogue with Iran, the official said the exchange is aimed to improve relations on the basis of noninterference in internal affairs, peaceful co-existence, mutual respect and benefit and realisation on the region's prosperity.

Bishara added that the dialogue with Tehran is hoped to ensure safe and free navigation in international waters, respect of other's rights, legitimacy of all systems, the right of people to choose their own system of government without external interference and non-adoption of trends incompatible with international laws.

Founded on May 25, 1981, the GCC groups the states of Kuwait, UAE, Saudi Arabia, Qatar, Bahrain and the Sultanate



Tradition maintained

Following a time-honoured ritual a bedouin woman patiently teases and spins the wool used for traditional sadu weaving. (Photo by Ahmed Al Burini).

Retirement for some

Decision on top jobs

THE Kuwaiti Cabinet in October will discuss specifics related to future job prospects of officials presently occupying leading posts, a local daily quoted official sources as saying.

A final decision to be arrived at in this respect will determine those names have been short-listed and most of these officials have served in office for over twenty years, the sources said.

As to the future of those officials who will retire, sources said that their expertise will be used in the form of official board members dealing with the economic, housing and social affairs aspects.

Sources went on to clarify that the recent meetings held between some senior officials and the Civil Service Council had no relation with the developments related to these senior posts. These meetings focused on administrative reforms to be instituted in ministries and governmental

Boycott

efficient

THE director of the Arab

Boycott Office in Bahrain Saeed

Al Saeed has denied rumours

promoted by the Israeli media

that Israeli made goods are being

In an interview with the

Bahrain based daily Al Ayam, Al

Saced said that the enemy's

media fabricates these stories to

undermine the Arab boycott

apparatus which has proved

steadfast against the Israeli cam-

paign striving to get round

He contirmed that no goods of

Israeli origin will be entertained

in the Arab Gulf countries, stres-

sing that the current regulations

and procedures followed by the

Israeli Boycott offices sare

boycott regulations.

sold in the Arab Gulf region.

Legal Clinic

ADVICE FROM OUR KUWAITI LAWYER KHALED TAHER

If you have a legal problem, labour or any other kind, send your questions to Arab Times Legal Clinic. Our Kuwaiti lawyer Khaled Taher replies to readers' queries.

I HAVE been working in Kuwait, in a private firm, since 1982. Now, I'm planning to resign because of better prospects. Can I get a release from my employer? What about my indemnity?

AS you have worked for more than five years; you can get a release. But has your new employer promised to give you a visa? If he has, you can ask for a release from your present employer and submit your resignation. You are entitled to get 7.5 days wages for the first five years of service, and 15 days wages for the following years. *****

I HAVE a dependent visa No. 22, dated May 1978. If I am selected for a job by a government department, can my visa be transferred without my having to leave the

If I am in government service and resign, can I change my visa back to my hasband's sponsorship, without leaving the country?

MRS A.J., this is not a legal problem. It's an immigration problem. To my knowledge, a person has to leave the country and re-enter on a work permit/dependent visa or vice versa, as the case may be. The transfer can't be done locally.

It's not clear whether you have been selected for a job in public sector or are hoping for selection. Your question is based on hypothesis. If you are selected, then your employer will work out the best way to obtain a visa for you, according to the immigration rule

IN your column in the Arab Times, dated May 8, I read your remarks on the end of service benefits.

What does the Kuwait law say about payment of indemnity to a person who is voluntarily retiring after 30 years' service? How many months total salary can be

If a person is getting regular annual pas-sage, cost of air ticket, in cash, is that taken into consideration as a part of the salary while calculating the indemnity?

YOU do not say whether you are working in the private sector or the government sector. Assuming that you are in the private sector, let me inform you that the maximum total indemnity does not exceed one-and-a-half years, according to the

Annual passage come under "transportation" allowance, and is counted as part of the salary and will be taken as such. It will be added to the indemnity, when this is being calculated.

years. I was sponsored by a Palestinian family, and I worked with them for four years and six months, without any formal agreement. I was not happy with the wages I was paid and told my employer I wanted to look for another job. He agreed. At that time—on Oct 24, 1988, my visa expired and he extended for one month. Before that, I found a new job in a company and they're willing to give a new visa (NOC). But my former sponsor refused to give my passport and release. Suddenly, he gave me to a new spousor, a stranger, who did not pay my wages for three months. I was promised KD 50 a month.

I want to go back to my country. Who is responsible for my ticket - my former sponsor or the new one?

My visa was made two months ago. If I left Kuwait, will the visa be automatically cancelled. Can I return on a new visa? I need

Amy Teogalbo

YOU did not mention who your "new sponsor" is. From the address you have given us, it seems you work in a private company. It is also not clear whether you are presently working as a domestic with the "stranger," who you were given to. As we have repeatedly told readers, domestics are not covered by the labour law; and as such, you cannot force your employer to do anything. It would be best for you to ask for your wages and tell them you don't want to work in the country.

Your former sponsor has no right to transfer you to a new employer without your agreement. However, as a passport is a private document (which is being held by your first employer), you can take legal

action to get back your passport, have your residence cancelled. I suggest you take legal action against both the old and the new employer, this way, any delay can be avoided when both are present in the

Safat, Kuwait: or fax your questions on Fax No. 4847495. If you have any doubts, please call 4813566 ext 285 between 12 uoon and

For your information, a person's residence is "automatically" cancelled after staying outside the country for more than six months. When it is cancelled in such a manner, you may face difficulties if and when you enter on a new visa; the immigration authorities won't stamp the residence unless the previous visa has been cancelled

It is customary for employers to bear the cost of round trip tickets made by domestic workers; such a practice is not stipulated

I HAVE been in Kowait from 1985 as a domestic helper. After two years, when my contract ended, my employer renewed my passport for another two years. Two years and seven months later, I went on a vacation and returned to Kuwait in 1988. Since then, I have completed one year service. On May 11, 1989, I'll complete four years of service.

My problem is, I want to go home, but my employers won't let me go because they want me to stay for another year. They are forcing me to stay without increasing my salary.

Am I right to tell them they can't force me to stay for one more year? My contract with my employer was only for two years. Margarita Estranero

WE have been receiving several letters from domestics. As we have told the others, the domestics are not covered by the labour law. In this situation, if you don't want to stay in Kuwait, no one can force you to stay. The only solution is to talk to your employer, and tell him you really want to return home.

You can take legal action-file a court case against your employer - to get your passport and have your visa cancelled. You'll, undoubtedly, win the case. In such cases, it is customary in Kuwait, that an employer is not obliged to pay for your air ticket; you'll have to bear the cost of going

My advice to you is to talk to your employer, in a kind and friendly way to explain that you are homesick, and would like to go back to your country. "Im sure, he'll understand.

I AM a dressmaker, working with two others in a tailor's shop. I was hired on Nov 7, 1985. After completing two years' service, I went home for a holiday, returning in March 1988. In January 1988, my employer sold the machines to another employer and we were transferred to his shop. The new employer gave us a visa.

Before transferring our visas, it was agreed that he would provide food and nodation. The working hours would be 8 am to 1 pm and 3 to 10 pm; and a half day off every week. Now, my employer does not stick to the agreement. There is no food and we are told to start early and close late.

You've said that Visa No. 20 (for maids) is not covered by the labour law. In my case, I was hired as a tailor but hold a Visa No. 20. He promised to change my visa to No. 18 but sn't done it; I also get a low salary and would like to change my visa, which expires in 1990. Can I change it?

DO you have a written contract? Does it mention that the employer will provide food and accommodation? If it does, your employer must provide food.

Kuwaiti labour law, Article One, categorises people who are not covered by the labour law; Clause (F) excludes owners of small shops which are run by automatic machines, employing less than five work-

The labour law stipulates that employees must work eight hours per day. As you put in extra hours of work, over and above the eight-hour workday, you must be paid overtime for a maximum of two hours. You are also entitled to get one whole day off per week; it could be a Friday or any other day of the week.

The question of changing the visa must be decided between you and your employer. However, if you are planning to seek a change of job, it is essential to get a

AN Indian sailor, a relative of mine, died while on duty in a barge accident near Shuaiba port nearly 17 months ago. He was Shuatha port nearry 17 months ago. He was buried in Kuwait and the case is being investigated by the Shuaiba Police Station; and my emhassy was notified. Now, nearly 18 months have elapsed and the case is still under investigation. Embassy sources say the case is pending, awaiting the outcome of the police inquiry. Can I seek the help of an advocate in Kuwait? The sailor's family is desending on me to set a settlement for

depending on me to get a settlement for

V.K. Sulaiman

WAS he employed by a Kuwaiti company? From your letter. I get the impression that a crime was committed. Perhaps, the case is pending because the person against whom it has been filed has not been identified. You can file a civil case against the employer, on behalf of the family of the deceased, to obtain blood money in case of accidental death and compensation. I'll give more detailed advice, in person. Please call the Arab Times, tel. 4813566 ext

285 (12 noon to 6 pm) for further details. By the way, sailors are not covered by the Labour Law, Article One.

MY wife has lived in Kuwait for the last 20 years. About two years ago, she joined a private company, which changed her residence permit from dependent to a working visa. A couple of months ago, she was selected by a government organisation. Is she eligible to transfer her residence? Can her present employer object to the transfer?

ACCORDING to Article 17 of the new labour rules, you can seek a transfer of residence as long your wife has been in Kuwait for 20 years. But it is essential that the transfer must be made with the knowledge and agreement of the present employer. In case of a refusal, you can seek a transfer, subject to acceptance by the Ministry of Social Affairs: Article 19 of the new labour rules stipulate that "in the event of the employer's rejection (refusal to give release) the Ministry of Social Affairs reserves the right, without referring to the employer, to transfer a labour permit in respect of a labourer to another employer, provided the labourer satisfies conditions stipulated in Article 16".

As your wife has stayed continuously, she is eligible for a transfer. If her present employer refuses to give a release, you can seek the assistance of the Ministry of Social Affairs and Labour or take legal action: tormore bijania in a let.

MY question refers to the new labour law, Article 16, which prohibits the transfer of employment before completing three years in one iob. Does this rule apply to a person moving from the private to the public sector and vice versa?

YES, it does. You have not mentioned how long you've been in Kuwait. If you've been in Kuwait for under 10 years, and your present employment has been for less than three years, then you are not eligible for a transfer. The only way to seek a change in your job would be to get a new visa from the public sector employer; go out of Kuwait, and re-enter the country. However, it is essential to have your previous iqama cancelled.

MY friend has been in Kuwait for the last three years. Last year, he changed his sponsor. The new sponsor gave him a one-year residence, which will expire shortly. Now, the new sponsor does not want to renew his residence. As he is not eligible to get a release under the new rules, will my friend have to leave the country? Are there any other alternatives?

AS your employer is not willing to give a release, you must get the end of service benefits and ticket for leaving Kuwait; there is no other alternative. However, if you are able to find a new sponsor, you must go back to your country and return to

If you have a legal problem, labour or any other kind, send your questions to Arab Times Legal Clinic. Our Kuwaiti lawyer Khaled Taher replies to readers' queries. Write to Arab Times, PO Box 2270, 13023. Safat, Kuwait: or fax your questions on Fax No. 4847495. If you have any doubts, please call 4813566 ext 285 between 12 noon and 6



The Al Mulla Group Your Partners in Progress



If they are between 4 & 16 years they are welcome to register for a place at our 9th summer school

to be held at

Kuwait English School, Salwa June 24 - July 26

Activities: Music, Art, Drama, Computer Activities, Swimming, Badminton, Table Tennis, Football and Basketball. All levels of English catered for ... fluent (native) speakers, improvers and beginners.

Applications being received NOW. Secure your place by registering at the school (Sat-Wedhours 7.30 am - 2.30 pm and 5 pm - 7 pm, Thurs 8 am - 12 noon) or Telephone: 5655216/ 5655218/5625640 Write to P.O. Box 8640 Salmiya, 22057 Telex: WISAL 46588 KT Fax: 5629356

Child raising seminar

Parental control varies

THE seminar entitled "Child Raising concluded its sessions recently with a number of recommendations adopted by the participants, a local daily reported. Several working papers were debated during the seminar's ses-

sions, the daily added. Dr Qassem Al Sarraf of

Kuwait Society for the Advan-cement of Arab Childhood referred in the society's paper to a field study on the role of the Kuwaiti mother towards the raising of her children which had been conducted randomly and covered 300 mothers who have children of 1-4 years, noting that the study showed that there were significant differences among the mothers towards discipline.

The Ministry of Social Affairs and Labour's paper was delivered by Dr Jassem Hajeyah and was centred on the maltreatment of children either physically or mentally. He added that the punishment should be commensurate with the fault committed

He called for concerting efforts for establishing necessary laws to protect children.

The seminar also debated the working paper of Kuwait University which had been presented by Dr Ali Al Tarrah which centred on the social raising of the child particularly prior to primary stage.

Dr Mahmoud Al Bustani for the Road Safety Society has confirmed the importance of the family role towards the provision of a healthy and secure environment for children as well as the educational opportunities, noting that the necessary assistance to parents in this connection must be given.





Commerce faculty plans upgraded academic standard

KUWAIT University's Faculty of Commerce will witness a comprehensive transformation in its academic programmes. This transformation is among several alterations incorporated in a fully integrated plan for the establishment of three new colleges in the future, according to a university official.

Speaking to a local daily, Dr Khaled Al Saad, assistant dean for students affairs at the faculty said that it accepts graduates from the General Authority for Applied Education and Training

Regarding merging of the Commerce

HH the Amir sent a cable of

congratulations to the President of the Federal Republic of Ger-many on the occasion of his re-

THE president of the Argentine Arab Chamber of Commerce, Ing. Felix El-Idd, is due to arrive

in Kuwait tomorrow to meet

officials of the Foreign and

Trade Ministries, the Kuwait

Chamber of Commerce and

Industry and other businessmen.

The purpose of his visit is to

promote the first Argentine-

Arab exhibition which will be

held from September 2 to 17 in

Buenos Aires with the backing of

KUWAIT, May 28, (KUNA):

HH the Amir received Sunday

morning HH the Crown Prince

and Prime Minister Sheikh Saad

Al Abdullah Al Salem Al Sabah

on the occasion of his return to

the country after heading

Kuwait's delegation to the

extraordinary Arab summit con-

ference held recently in Casabianca on behalf of HH the

ABU DHABI, May 27, (KUNA): The third meeting of

the Red Crescent societies in the

GCC states was opened here

Heads of Red Crescent

Societies in UAE, Bahrain.

Saudi Arabia, Oman, Qatar and

Kuwait are attending the meet-

ing.
The societies activities and

roles in extending urgent aid and help to victims of disasters as well

as ways of boosting and promot-ing them will be tackled.

KUWAIT, May 28, (KUNA):

Director of the Arab World at

the Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Ambassador Abdul Hameed

Abdul Razak Al Buaijan on

Tuesday will deliver a lecture on

*Kuwait, the Arab Summit and

THE director of the maintenance

department at the Ministry of Communications Waled Al

Bahar has said that importers of

telecommunications equipment and devices should abide by the technical specifications established by the ministry for these

equipment.

He added that importing

devices and equipment that

violate specifications of the min-

istry will affect the telephone

service and waste public funds.

WEATHER

TEMPERATURE will be around

normal with moderate to treat normal westerly wind which may cause dust. State of sea: Moderate to rough High water: 7.00 am, 6.00 pm Low water: 12.00 pm Sunrise: 4.50 am Sunset: 6.41 pm Maximum temperatures pocarded:

Maximum temperatures recorded: Kuwait: 41°C 116°F Ahmadi: 39°C 102°F Failaka: 38°C 100°F

Maximum temperatures expected: Kuwani, 42°C 108°F Ahmadi, 40°C 104°F Failaka: 30°C 102°F

Minimum temperatures Kuwait: 26°C 79°F Ahmadi: 28°C 82°F Failaka: 29°C 84°F

Kuwait: 19 per cent

Buaijan lecture

the Six-man Committee."

Import warning

Red Crescent

Saturday.

the Argentine government.

Amiri audience

Argentine officials

faculty at the university with the Commercial Studies College at the authority. he said that he does not support the idea due to the fact that each of the colleges have differences in objectives.

"The Faculty of Commerce at Kuwait University always seeks to improve the level of students," he said.

Saad added that he cannot comment on the level of graduates of the Commer-cial Studies College at the General Auth-ority for Applied Education and Training as he did not have any specific information. But, he stressed that the educational level of university graduates

is much better than most people believe.

A study prepared by the College of Commerce at the university concluded that the level of university college graduates is better than graduates from American universities. The economic boost which Kuwait passed through during the early 80's adversely affected the level of graduates due to the fact that professors and students neglected the educational process, Saad said.

"A big improvement has been witnessed in the level of university graduates after the implementation of the new policy of the credit hours system during Continuing, the official said that the Faculty of Commerce and the university are hampered in their activities due to a lack of buildings, facilities and utilities which are considered an integral and vital element in the educational process.

Students are forced to transfer between several buildings every day to attend lectures. This is considered a laborious process and time consuming, he added. These shortcomings will directly affect the educational level. Saad said.

He went on to say that the college building has not been changed or improved since its establishment. Though, some attachments had been undertaken, these are not enough to meet the capacity of students and services, the official added.

Elucidating Saad said that in 1967, the Faculty of Commerce had only 100 students. Today, there are over 2.100 students. He said that the shortage of foreign reference is an obstacle to post graduate programmes at the college.

Though the university has enough financial resources, a more ideal distribu-tion should be practised with priority being accorded to vital disciplines of education, Saad said.

THE deputy manager of the commercial department at the Kuwait Airways Corporation (KAC) Sheikh Talal Mubarak Al Sabah has said that KAC allocated 500 additional flights to meet the summer rush. He told a local daily that KAC offices were provided with more staff to handle the increase in

work pressure, and similar

measures were adopted at the

airport to co-ordinate and

provide passengers with good

A joint office for KAC and Saudia has been set up to arrange all additional flights for pilgrims to and from Kuwait.

Security intensification measures have been adopted at all airport accesses to maintain control over the various passenger activities.

An additional 42 special employees were deployed to call

passengers at home to confirm their flights.

He urged passengers to con-trol their children on board with a view to keep aisles free for the movement of the cabin crew and

adult passengers.
Concerning the lease of KAC aircraft to other airlines, Sheikh Talal said that most of these planes will be at the disposal of KAC before the start of the sum-

He said that planes leased to Emirates and Egypt Air will be here before the end of this month and only one Boeing 747 will remain with Tunisian Airlines to

help them carry pilgrims. He stressed that this will not affect the KAC flights. He denied that prices of tickets bought in Kuwait are more expensive than tickets bought outside Kuwait and attributed the difference in prices to the

difference in currency rates.

Cabinet hails NEWS IN BRIEF Egypt's return Congratulations KUWAIT, May 28, (KUNA):

Briefing on summer

KUWAIT, May 28, (KUNA): Kuwait Sunday profoundly wel-comed Egypt's return to the Arab League and all of its affiliate institutions, wishing all success to the three-state committee formed by the Casablanca summit to remedy the constitutional dilemma in Lebanon, said Minister of State for Cabinet Affairs Rashed Al Rashed following today's cabinet meeting.

The committee, which groups Algeria, Morocco and Saudi Arabia, was formed last week by the extraordinary Arab summit,

held in Morocco. Rashed noted that the cabinet session, presided over by HH the Crown Prince and Premier Sheikh Saad Al Abdullah Al Sabah, sincerely hoped that the positive stance adopted by Arab leaders would contribute to cementing the unity of Arab

At the outset of the session, the council of ministers was briefed by Sheikh Saad on the results realised by the Arab summit. which concluded yesterday.

HH the Crown Prince and Premeir said that the Palestinian question, the Lebanese ordeal and the latest on the Iraq-Iran peace negotiations topped the

summit's priority list.

HH also reported to the cabinet on the brotherly spirit which reigned over the deliberations and the kind hospitality with which Morocco embraced the gathering, praising the effec-tive role played by King Hassan II during his chairmanship of the

Later, Planning Minister Dr Abdul Rahman Al Awadi acquainted his fellow ministers with the outcome of the talks he held last week with his Iraqi counterpart Saman Majeed

Information Minister Sheikh Jaber Mubarak Al Hamad reported on last week's visit by his Libyan opposite number Rajab Muftah Bu Dabous.

Dhari Al Othman, Minister of Justice and Legal Affairs and acting Minister of Awqaf and Islamic Affairs briefed the council on his talks with Pakistani Minister of Awqaf and Religious Affairs Khan Bahader Khan, which took place last week.

State Minister for Foreign Affairs Saud Mohammed Al Osaimi explained the outcome of the ministerial meeting of the Coordination Bureau for non-aligned states, recently held in Harare in preparation for the 9th NAM summit to be hosted by Yugoslavia next September.

During the NAM meeting, the conferees coined alternative formulas to strengthen the movement's role in realising peace and prosperity in the world and also adopted HH the Amir's historical initiative before the UN General Assembly, concerning the debt problem of Third World nations.

Al Osaimi informed the

cabinet of his meeting with his British counterpart William Waldegrave during his visit to London, during which they discussed bilateral relations, the situation in the Middle East,

Rumours denied

No change in volume

By Faisal Al Qinai

UNDERSECRETARY at the Awqaf Ministry, Mohammad Naser Al Hamdan has denied that instructions have been given

Prayer calls in this country will be sounded loud and clear until Judgement Day, he said and added that rumours to the contrary

He said that the closure of certain mosques for the Friday prayers in some urban locations is a requirement to ensure that

worshippers went to the largest mosque in the area. This is not

only a religious requirement but a necessary measure weather-

wise, whereby no prayers will have to be performed under the

one roof which is considered a good religious practice in Islam. He said that the ministry is making considerable contributions

to the spread of Islam in all countries of the world, through

supporting and sponsoring Islamic projects, and providing

time Muslim activists to work for the spread of Islam around the

He pointed out that the ministry had of late recruited 170 full-

Hamdan said that the ministry had of late published 750,000 copies of the Holy Quran, and distributed them among individuals, societies, ministries and countries of the Islamic

The ministry published 300,000 excellent copies of the Quran during 1982-84, at the rate of 100,000 copies each year. There is

hardly any public place that the ministry has not provided with

had already been published and that the 18,19 and 20 volumes

were currently under preparation pending release at the end of

the year. He pointed out that the ministry co-ordinated the work of various Islamic centres and societies to prevent functional

He added that 17 volumes of the Islamic Figh Encyclopaedia

He added that the intention is to have as many prayers under

are intended to arouse anti-religious feelings and opinions.

of calls to prayer

to stop the amplification of prayer calls at mosques

blazing sun or outside air-conditioned spaces.

material support to Islamic establishments.



Quality assured

A fruit and vegetables salesman displays his wares to customers who have a keen eye for a bargain. His trade remains largely unchanged despite the increase of modern supermarkets. (Photo by Ahmed Al Burini)

World Child Day celebrations

THE Working Woman's Committee at the Kuwait Trade Federation is completing celebrations to mark the World Child Day on Tuesday, a local daily

The deputy chairman of the committee Mariam ldris was quoted as saying that the committee celebrates this occasion yearly in view of its conviction of the importance of childhood protection and

the creation of an enlightened generation working towards the development of the country.

She added that the committee through its previous celebrations had highlighted the negative effects of maids in the upbringing of children to avoid such effects, the committee had suggested the establishing of a model kindergarten for children of working mothers. Unfortunately the suggestions has not been implemented the official said.

JEDDAH

BAHRAIN DIGEST

KAC gears up

for summer rush

500 extra flights

18 new hotels planned THE government of Bahrain is planning to build about 18 new hotels. in attractive sites over the next five years with the help of private

investors, according to a top tourism official. At present Bahrain does not posses a single hotel by the sea or with a beach, unlike some Gulf states. The majority of the hotels on the island are clumped into a small area in Manama. There must be a master plan to allocate hotels and their facilities, commented Shelich Rashid bin Khalifa Al Khalifa, assistant undersecretary for Tourism and Archaeology.
Shellth Roshid stressed the need to build hotels in new areas

throughout the country which would provide ideal locations for tourists to stoy. He cited that two types of hotels will be built. One would be by the sea and facing onto the beach, while another type will comprise historical places converted to provide accommoda-

Experience Korean Hospitality Saudi Arabia and Bahrain to **SEOUL**



BAHRAIN For an airline celebrating its 20th Anniversary, Korean Air continues a timehonoured tradition of perfect hosting the Korean way. Now, fly in widebodied comfort to Seoul and experience exquisite cuisine and an in-flight service that has captivated the world. Seoul is an ideal paradise for shoppers.

Make convenient connections from all Middle East points to Seoul via Bahrain From Seoul, avail our convenient

onward connections to all major lapanese cities. Tokyo, Osaka, Fukuoka, Nagoya, Niigata and

2 FLIGHTS A WEEK FROM KINGDOM BY DC-10:

JEDDAH

- KE 804 - DEP. 18:10 (Thursday) - Jeddah ARR, 14:00 (Friday) - Seoul - KE 803 - DEP. 18:40 (Wednesday) - Seoul ARR, 03: 10 (Thursday) - Jeddah

* RIYADH

 KE 808 - DEP. 23:00 (Saturday) - Riyadh ARR.00:10 (Sunday) - Bahrain DEP. 01:20 (Sunday) - Bahrain

ARR, 20:40 (Sunday) - Seoul - KE 807 - DEP. 12:00 (Saturday) - Segui ARR. 18:50 (Saturday) - Bahrain DEP. 19:55 (Saturday) - Bahrain ARR. 21:00 (Saturday) - Riyadh

K®REAN AIR

6657107 2425440 338700

4652949 282779 428043 747399

8645233 662236 8887137 219119

Surplus channeled

GCC power link could provide many benefits

THE Assistant Undersecretary for Power Relay Stations, Water Desalination and Electrical Networks Projects at the Ministry of Electricity of Water (MEW) Hmoud Saleh Al Inizi has said that Kuwait has a surplus in power production, and that consultants have been assigned to perform a feasibility study for the electrical inter-linkage of the GCC states.

He said that a committee com-prising members from the GCC states would hold a meeting on Wednesday to discuss recom-mendations made on the project by the consultants who toured the GCC countries to collect technical data.

He added that the project upon completion would result in

more power consumption flexibility, a greater power stand-by supply and effective power economisation.

copies of the Quran, he said.

duplication.

Total power production capacity of the six major power plants in the country was 7,208 megawaits, and that the largest share of produced power was consumed during the summer by airconditioning equipment.

Expected power consumption this summer is 4,200 megawatts. The ministry is currently prepar-ing to invite tenders for the construction of new power plants, electrical transmission line and sub-stations in order to provide newly constructed areas with power, the official said.



Polyglot Language Institute Computer Division

Announces the beginning of new courses in:

Introduction to Computer **DOS Operating System Data Processing** Data Entry (English Arabic) Word Processing

(English - Arabic) Basic Programming COBOL Programming Pascal Programming AL GOL & FORTH Programmina

— C Language — DBase III plus System Analysis Design Lotus 123

Fortran Math. Analysis & **Statistics** SPSS/PC & SAS A/C System for Accountants

DAC - Easy

For more information please call 2414820, 2431469, 2415810, 2433265.

Polyglot Language Institute The Commercial Division

Announces the starting of new courses in:

— Typing (English -

Management

Accountancy

Arabic)

Business

Shorthand

-- Marketing - Purchasing Sales

Secretarial Duties Communication & Correspondence

— Telex Office Practice There are morning classes and evening

For further details please call 2414820. 2431469, 2415810, 2433265.

Polyglot Language Institute Fahd Al Salem St., Kuwait Bldg., First Floor.

Polyglot Language Institute Foreign Languages Division

Announces the starting of new courses in:

— Arabic for foreigners Beginners - Intermediate - Advanced - Spoken - Written

— French

German

English all levels from absolute beginners to TOEFL

For more information please call 2414820, 2431469, 2415810, 2433265. Fahd Al Salem St., Kuwait Bldg., First Floor.



Thought for today

BEWARE the fury of a patient man — John Dryden,

Christians beat Syrian blockade

MOST nights, a dozen small cargo ships run the gauntlet of shellfire. Others dart in during daylight, often as shells and rockets explode

Their mission: to slip into ports along Lebanon's Mediterranean coast, delivering food and ammunition to Christians besieged by Syria and its Muslim allies.

Their cargoes have become the lifeline for the estimated one million Christians trapped in their enclave north of Beirut.

"This is why there are no serious shortages," said a police spokesman who cannot be identified under standing regulations.

The ships bring in vegetables, canned fruit and cattle as well as ammunition.

Not all the cargoes brought in contain essentials. An East Beirut businessman said one company recently received 11 containers of The police spokesman said at least 12 ships a day make it through the

Syrian blockade, mainly to Jounieh, a port 12 miles (20 kilometres) north of Beirut, and the ancient port of Byblos, 10 miles (16 kilometres) further north, and smaller harbours in between. Christian sources, speaking on condition of anonymity, said two or

three ships out of every 15 that sneak in carry weapons and ammunition shipped from Iraq, Syria's main Arab rival and the Christians' only Middle Eastern ally. The Syrians have been blockading Christian ports since March 8, when fierce artillery battles with Army commander Gen. Michel Aoun's forces erupted over his attempt to blockade ports run by

Muslim militias. Defying a May 11 ceasefire called by the Arab League, the Syrians shell the Christians' coastal strip daily, trying to prevent supplies from reaching Aoun's forces.

In recent days, the Syrians also have deployed Navygunboats, trying to tighten the blockade. Some ships have been turned back.

Yet some Christians believe the Syrians are not tightening the noose

"With the firepower the Syrians have, they could be doing a lot more," one source commented. "We don't know why there is this restraint, except possibly because they're not yet prepared to go all the

way."
Still, some blockade runners don't make it through Boutros Sassine, 23, was a crewman aboard the 1,000-ton Lebanese freighter Paula when it took several direct hits May 18 as it approached Oquibeh, five miles (eight kilometres) north of Jounieh, with a cargo of food from the Cypriot port of Limassol.

He was wounded in the head when a Syrian 130mm shell hit the ship's mast. Three other crewmen also were wounded.

Lying in St George's Hospital in East Beirut, his head bandaged, Boutros said: "It was 9 in the morning and we were about five miles (eight kilometres) off Oqaibeh when the shells started falling all around us. Some of them were hitting only a few feet away, sending cascades of water over us. Then we were hit.

Routine "I saw my brother Boulos and the others fall. I radioed the Navy for help. The shells kept falling and the Navy didn't come," he said.
"A fishing boat which was in the vicinity came through the shelling

and took us ashore." The danger zone is about six miles (9.5 kilometres) off the coast. For the people of Jounieh and Byblos, Syrian shellfire directed at the

ships has become part of their daily routine. The shelling often signals that another blockade runner is coming in. Knots of people stand on the shore and cheer the ship as it zigzags at full

speed, dodging the shells. A Christian source said that most of the captains of the blockad running ships, many of them ageing rustbuckets, come from the

'Their agency pays them about \$5,000 a trip," he said. "The seamen who used to earn \$200 a month now get \$200 a trip, which usually lasts between 24 and 48 hours."

The ships travel mainly between the Christian enclave and Cyprus,

100 miles (160 kilometres) to the northeast. But Christian sources reported that some also pick up cargoes of fruit and vegetables from the southern ports of Sidon and Tyre, both run by

A police spokesman in Sidon said merchants charter boats to take

produce to the Christian enclave. 'They don't want to waste their produce," he said. "They're ready to sell to the devil.

The Shiite Muslim Amal militia, which controls Tyre, tried to stop

merchants there from sending goods to Christian East Beirut. But sources said the businessmen, who pay hefty fees to Amal, told

the militia they would only stop if it bought up all their produce. The blockade-running traffic also is not all one-way.

Some 15,000 Christians have fled the enclave aboard ferries from Cyprus that anchor offshore. Passengers have to take a nerve-jangling ride in small boats in darkness, often under shellfire, to reach the ships

Hundreds more have evacuated aboard a Norwegian hovercraft, the Santa Maria, which slips into Jounieh, or the other ports, some nights. After picking up passengers, the hovercraft, blacked out to evade Syrian spotters, uses its 47-knot (54 mile or 86 kilometre per hour) speed to outrun the Syrian artillery.

Christian business sources reported that some companies, displaying the resilience that has kept the Lebanese going through 14 years of civil war, are still exporting goods from the enclave. (AP—Lebanon)

TODAY IN HISTORY

1453 — Constantinople, capital of Byzantine empire, is captured by Turks — some historians list date as end of Middle Ages.

1660 — George Rakoczy, prince of Transylvania, dies in battle with Turks.

1692 - British fleet defeats French Navy at La Hogue, ending attempted invasion of England.

1765 - Peter II, grandson of Peter I and son of Alexis, becomes Tsar of Russia.

1807 — Turkey's Sultan Selim III is deposed by Mustafa IV. 1923 — Palestine constitution is suspended by British.

1943 - Americans defeat Japanese in battle of Attu in

Aleutian Islands in World War II. 1947 — Constituent assembly in India outlaws "untou-

chability."

1953 — Edmond Hillary of New Zealand and Tensing Norkay of Nepal become first climbers to reach top of Mount Everest, world's highest mountain.

1954 — Thailand complains in United Nations that commun-

ists in Indochina threaten her security.

1966 — Buddhist nun burns herself to death outside Pagoda

in south Vietnamese city of Hue in protest against country's

military government. - US President Richard Nixon and Soviet Communist Party secretary Leonid Brezhnev sign declaration pledging era of peaceful co-existence between United States and Soviet

1978 — China's Foreign Minister Huang Hua charges at United Nations that Soviet Union is the most dangerous source

of new world war.

1984 — Sikh terrorists kill seven people in new wave of hitand-run attacks in India's troubled Punjab state. 1985 — Thirty-eight people are killed and 375 others injured at a Brussels stadium in riots before a European Cup soccer

match. 1988 — Kremlin leader Mikhail Gorbachev engages US President Ronald Reagan in lighthearted battle of Russian proverbs in reunion of superpower leaders.

Bush welcomes Gorbachev's disarmament proposals

'Drugstore cowboy' gets a second hearing

YES ... YES ... YES ...

WE CONCEDE

ARMS control experts say the Bush administration now appears to be belatedly ack-nowledging that an historic opportunity is at hand to end the military face-off that has divided Europe for 40 years. Last week the White House

was still dismissing arms initiatives of Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev as public rela-tions ploys and deriding Gorba-chev himself as a 'drugstore cowboy' - a colloquial term for a phony.

But on Wednesday, in a major change in tone, President George Bush warmly welcomed Gorbachev's proposals for slashing troop, tank and artillery numbers, saying: "Through negotiations, we can now transform the military landscape of Europe."
... The Soviets are now being

forthcoming and we hope to achieve the reductions that we seek," Bush declared in a commencement address at the US Coast Guard Academy.

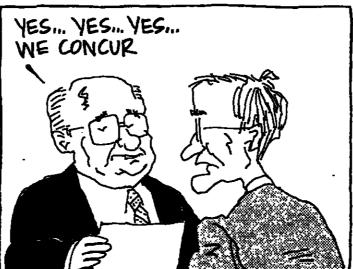
US officials and private arms control analysts say Bush's sudden shift was evidently due to two things — a major arms con-trol bargaining concession by Moscow and a belated realisation at the White House that negative US comments on Gorbachev could be backfiring.

The Soviet concession came last Tuesday in Vienna talks on conventional forces in Europe

Moscow agreed to limit key categories of weapons that it or any other single nation in the Warsaw Pact and NATO could possess to 14,000 tanks, 17,000 artillery pieces and 18,000 combat vehicles per nation.

Washington and its NATO allies had been pressing for such a limitation and Moscow, generally seen as having a big advan-





tage in conventional forces, had been resisting. Now it was close to accepting the proposed NATO ceilings of 12,000 tanks, 10,000 artillery pieces and 16,800 armoured vehicles per country. Overall, Moscow is proposing

cuts of one million troops on each side and Warsaw Pact cuts in tanks of 40,000, in combat vehicles of 42,000 and in artillery pieces of 47,000.

Former US Geneva arms negotiator Jack Mendelsohn

said the concession meant the Warsaw Pact was "in spitting distance of NATO's positions they're saying let's go for it."
Former US arms control and

disarmament agency assistant director Barry Blechman said the

are seriously determined to get an agreement and get it soon and that it should now be possible to conclude an initial conventional arms pact in as little as a

Soviet move showed "the Soviets

It appeared, the analysts said, that Bush had concluded some-thing that many in Western Europe have been saying for over two years — Gorbachev is offering an historic opportunity to end East-West confrontation in

A second reason for Bush's shift in tone had to do with diplomatic signals, the analysts

White House national security adviser Brent Scowcroft said Bush wanted to send a positive signal to Moscow.

The President felt he appeared too negative before, so he's trying to appear more positive now," Scowcroft said. Private analysts said another likely aim was to mollify restive NATO allies who have not been

happy with Washington's tepid reaction to Gorbachev's initiatives, including an announced unilateral reduction of 10,000 tanks and 500,000 troops from Warsaw Pact front lines. Mendelsohn said it was inevitable that Bush would begin

making more positive noises about Gorbachev. The Soviet leader had stolen the limelight in Western Europe and Bush's foreign policy team was trying to reassert US leadship. "They're like fish," he said of the Bush team. "They learn—

but slowly.

He said Bush's team had been late in grasping the extent to which Gorbachev was dominating the stage in Western Europe and the extent to which Moscow's proposals were an opportunity to bring down the curtain on the cold war.

The analysts said swift progress in the Vienna talks could help heal a NATO rift over Short-Range Nuclear forces

(Reuter --- Washington)

Summit fails to dispel divisions in Arab wo accused Assad of maintaining friendly with Egypt, and even to be seen shaking

hands with Mubarak, after Algeria's

Chadli Benjedid had brought them

together in a three-hour private meeting.

back to the Arab family that had almost

excluded him for his maverick postures.

He was at one time far more isolated

from the Arabs than his opponent

"I have never been far away from

In return, Khaddafi was welcomed

By Michael Goldsmith

LAST week's summit conference marked the return of Egypt to the Arab fold, but also underscored the sharp rivalries that threaten to derail the Arab world from its common purpose.

Despite four days of marathon meetings, the Arab summit failed to break down Syrian leader Hafez Assad's intransigence, allowing him to keep his estimated 40,000 troops in Lebanon.

The attending nations even failed to follow through on an earlier decision of its foreign ministers to send a ceasefire monitoring force into Lebanon.

Iraqi Foreign Minister Tariq Aziz a Syrian withdrawal, but there was no sign it would be honoured.

Syrian gunners have been firing at Lebanon's besieged Christian enclave daily since May 11, when the Arab League called its fifth ceasefire since the new fighting erupted March 8.

Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak had been expected to display without delay the same domination of the feuding Gamal Abdel Nasser.

The moderate majority of Arab leaders had long pleaded for Egypt to be invited back, 10 years after Cairo was suspended from the League for signing the Camp David peace treaty with Israel.

When an overwhelming majority of the Arab states had restored their own bilateral diplomatic relations with Egypt, the exclusion of Egypt became an outdated absurdity.
Only two Arab leaders insisted on

maintaining the League's anti-Egyptian posture, Libya's Muammar Khaddafi and Syria's Assad. "A summit is not necessary at this time," Khaddafi told reporters at the

start of the week. "No urgent problem calls for it and the divisions among the Arabs are too great to be overcome by He had even threatened to boycott the

Following strenuous efforts by other leaders, Khaddafi allowed himself to be persuaded to come to Casablanca. He was visible pleased to become reconciled

Faulty

judgement

SIR: I spent a month in Kuwait on a visit visa. During my stay I

had an excellent opportunity to

witness two grand shows — "India Day" & "a one-act

drama competition" involving all non-resident Indians.

to every member of the organis-

ing committee of the "Indian

Art Cirlce" for conducting such

a wonderful & successful show,

which brought expatriate

Indians of all communities &

states under one umbrella, pos-

sibly for the first time in Kuwait. Being a dramalover I

cannot help but make the foll-

owing observation about the

I witnessed all 12 one-act

dramas with keen interest and

also attended the "Award"

ceremony. The selection of Sadgati staged by local Ben-

galees as the best play in all

respects does not give rise to

any doubts on the quality of

judgement except for one "big

flaw" (with due respect to the

honourable judges), I must

mention that the major con-

tributor of Sadgati's overwhel-

ming success lies in the realistic

characterisation of a character

called Dukhia and how in their

judgement on this never

showed up.
In India, I have seen TV

feature films based on this same

story directed by the world

famous film personality Mr Satyajit Ray. The role of Duk-

hia was performed even better

In my opinion, the selection

on this stage than on film.

drama competition.

My heartfelt congratulations

you," Mubarak said in taking his seat at the summit. Assad similarly acquiesced in seeing Egypt's reinstatement, because he felt the

Mubarak had ever been.

other Arab states would then owe him a favour in return. That favour was to let Syria take care of Lebanon. The Syrian "peacekeeping force" is in Lebanon under a 13-year-old

mandate from the Arab League, and Assad was determined to have his forces' presence confirmed by the summit. But that did not take into account Iraq's Saddam Hussein, who has a long relations with Iran throughout the Iran-Iraq war and of introducing Iranian forces into Lebanon. The Syrian-Iraqi confrontation was

IT'S VERY TOUGH NEGOTIATING WITH

SOMEONE SO SINGLE-MINDED

predicted on all sides. It should have been obvious to Morocco's King Hassan II that it would intrude on his summit at As it happened, the summit went two days beyond its deadline and lasted lon-

ger than any of its predecessors in the 44ear-old Arab League. At one point, Hassan warned that the summit was close to collapse. The chiefs of state spent a total of more than 22

urs in tense debate, It was all due to a basic misunderstanding: Saddam Hussein thought he would finally get the Arab leaders to act against the Syrian encroachments of Lebanese sovereignty. Hafez Assad thought he had an Arab commitment to do no such

The result: resolutions that were adopted and promptly disavowed, Syrian and Iraqi officials who contradicted each

other publicly and summit papers leaked to the press as weapons in the confronta-

Summit sources said it was a sad spectacle of Arab disunity and a lesson that the Arab summit conferences need to be very carefully planned before being con-

But Moroccan media were full of praise for Hassan's "wisdom and clearsightedness" and left no doubt the summit was urgently necessary at this time. Despite the summit euphoria, the

right-wing Istiqlal Party's newspaper opinion commented: "The difference between Iraq and Syria is a false note which sticks in the throat. We have not intervention of several influential

It remains to be seen whether the Moroccan monarch, named chairman of two committees set up to pursue the League's efforts on Lebanon and Palestine, can maintain the common purpose of the Arab states.

(AP Casabianca)

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

score to settle with Assad. Hussein sun-

ported Egypt in all its policies, and he

Atrocities in Bulgaria

SIR: The following is a statement by the Turkish minister of foreign affairs, made on May 23, on the recent events in Bulgaria.

"The reports reaching us from Bulgaria are causing great con-cern. We are following the developments closely and with deep

Even if we were to discard all others and to consider solely the reports of the international press, it is clear that the Bulgarian authorities are reacting with ever more repression and brutality to the ethnic Turks who, in a peaceful manner, seek only the termination of the inhuman coercion to which they have been subjected since 1984 and the restoration of their minority rights recognized and safeguarded by agreements.

It is clear that at the threshold of the 21st century, the Bulgarian authorities are severely penalising people for their courage to voice their innocent requests and their determination to reserve their

It is also clear that there have been many deaths and casualties during the incidents. These developments indicate unequivocally how Bulgaria tramples on not only minority rights but also the right to life which is the

most elementary human right. We wish to expect that Bulgaria will realise, without further delay, that this colossal human rights issue, created by her obsession with re-writing history in a way as to suit her purposes, could only be

resolved through approaches marked by respect for human rights and common sense, and not through recourse to more brutality.

As I have declared at every opportunity, it is out of the question for us in Turkey to cease pursuing this issue. In fact, in the framework of the ongoing repression to which our kinsmen in Bulgaria are being subjected we will raise the latest developments in detail and insistently at the Paris meeting on the human dimension

of the CSCE, scheduled to start on May 30. I would like to take this opportunity to stress one more point: the latest developments in Bulgaria provide an opportunity and constitute a test for all countries and institutions, which claim to cherish human rights and to attach importance to the protection of human rights without prejudice or falling into the inconsistency of applying double-standards, to demonstrate their sincerety."

Embassy of Turkey.

Give us more entertainment

THE musical evening staged at the IAC on 27/4/89 was boring and lifeless, because it lacked true artists and singers who are talented. It was a pity that after so much of publicity, the organisers started it with a bang, only to end up in a wimper past midnight.

They could have placed some robots on the stage who would have

done a better job. After all one cannot make a horse out of donkey! True talent is a gift from God, and nobody can steal it. The only time we really enjoyed a variety programme at the IAC

was a show in Oct '89 entitled 'East meets West' when a lone graceful

female vocalist named Miss Susan Rego, with a handful of

musicians and a few supporting youngsters around her, thrilled her audience, whether they hailed from the south, north, east or west of

India, or from Europe, America or Japan. That was something worth talking about. Why can't the IAC arrange to put up other lively shows rather than the present dead ones? We want to live.

Haripal Singh,

Correspondence on this subject is now closed -- editor. of Dukhia as the best actor takes precedence over the selec-

tion of Sadgati as the best play.

Had I been a resident of

Kuwait I would have appealed to the jury committees for leaving such decisions merely to some mathematical figures. My heartfelt sympathy to Dukhia for unscrupulously getting killed twice - once on

the stage by the religious pandit

and the second time outside the

A visitor from South India.

stage by drama pandits.

Burning issue

SIR: In your newspaper dated May 20, you published an article with photo about a Pakistani accident victim whose parents donated his kidneys to save the lives of two Muslims. This is really encouraging and a

humanitarian gesture.
I and my large circle of Hindu friends here in Kuwait are also thinking of doing same in the event of our death to save the lives of our fellow Muslim brothers. For the last two years the Kuwaiti Municipal authorities have forbidden the cremation of Hindus. This has caused a lot of unnecessary and very serious trouble to Hindu families who are forced to fly the dead bodies of their loved ones to India just in order to cremate them. This is a very expensive affair and a very

undesirable experience. This is a serious issue and I trust the higher authorities in Kuwait will step in by allowing them to be cremated in Kuwait.

This denial of cremation has already stopped me and many of my friends from donating human organs, especially the kidneys which are badly needed in Kuwait. Hindu kidneys can save many Muslim lives as well. When a person donates his kidneys, he does not ask whether it is for a Muslim or for a Hindu. He donates them to save the lives of human beings regard-

less of their religion. Unless cremation is allowed in Kuwait, it is very difficult for us to donate any human organs.

Sushila Palekar and friends, Saint.

Welcome back, Egypt

SIR: In a statement by a top-level Japanese Foreign Minis-try official, the Japanese government welcomed the return of Egypt to the Arab League. The statement said that Japan welcomed the decision on the return of Egypt to the Arab League in view of its weight in the Middle East and also the existing friendly and close relation between Japan and

Japan has been supporting the moderate position of Egypt on the Middle East peace problem and other issues and it hopes that the return of Egypt to the League, which takes the moderate and realistic position on the Middle East peace ques-tion and has historically had an influential role in the political, economic and cultural fields in the region, will give positive effects to the promotion of the Middle East peace process and will contribute to securing the stable development of the whole Middle East.

Smoking hazard SIR: Are there no limits as to where the cigarette companies

will stoop to persuade us to smoke? Last Thursday, at a supermarket facing the Salmiya sea front, two charming young ladies were inviting customers (including teen-age boys) to try their new brands of cigarettes - and all this near a counter

where fresh food was being Apart from the health and hygiene aspects, this also constituted a grave safety risk as there were no ashtrays available. I myself had to stub out a cigarette thrown on the floor by a careless smoker.

please take note. Omar Khan, Salmiya.

I hope the authorities will

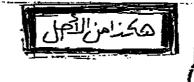
Geographical

error SIR: The letter entitled poor projection of India by Jayanthi Bhal Chaggan was worth reading, as I, too, witnessed the same mockery made of the Art & Culture of India, by a handful of Indian individuals led by one Dr N.V. Doraiswamy &

Vijay Sharma & Party. The worst was when the compere fed false information to the paying Indian & foreign public alike by placing Goa at the southern tip of India. Next time I wouldn't be surprised if he, due to his ignorance, places New Delhi in Assam.

Vishwanath Nayak

ALL letters to the Editor mus contain the writer's name and address. Publication is at the discretion of the Editor and letters are subject to the edith process for space or other reserine.





Exhausted students try to get some sleep. The numbers of students are down to less than 10,000 as the protest enters the eighth day of martial law. The hardliners headed by Li Peng appear to have won a government power struggle. (Reuter wirephoto)

s lines in line" of Moses life in the Constitution of the Mali have "considerations.

But Moroccan media were tun of

return to campuses after one final Tuesday rally, 20-year-old Shao An found tears streaming down her "If we withdraw, everyone will

WHEN leaders of China's rebel students recommended a

think we have failed," she said early on Sunday, "Please don't report to the world that we have failed.

Shao — not her real name, which she asked not be used — is just one in a sea of rebellious students that has taken over Peking's Tiananmen Square for two weeks with banners nd placards calling for the overthrow of Communist leaders.

On Saturday, some leaders of the movement recommended that students return to their campuses after a final demonstration on Tues-

"But we know in our hearts that even if everyone goes home, we have still won a great victory," said Shao, a student of western opera at Anhui University in eastern China.

All the students," she said, "will go home and tell their friends, family and teachers the truth about what happened in Tiananmen Square in May, 1989.

"When they learn the truth, not the lies in the newspapers and on television, and when they learn of the spirit of sharing everything and the patriotism here, then they will understand

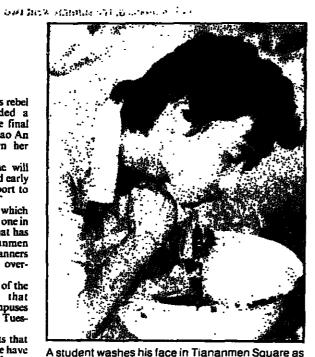
that China still has hope. 'We have started a movement for freedom and democracy that will never stop. We have destroyed trust in the government."

Skirting around makeshift tents, stacks of rotting rubbish and slumbering bodies across the square. Shao said she wanted to thank the people of Peking for their gifts of rice, water, tea, apples and medical care.

"This is real socialism, not what those old fools have done, "said Shao, pointing across the square to the Great Hall of the People, seat of power for China's communist leaders.



A drummer leads a procession of demonstrators into Trananmen Square during prodemocracy protest yesterday. Tens of thousands of people joined the protest. (Reuter wirephoto)



the pro-democracy demonstration continues. (Reuter wirephoto)

By Saturday, it was all but certain that China's senior leader Deng Xiaoping and his hardline premier, Li Peng, had won a power struggle against Communist Party Chief Zhao Ziyang, widely seen as a refor-mist sympathetic to the students.

Fear spread in some parts of the square and student leaders spoke of rumoured reprisals against protesters. Anti-government dissent since the 1949 communist take-over has typically led to harsh prison senten-

Shao played down her courage. I am not the kind of person that always shouts out," she said. "I don't like trouble and before I came here I was totally dependent on my parents. I think this protest has changed me. Now I am more independent and can take care of myself. I am not

Keview

BEIJING (AP): As so often in its recent history, China is in a convulsion, seemingly unable to escape the pattern of using force or the threat of it to settle political differences and achieve change

Once again, as in the violent 1966-76 Cultural Revolution, the leaders and masses caught up in the struggle seem oblivious to the possible damage to China's careful advances in economic reform.

This time, however, the issues are clearer than in the far-leftist Cultural Revolution, when a power struggle was cloaked in ideology.

At stake now is whether the Communist Party will

continue to determine China's future, or whether it will allow students or any other group a small voice.

Although other demands were raised during six weeks of student protests that climaxed in a top-level power struggle, the students' key demand is for a meeting, on equal terms, at which specific reforms such as a free press can be discussed.

Reformist party chief Zhao Ziyang endorsed a dialogue, and for a brief time student leaders believed he was winning a power struggle with hardliners. Some hoped that under him, China might take its first major step away from a 2,000year-old tradition of autocracy.

But by last week's end, it was clear that hardliners under senior leader Deng Xiaoping and Premier Li Peng were in charge.

Fears of violent conflict between protesters and soldiers — and among military units on opposing sides of the power struggle — subsided as soldiers ordered by Li to enforce martial law moved to the outskirts of Beijing.

Li seemed willing to wait before trying to enforce the martial law that so far has existed in name only. Street marches waned and barely 10,000 students continued a sit-in at Tiananmen Square that began May 13 and peaked with 200,000 participants. Students held another march Sunday to try to energize their movement before formally ending their occupation with another rally this week.

Even if the movement dies, it will only be a matter of time before Deng is challenged again by the same clamor for democracy from students, intellectuals, workers and others whose non-material aspirations the party has ignored for 40 years.

Their voice has gained strength with each round of protests. In 1978, hundreds of students and workers put posters on a wall in Beijing calling for reform. In 1986, students marched several hundred thousand strong. This month, more than one million students, workers, teachers, doctors, police, government workers, party members and soldiers ioined the chorus.

Little popular respect remains for leaders who have been seen as ready to go to any extreme to protect their power. Even children joined the mocking chant. Xiaoping, Your Mind is not Sharp Beijing residents will not forget soon the heady sense of power it gave them.

During the height of the protests, many careened down streets in flat-bed trucks, whooping and waving flags. They hung Li in effigy and satirized Deng. 'Something has snapped in the entire political system," said a Western diplomat "It's impossible to

put it back together again the way it was." Some players may be off the stage for good. Zhao was reported under house arrest, several other top officials were reported in serious trouble and a purge of liberals in the party, academia and the media was

Li said most of the student protesters will be regarded as patriots but that "a tiny minority" of students leaders conspired to overthrow the party and will be punished.

They can expect to go the way of Wei Jingsheng, the last impetuous youth who dared take Deng's name in vain in public. Wei, a 29-year-old electrician, helped lead the 1978 Democracy Wall movement and is serving a 15-year prison term.

been enjoying a gradual relaxation of censorship will have to feel their way carefully. Pressures for economic conservativism also will increase. Deng sponsored a 10-year-old reform

For a time, at least, writers and artists who had

programme that stimulated the economy by reducing central planning and introducing elements of the But the reforms have been stalled since September

while the government tries to end supply bottlenecks. corruption and more than 30-per cent infla-tion. Liberal economists prescribed faster dismantling of the old system. In order to defeat Zhao, however, Deng was forced to seek support from aging revolutionaries

such as Chen, who may insist on moving slowly and even re-asserting some controls. The government also may have scared off some foreign investment by its harsh response to the

protests, which negated the image it had carefully

cultivated of a united, rational leadership.

Ripples will be felt in the British colony of Hong Kong, from which thousands of professionals already have fled in anticipation of the return to Chinese rule in 1997. The crackdown will only encourage further exodus.

In the end, the huge masses of protesters in Beijing and other cities seemed irrelevant to the power struggle itself, the outcome of which was determined by the allegiances of military commanders and votes in the party Politburo.

Without mass support, however, Deng's rule will be shaky. Furthermore, he and the party elders who rallied to him cannot live forever. Deng is known to suffer from minor illnesses and his public statements have become rambling.

He or a successor will be forced eventually to respond to the masses: to students galvanized by the writings of Thomas Jefferson, Henry David Thoreau and other Western individualists to workers who see inflation erode their buying power while corrupt officials get fat, and to peasants who are angry at being forced to grow grain and accept ious from the government.

LAST MARCH

Students to stay in Beijing till June 20

(Continued from Page 1)

out of sight.
In Shanghai, about 100,000 students, workers and supporters jammed the centre of China's largest city, demanding Li's dismissal and an end to martial law in

Beijing.
Witnesses said between 20,000 and 30,000 people marched in the central city of Wuhan. Half a million residents of

Hong Kong, the British colony due to return to Chinese sovereignty in 1997, marched through the streets to show their support for the Beijing students. Some Beijing students said they were confused and afraid of a total victory for hardliners in

the government. "We must think of something new to get the workers to come out again," said a despondent student from Qinghua Univer-

But workers in the capital said they now did not dare to show open support for the students. Throughout China they have been warned to keep away from student protets.

"The students are brave, but no work unit would dare to come out now," said a factory worker in his 40s as he watched the marchers pass through the main streets of the capital.

"We have families, we have jobs. Students don't. We have to consider these things. Now that the Army has come, we have a bit of fear," he said.

Students said that without worker support their six-week-old movement had little hope of continuing.
An official of China's top judicial body, the Supreme Peo-

ple's Court, warned that the state would punish those found guilty of disorder. "It is imperative to severely punish, according to law, the chief culprits who have seized the opportunity to disrupt public security and disturb social order

to a serious extent," the

unnamed official said, quoted of Beijing Radio. Zhao, 69, has not been mentioned by name in attacks by hardliners on a "small minority of people" but Western diplomats said it appeared that Deng, his former mentor, would soon have him removed from the

top.

The mood of the Beijing marchers was sombre, much different from exuberant demonstrations which drew a million and 18.

"It's the last struggle," one banner said.

An estimated 20,000 people demonstrated in Taiwan's two largest cities today to support the student-led democracy movement in China. About 10,000 students, movie

stars and retired servicemen, shouting slogans supporting the mainland students, marched in a park in downtown Taipei, carry-ing banners proclaiming "Inseparable blood relationship" and "Long live freedom and democracy.

Filipino film

(Continued from Page 1) lobbying for removal of the

said, "will go home and tell their friends, family and

men Square in May,

teachers the truth about

"When they learn the truth, not the lies in the

ewspapers and on elevision, and when they

learn of the spirit of sharing

everything and the patriotism here, then they will understand that China

movement for freedom and democracy that will never

stop. We have destroyed

trust in the government

still has hope. "We have started a

what happened in

Estrada said the film would depict such adverse effects as prostitution and US political interference, which anti-bases advocates say continues because of the presence of the installations.

"Usually, people shy away from propaganda pictures," said film director Augusto Buenaventura. "This is an entertaining picture with a social message. People still pay to see a movie to be entertained

To add to the commercial appeal. Buenaventura said the film is spiced with fist-fights, gunbattles, comedy and sexy scenes depicting nightlife in bars that surround Subic Naval Base and Clark Air Base, the two largest US installations.

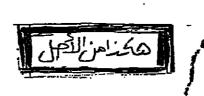
The shift from the halls of Congress has not been difficult for Estrada, who was among the country's leading film stars specialising in gangster movies. His latest film role was six years

ago.

Coseteng, who hosts a weekly television programme on feminist issues, took acting lessons to

prepare for her role.
Shooting has been under way for more than four months, a long time by Philippine movie standards. Estrada and Coseteng had to shoot their scenes on weekends or during congressional breaks.

Most of the scenes had to be shot in Manila's red light district and in La Union province because nightclub owners in Olongapo, 50 miles (80 kilometres) west of Manila. refused to co-operate.



NDIAN YIDER ROUNDUP

Not a case of hit and run

By Fathima Ahmed Arab Times staff

IT is not a case of hit and run accidents in Paraya Ghar, a movie directed by Kalpataru for Waris Films. Everyone is accident prone, except the two leading men. It seems like the film was iinxed.

The most amazing aspect of the theme is the application of the "lost and found" formula. No, no. Children are not separated from their parents at a mela (fun fair). Wives get mixed up after an earthquake!

A simulated earthquake scene smacks of artificiality; so much so that you can see the cardboard homes destroyed repeatedly in a sequence lasting several minutes. Perhaps, this is one of the worst simulated sequences ever filmed. Then, perhaps not; the worst is yet to come from Bollywood.

What is appalling is the portrayal of women in this movie. Hindi film makers have never given due thought to women's status, streotyping her as the "unsullied, obedient non-person" who puts up with slavery in the name of "serving her in-laws". Paraya Ghar



Raj Babbar

her already shaky status in Hindi films. Asha (Java Prada) and Meena (Meena) are

two women who are thrown from the arms of one man to the arms of another, like a soccer player trying to score a goal in a football

Meena (Madhavi) is the bride that gets "exchanged" after the earthquake, but is taken for granted by the phoney husband, Arun (Rishi Kapoor), her brother Vinod (Sachin), her real husband Dr Ramesh (Raj Babbar). Arun has fallen in love with Asha's feet

(she's a dancer) and tells her that he "would die if anything happened to her lovely feet". Asha is injured in an accident and comes into the care of Dr Ramesh; later she becomes the girl of her dreams. Both women, unwillingly, accept their "fate"; each trying to keep "reality a secret" in

an unconvincing tale. All the accidents are contrived by Kalpataru to keep the ball rolling to cover the

hapless victim of his charade and arrive at the mushy climax. Paraya Ghar started off as an interesting film. At the start we feel it is a romantic musical, but as the story unfolds, it becomes a

complex tale of untold misery, particularly after several mishaps.

Some dances by Jaya Prada are entertaining but Laxmikant-Pyarelal's musical score

lacks originality. Rishi Kapoor, Jaya Prada, Raj Babbar and Madhavi are ill at ease in their roles; it seems they are as confused as the viewers about their misfortune.

In contrast, Hisaar, a Pakistan TV drama, makes interesting viewing. It is a blend of attitudes, emotions and scruples. Directed by Ayoub Khawar, it is set in the competitive world of business, telling the story of how a chemical scientist Tareq is caught in a battle of supremacy between two rival factions. This is just one aspect of the theme,

Tareq's struggle for survival is interwoven with the portrayal of tenacious relationships within his family, and through their story, Hisaar makes a social comment.

It talks of man's ego, jealousies, petty quarrels, struggle for power and wealth and hatred.

"Can you see and hear hatred?" asks one



Jaya Prada

character. "I can feel it," replies another. There are touching dramatic moments to discuss passionate love-hate friendships and the affair between Tareq and Maria Dilawar, the charming but self-centred daughter of a top industrialist.

And the industrialist Dilawar? He suffers from a guilt complex, punishing himself for cheating a business partner and when the past catches up with him, he feels isolated and cheated.

A viewer can identify with emotions, attitudes and situations in Hisaar, in six cassettes (though the number could be reduced by cutting down advertising). It is an engrossing drama, highlighted by superb acting by the principles Samira Pirzada, Farouq Ahmed, Wassim Abbas and Zuhair Balouchi. Unlike many Pakistani dramas, Hisaar's director keeps up the momentum, avoiding the jaded pace of several Pakistani TV plays.

The above movies are by courtesy of Athari Video, Main St., Farwaniya, Tel: 4712900; and Falcon Video, Abbasiya.



EASA Hussain Al Yousifi Establishment and International Airdeal Company organised a seminar on airconditioning of computer centres and rooms. The seminar was held at Kuwait International Hotel and was attended by people concerned at the ministries, public

estabishments and leading t The high technical specifications and the great improvement in designs witnessed by the Airdeal products for the airconditioning of computer centres, were narrated to the participants. The great achievement of the Airdeal products at the ministries and establishments during the past years, were also discussed. Picture above

shows a scene of the seminar. includes Walt Disney cartoon

New Commercial Market and entertainment.

0700 World News

Hotel Meridien Kuwait features special weekly promotion at La Brasserie restaurant: Asian corner every Saturday, Monday and Wednesday. A wide variety of Asian dishes, in addition to the regular buffet, will be featured. Tempura, fried noodles, etc, are prepared in front of the guests and served

variety of mezzah.

Family day every Friday: Enjoy a Friday with your family. La Brasserie offers a wide array of oriental favourites along with live music entertainment plus a magician to thrill the little ones and many other games for the children.'

Recreation Centre SWIMMING

6788 or 6700.

TELEVISION PROGRAMMES

12.00 Cultural Film 1.00 News Summary

1.05 Holy Quran and Closedown

EVENING

KTV₁

MORNING

9.00 Holy Quran 9.10 Sabah Al Khir

9.15 Cartoons 9.45 Magazine D'Actualite

10.00 Yaseen Wa Bahiya: Arabic serial (Part 15)

10.45 News Summary and

11.00 Al Ein: Arabic serial

11.50 News Summary and

Varieties

(Part 2)

Varieties

Booked for Arabic play

Al Hasna Wa Wahoush

Zulum Ko Jala Doonga Starring: Naseruddin Shah,

Vasant Sena, Suparna Anand

CINEMA

Al Andalus

Beetle Juice

Al Salmiya

Al Hamra

Drive-in

Arabic Film

Arabic Film

Fahaheel Open-Air

Extreme Prejudice

Someone to Watch Over

Bangladesh embassy

new premises

The Bangiadesh embassy will be shifted to Khaldiya from

its present premises in Jabriya

from Thursday, June 1. The

new address of the embassy will

be House No.3, Plot 83, Street

14, Block 1, Khaldiya (near KT

NIGHT CHEMIST

Al Kawthar Pharmacy

Garnada Pharmacy

Fahad Al Salem St.

Al Rashed Building

Hawalli and Nugra

Shamsan Pharmacy

Sahara Pharmacy

Nugra, Ibn Khaldoon St.

Salmiya and Rumaithiya

Fahaheel, Ahmad Al Jaber

Salem Al Mubarak St.

Fahabeel and Ahmadi

Al Sheeba Pharmacy

Inheritors Building

Al Fahad Pharmacy

Al Khaled Inheritors

Al Riq'ee Pharmacy Badr Al Salem Al Ali

Hmood and Zaid

Building No. 12

Al Zahra Pharmacy

Jahra

New Kheitan

Abdullah Al Mubarak St.

Opposite to the Police Station

Al Firdous

Chunoti

Fahabeel

Granada

Al Jleeb

Kuwait

Sulaibikhat

Sour Grapes

Teen Kenya

Ahmadi Drive-In

The Beast Master

Nuts

Jahra

4.00 Holy Quran 4.15 The World News via Satellite 4.45 Sherlock Holmes: Car-

toon serial 5.15 Mama Anisa Wa Esighar: children local programme, prepared by Samiya Mohammed

5,45 Varieties 6.00 Nadam: Historical serial (Part 4)

7.30 Varieties 7.45 Quran and Science: Prepared and presen-ted by Dr Ahmad Shawqi

9.00 News in Arabic 9.45 Layali Al Hilmiya: Daily Arabic serial

(Part 17) 10.35 Ana Thanbi Eih: Arabic feature film, starring Layla Foozi, Muhsen Sarhan, Fareed Shawqi and Tahiya Karyooka 12.15 News Summary 12.20 The World News via

Satellite 12.45 Holy Quran and Closedown

6.00 Holy Quran 6.10 Bionic Six: cartoon

series 6.30 Wild America: A look at "grasshopper mice" that are found in the wild in the US and Canada. 7.00 Roving Report:

weekly roundup of world and regional affairs.

Hitchcock presents 'South By Southeast' on KTV 2 at 10.00 pm today

7.30 Charles-in-Charge: "A Date with Enid". Charles tries to help a young girl who believes she is not beautiful.

8.00 News in English 8.40 Paradise: "The Ghost Dance." An Indian chief, John Tyler is under pressure after a group of white settlers decide they wantto get rid of him.

9.30 227: "Snow Bound." A cold spell bothers the residents, who take shelter in the heated apartment of Mary and Lester. Comedy. 10.00 Alfred Hitchcock

30 1st Russia - The Drive to

Empire 8th and 15th A

29th) followed by Sports

Living with Death (ex 1st and

ury followed by

45 Andy Kershaw's World of

Presents: "South By Southeast." Actor Michael Robert is caught in a web of intrigue. Thriller. 10.30 French Series: One

Cop, One Judge. "Taxi Pour L'Ombre." Important business personalities are implicated in a case of smuggling. 12.00 News Summary/Mag-

azine D'Actualite/ Closedown

Please note that programmes and timings are liable to change without

Celebration of British Food

and Farming: 22nd Sincerely

Yours: 29th The European

RADIO PROGRAMMES

BBC World Services

30 In Praise of God 0100 News Summary followed by Opera of the Week 45 The Baroque Concerto (ex 1st

A Chopin Collection) 0280 World News 09 British Press Review. "15 Andy Kershaw's World of

Music 30 Science in Action 0306 World News 09 News about Britain

15 Good Books 30 Anything Goes

30 Dangerous in Love (ex 22nd Stories By Muriel Spark: Miss Pinkerton's Apocalypse)

45 Nature Now 0500 World News 09 Twenty-Four Hours: News

Summary 30 Waveguide 40 Words of Faith

45 Recording of the Week 0600 Newsdesk

30 Living with Death (ex 1st and 8th Leaders and Leadership) 09 Twenty-Four Hours: News 1100 World News 09 News about Britain 15 Tech Talk 30 The Ken Bruce Show

30 The Vintage Chart Show

1000 News Sa

1206 Newsteel 15 Brain of Britain (ex 1st My

45 Sports Roundup 1300 World News

09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary
30 1st Russia - The Drive to
Empire 8th and 15th A

PRAYERS

3.17 am 11.45 3.20 pm Asr 6.41 Maghreb

高級でも はんか

8.11 Isha

WHAT'S ON **ARTS**

Claire Amica, Vogue, etc...

Best perfume of the year

Kuwait Science Museum OPEN Saturday to Wednes-

day, 8-9 pm only. Natural history exhibits from in and around Kuwait, including blue whale. Closed on Thursday and Friday. Islamic Arts Museum SAT - Thurs.: 9 am to 12

noon and 7.00 to 10.00 pm.

Collection includes rare

Islamic artefacts, Quranic manuscripts; ceramics, carpets and marine equipment. Arabian Gulf St. Sadu House SAT - Thurs.: 9 am to 12

noon. 7 to 10 pm. Exhibits include bedouin handicrafts rugs, saddle bags, cushions and textiles. Closed on Friday.

MUSIC

Piano concert JUNE 7 at 7.30 pm: Famous Turkish pianist Ms Arin Karamursel will give a performance at the Ballroom 'A' of the Kuwait Sheraton. Tickets are KD5 per person followed by a reception. For reservation contact 2422055 ext 104/107/

Musical evening JUNE 9: Octave presents a grand musical evening comprising hit songs from Hindi, Malayalam and Tamil films, at the Indian Arts Circle auditorium. Funaitees at 6.30

SOCIAL

Charity Dinner MAY 29: A fund-raising dinner for refugees in Lebanon will be held for the British charity, MAP, at the Regency Palace Hotel. It has been organised by the Kuwaiti Women's Cultural Society. For reservations con-

Bangladeshi get-together BANGLADESHI Engineers

and architects in Kuwait will hold a get-together at the Hotel Plaza Ballroom on June 15 from 7.30 pm onwards. For details contact 4317145, 4718157 or 3713923.

Seminar

ie Boucheron received the Oscar of the Best Penume of the

Year 1988, which was awarded by the readers of the magazine, Allure,

the perfume retailers and the Italian press such as RAI-TV, Cos-

mopolitan, Canale 5, Harper's Bazaar, Corriere della Sera, Marie-

Rifai and Jashanmal Co. are the sole agent and distributor of this

perfume in Kuwait.

MAY 30: A seminar on the refugee problems will be held by Dr Pauline Cutting and Dr Swee, who will be in Kuwait to raise funds for refugees in Lebanon, at the Kuwait Medical Society.

Sultan Gallery

UPTO May 31: Exhibition of painting of the papyrus by Egyptian artist Adam Henein. Opening hours 10 am to 1 pm and 5 to 8 pm at the Thunayan Alghanim Building, Soor Street.

Kuwait-Weish Society MAY 31: The annual general meeting of the society will be held on Wednesday at 8 pm. For details call 391-2384; 372-9132; 371-3467; 562-5316.

Meeting
JUNE II: The organisational meeting for a new Scuba Diving Club will be held at 7 pm at the Qabazard Marine Company, Hamad Al Mubarak St, Salmiya. Election of officers of new club; new members welcome. Tel: 5746579 for further details.

Get-together
JUNE 16: The Go-Go Club will be having a get-together at the Ramada Al Salem Hotel from 11 am onwards with Stepping Stones and Symphony in attendance. For details contact Raju 2412970 and Tony 2631826 after 3.30 pm.

Flesta Filipina

JUNE 16: The Filipino Cul-tural Club will hold "Fiesta Filipina" to commemorate the 91st anniversary of the Philippine Republic on June 12. The show will give a glimpse of the Filipino heritage through songs and music. The show will be held at the Meridien Hotel, Al Jahra Baliroom. Highlights of the evening are an on-thespot painting competition; lucky draw and exhibition.

Show plus dinner buffet costs KD 5 per person. For reservations contact the Philippine Embassy: Mabuhay Restaurant; the Philippine Gift Shop and Rainbow Restaurant (Faĥaheel).

Contact
JUNE 23: The ladies information group, Contact, will hold its next meeting on Saturday, from 10am, at the Messiah Beach Hotel. For details call 3720197; 4874513;

5388105. FILMS

Konkani Drama JUNE 15/16 (4.00 pm): Nashibacho Divo Paloulo, the MAR production's Konkani drama, directed by Prem Kumar to be staged at the Indian Arts Circle. For entry passes contact Raja Stores, tele: 2412970.

HOTELS

At the Regency THE Kuwait

Regency Palace has prepared a break for your weekends and the public holidays. For Kuwaiti and resident families only. Special offer for two nights stay and one nights stay from Wednesday to Friday. Lot of free offer-

ings. Additional rate of KD12.750 per person per night sharing a double room. Children under 10 years sharing their parents room are free of charge.

Also barbecue night every
Wednesdays at KD6.500 per
person and for children half

price. Seafood night every Thursdays at KD7.500 per person and children half price. For reservation please call 5728000 Ext 6061/6012 At the Holiday Inn A VARIETY of continental and oriental cuisine to suit

everyone's taste, for lunch or dinner at the Holiday Inn Cof-

fee Shop.
At Al Andalus: Arabian Night on Thursday. Family brunch, a wholesome day for the family. Entertainment characters plus performance from the great magician. Delicious food and a variety of desserts all for the price of KD5 for adults and half price per kid. Enjoy a great night out at the swimming pool, starting at 8 pm. Barbecue, music, games, prizes and surprises awaits each

At the Plaza MARCO POLO: the Italian restaurant in Kuwait featuring authentic Italian dishes exquisitely designed to create the real Italian atmosphere. A celebration dinner menu a la carte. Be entertained by the

most celebrated duo in town, Stan and Alice. Noura Terrace: A sumptuous barbaque in the open air with traditional Arabic music every Thursday. Enjoy hubble bubble with backgammon every evening. Unique surroundings, waterfalls and green scenery with Lebanese

mezzah. Loulwa Corner: Open all day long featuring delights of real Arabic icecream, jumbo size sandwiches, juices, light meals and a special business lunch for KD2 only. Live Arabic music. Al Dallah: Coffeeshop offers

delicious Arabic dishes with continental cuisine. Salad and sweets buffet. A la carte menu for lunch and dinner. Enjoy our variety of food with live music by the famous Arabic oud player Fawzi Jamal. At the Ramada Hotel EL BENDAR coffee shop at

tinental and Arabic buffets daily for breakfast, lunch and dinner from 6 am to 12 mid night daily, a la carte also available. A selection of home baked cakes, gateauxs and tarts made to order.

Marina take away counter

offering a selection of Arabic

the Ramada Hotel offers con-

sandwiches and snacks open from 4 pm till 11 pm daily. Ramada Al Salam lobby lounge open 10 am to 11 pm on Sundays offering a selection of coffee, tea and juice, cakes and pastries available.

Le Mirage nightclub: Thursday night barbecue, full buffet

On Friday, family brunch introducing cartoon characters ship discovery and clown show. At the Meridien

on the spot.

Mexican night every Sunday: Discover the delight of Mexican cuisine awaiting you in our 'Little Mexico' Greek Tavern every Tuesday: Experience authentic Greek ambience and food with live Bouzouki music and wide

SPORTS

available at the Holiday Inn Health Club and recreation centre. Separate ladies and mens keep fit classes with Steve and Chris Hill on Mondays at 6 to 7 pm. Also ladies aerobics and mixed aerobics with Touvi Pakasalo. Yoga and bowling alley available for company tournaments. Squash handicap tournament for all standards and squash coaching available from our squash instructors. Also tennis coaching, martial arts starting on Sunday, June 4 and on following Sundays (6.30 to 7.30 pm) mixed classes. Additional facilities available under the supervision of selected professionals. For details contact the recreation department, tel. No. 4742000 ext.

Court of Human Rights and Farming: 22nd Sincerely Yours: 29th The European Court of Human Rights 0800 World News 09 Words of Faith 15 Dangerous in Love (ex 22nd 0600 Opening/Easy Listening The Seventh Pullet; 29th Five stories by Muriel Spark: Miss 0830 News 0840 Easy Listening Pinkerton's Apocalypse)... 1000 Songs and Music 30 Anything Goes 1300 Easy Listening 1330 News on FM Service 1340 Easy Listening 0900 World News 09 British Press Review 15 Good Books 7-1:1400`Clas sical Music 30 Financial News (ex 1st and

1600 Easy Listening 1700 Latin American

1800 Pops 1900 Helter Skelter

2000 Pops 2130 News

2300 Easy Listening 2400 Instrumental Listening 0200 Closedown

Fajr Zuhr

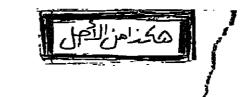


Margitsziget Style and many more. Combined with a gypsy band and dancers it promises to be an evening of hearty music and merriment.

28th - 31st May: at the Failaka Restaurant at the Banquet Halls 1st June:

Tickets on sale at: 2530000/2533000 ext. 8039/8040





BUSINESS & FINANCE

Gulf oil quotas

ABUDHABI, May 28, (Reuter): Gulf oil producers, two of them desperate for foreign exchange, look set to push for an increase in OPEC's production ceiling when ministers next meet in June, according to oil industry analysts in the region.

But some producers may not be happy with the way the extra quotas are shared out.

The six OPEC Gulf producers — Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, the United Arab Emirates (UAE), Iran, Iraq and Qatar — account for two-thirds of the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries current output ceiling of 18.5 million barrels per day

"It seems there will be a one million or 1.5 million BPD increase in the OPEC output ceiling as Gulf producers look as if they agree on it," one industry analyst said.

The analysts said the six Gulf producers had differing reasons for seeking higher quotas when OPEC oil ministers meet in

Iran and Iraq, both rebuilding after their ceasefire in the eightyear Gulf war, badly need foreign exchange and one analyst said both would welcome any

Saudi Arabia, the world's largest crude oil exporter, apparently believes that demand has picked up to the point where the output ceiling can be relaxed

"They (the Saudis) think \$18 should not be an upper limit if the market forces push it higher and they want the (OPEC) secretary general to call a price committee meeting every time prices drop below \$15," one oil source said.

Industrial output up

VIENNA, May 28, (KUNA): Industrial output in Austria rose five per cent last March from the

trial sectors reached seven per cent after adjusting for seasonal

REQUIRED FEMALE **TAILORS** Tel: 4711706 4713701

(Farwaniya)

states may seek higher

Proper tole that page

ar twee and imply

at . Chaude alle

PRAYERS

(BPD).

Vienna on June 5 to review the output ceiling.

without depressing prices.

establishing joint projects," it quoted Saudi Commerce Minister Suleiman Al Salim as saying. French Foreign Trade Minister Jean Marie Rausch, who arrived earlier today for a visit expected to last two days, also conferred with the Saudi ministers of industry and finance and

same month a year ago, according to official figures published

But overall growth in all indusfluctuations, the Central Statistical Bureau said, in a report on the nation's industrial perforExpansion of private sector to be reviewed

Best ways to provide employment

JEDDAH, May 28, (KUNA): The fourth conference of Saudi businessmen will

begin its working sessions here tomorrow. During its four-day sessions, the conference will discuss five working papers on the best ways to provide employment to the national manpower in the private sector, investments, creation of channels for small and medium investments, attraction of foreign investments in joint ventures and developing the infra structure of the private sector to face the technology challenges in the upcoming phase.

The conference will concentrate on ways of developing the private sector's activities in order to qualify it for shouldering its role in the upcoming stage through the enhan-cement of its production capacity and attraction of small and medium capitals in productive projects.

NICOSIA, May 28, (Reuter): A French trade delegation met Saudi officials in Riyadh today

to discuss setting up more joint projects, the official Saudi Press

Agency (SPA) said.
"Discussions dealt with

developing the good relations

between the two countries

through increasing contacts and

Salim said the talks covered providing Saudi Arabia with French technical know-how and

diversifying Saudi exports to

France. "It was agreed there was

big scope for expanding trade relations," he said.

SPA, monitored in Nicosia,

quoted a French official as say-

ing France occupied fourth place in the Saudi market, after the

economy.

potentials in order to achieve a real development in this sector and open new job opportunities for qualified Saudi youths.

More than 1,200 participants will take part in the conference, including Arab and Arab-Gulf businessmen and chairman of Arab chambers of commerce and industry and presidents of Arab financial and economic organisations. The conferences provide a platform for

Saudi businessmen to discuss economic issues of the general nature in an atmosphere of scientific dialogue between busin-essmen and officials in order to achieve more interaction needed for keeping the

Plan to set up more joint projects

United States, Japan and West

A Franco-Saudi working

group has been meeting in Riyadh for the past few days to

review the development of econ-

In a report from Paris, the Kuwait News Agency KUNA said Saudi Arabia regained its

position as France's major oil

supplier in the first two months of 1989.

Saudi crude for the period totalled 2.92 million tonnes, a

160 per cent rise on the first two months of 1988.

KUNA also quoted the Lon-don-based Lebanese newspaper

Al Hayat as saying that Rausch was likely to discuss Saudi

Arabia's planned purchase of

The paper said France and Saudi Arabia would announce

two deals worth about 18 billion

francs (\$2.75 billion) when Saudi

Defence Minister Prince Sultan Ibn Abdulaziz visited Paris early

'It's a risky business'

Trade move heightens strain with Japan

French weapons.

WASHINGTON, May 28, (Reuter): The US unlikely outcome.

decision to cite Japan for unfair trading has tapped

an undercurrent of antagonism between the econ-

omic giants and made further friction likely, Japan-

The White House labelled the three countries on Thursday as persistent unfair traders, starting a

process that requires them to bargain within 18

months on how they should mend their ways or face

But any such action is far down the road and, in

the opinion of many trade lawyers and analysts, an

US tariffs, quotas or other measures.

Trade analysts believe that the long-term effect of putting Japan onto a trade hit-list, with Brazil and India, may be to anger trading partners even though the average American shopper is still buying their

It said France's imports of

omic ties.

development of a steady growth path.

The conferences are held every two years and the first conference was held in

second in Riyadh in 1985 and the third in Abha in 1987.

These conferences had helped much in the creation of a good atmosphere, thanks to continuing dialogue and proper resolutions and recommendations.

The first conference which was held in the Eastern Province and was opened by the interior minister on behalf of King Fahd Ibn Abdulaziz had aimed at projecting the capabilities of the private sector which until then had been playing a secon-dary role in the kingdom's development.

This conference had greatly helped in setting guidelines for the private sector.
The second conference which took place in Riyadh in 1985 was opened by King

The period between the first and the sitional period because the private sector was required to cope with the needs of economic development at the phase.

In this conference, the participants discussed policies that will boost the activities of the private sector and ways of implementing the second strategy of the fourth development plan, which calls for a wider role for the private sector.

The fourth conference, to be held in Jeddah from May 29 to June I will coincide with preparations for launching the Saudi fifth development plan.

The fifth plan stressed the role which could be played by the private sector in the development and as such the conference drew its significance.

Bond movements

Riyadh, France Strong dollar lures discuss trade ties foreign investment

Prince Sultan, accompanied

by high-level military advisers,

has embarked on a European tour during which he will visit

Greece, Britain, Austria and the Netherlands in addition to

Diplomats said he was likely to

discuss several arms deals to

serve notice on the United States

that Saudi Arabia could obtain

US-Saudi relations have been

strained by the refusal of the US

Congress to approve sales of some advanced weapons to

Riyadh for fear they could be

Military sources said Saudi

Arabia was known to want to buy tanks, armoured vehicles

and warships, but Prince Sultan might also look at fighter jets and

The sources said that although

Saudi Arabia had signed arms

deals with Britain worth more

than \$30 billion it still wanted to

acquire US fighters and tanks.

European-made weapons.

used against Israel.

submarines in Europe.

US Trade Representative Carla Hills emphasised

that the 1988 trade act, passed last year by a Con-

gress frustrated at record US trade deficits, required

Congress should have "a feeling of comfort."

traders hard enough.

world economy.

her to name countries. Now this had been done,

Her comments reinforced some industry fears

Some analysts fear the public charges could lead

eventually to a trade war with Japan, shaking the

"It's a very risky business," said Martin Weinstein, an Asia scholar and former US diplomat in

Tokyo. "We've started a game of Russian roulette, the gun is really loaded, and it could go of ...

Japanese officials are mad as hell."

that the Bush administration might not press unfair

NEW YORK, May 28, (AP): When the US bond market rallies, you can usually thank West Germans, Japanese. Britons and other foreigners.

At the end of 1988, foreigners held an estimated \$634 billion in US debt, or about 5.6 per cent of the \$11.3 trillion in outstanding credit market debt.

Last year alone, foreigners pumped about \$106 billion into the US credit market, according to Federal Reserve statistics.

So when the bond market rallied recently on the newfound strength of the US dollar overseas, foreign investment was a major reason. A host of negative economic and political news in West Germany, Japan and Britain also played a role.

The reason? When things aren't going well abroad and US economic signs are being viewed in a positive light, dollar-den-

ominated securities become a good investment for foreigners. The stock bribery scandal in

Japan that has led to Prime Minister Noboru Takeshita's resignation and domestic political pressures on West German Chan-cellor Helmut Kohl also have weakened confidence in those countries.

The Bank of England boosted its base lending rate a full point to 14 per cent in the middle of last week, fuelling speculation that Japan and West Germany would follow suit, and bond prices backed off a bit. When interest rates rise, bond prices fall.

The stronger dollar is a confidence builder for the foreign investors, but if the dollar rises at too rapid a rate it raises doubts about durability," said John Lonski, senior economist at Moody's Investors Service.

Egypt facing financial squeeze

Repayment of debts

WASHINGTON, May 28, (KUNA): Egypt is facing an impending financial squeeze over the repayment of debts related to United States military aid that has prompted a review of military spending, reports said

The United States provides Egypt with \$1.5 billion in military aid out of an aid package of roughly \$2.3 billion a year.

The aid package is supposed to finance a major, pro-American re-orientation of Cairo's military equipment, once provided exclusively by the Soviet Union.

But Egypt has accumulated a military debt to the United States of \$4.5 billion and, according to American law, Egypt will have to repay some interest in the coming year if it is to qualify for further American aid.

According to the reports, the

requirement could lead to difficulties later this year in a country labouring under economic crisis and an overall foreign debt of \$44 billion. The first repayments, due in

July, are relatively small. But they increase incrementally, and the total for the coming year is between \$500 million to 600 million in addition to larger sums due on Egypt's overall debt.

Egypt wants a debt-rescheduling agreement with the International Monetary Fund, but the fund is demanding changes in economic policy in return that Cairo fears will provoke political instability.

The squeeze has increased pressure on Cairo to cut back on defence spending, spurring speculation among diplomats that Egypt may be considering scrapping major purchases, said

ADB marks 25 years

Some hope on debt

ABUJA, Nigeria, May 28, (Reuter): The African Development Bar celebrates its silver jubilee tomorrow as efforts by industrialised natio to ease the continent's crushing debt burden slowly gather momentum French President Francois Mitterrand last week announced th Paris would cancel all official debts owed to it by 35 of the poore

He has also signalled that the Third World debt crisis will be high o the agenda when France hosts the annual summit of the seven leadin industrialised, non-communist countries in June.

But for some at least, the relief campaign on Africa's \$230 billion del is moving too slowly and not far enough.

A regional banker, addressing a debt seminar before the bank

three-day annual meeting opens tomorrow called for all of sul Saharan Africa's debt to be cancelled.

Alain Le Noir, executive secretary to the club of directors of Frenci speaking African banks, said: "What is \$137 billion?" Less than one possible of the club of the club of directors of Frenci speaking African banks, said: "What is \$137 billion?" Less than one possible of the club of the

cent of the gross national product of OECD (Organisation of Eco omic Co-operation and Development) countries. At the bank's annual meeting last year James Baker, then U Treasury Secretary, paved the way for Paris Club creditors to write o African debt by dropping American insistence that they act in concer A menu of options agreed later in Toronto by Britain, Canad.

France, Italy, Japan, the United States and West Germany offered mix of debt cancellation, longer repayment terms and interest ra-

Baker's successor, Nicholas Brady, this year unveiled anothe initiative which African officials hope might relieve better off indebte countries like Nigeria and Ivory Coast which had not benefitted from

Yet a recent World Bank report noted that in relation to the stretched resources, sub-Saharan countries remained more heavil indebted than other developing countries.

Le Noir said the debt had become such a severe drain on Africa

economies that there were scarcely an efficient banking systems lef and muct needed imports could not be bought. He cautioned that while constant public debate on Africa's deb

might produce some breakthroughs, it might also dent its image. "The continent is in danger of losing every credibility. Foreig investors are turning to outlets rightly or wrongly considered to be more reliable and profitable - Asia, and certainly Eastern Europ

tomorrow," he said. The bank is based in Abidjan but Nigeria, the bank's largest single shareholder, is hosting the conference in what is to be its new federa capital -- Abuja, which still resembles a vast construction site in the

Nigerian bush.

SHIPPING MOVEMENTS

SHIPS DISCHARGING AT SHUWAIKH PORT AS ON 28/05/1989

ALITE !			2010011500	
	Ships Name	Agent	Tel. No.	
1	Trade Nomad	Algh. Barwil	4843988	
3	Amara	Al Sawan	4746018	
4	Sea Glister	M.Bahar	2433881	
5	Fatima	ISA	2441860	
6	Sanko Coral	Salmiah	4745471	
9	Hyundai	Gh. Qutub	4347815	
13	Ledenic	M. Bahar	2433881	
14	Tadeusz Ocioszynski	A. Seas	2421303	
	EXPECTED AT SHUWA	IKH PORT		
ËTA	Ships Name	Agent	Tel. No.	
, 28/5	Prosperity River	M. Bahar	2433881	
28/5	Nikolay Morozov	Rashed	2422026	
29/5	Caribean Highway	United	2457958	
29/5	Spyros	Algh. Barwil	4843988	
	DISCHARGING AT SHU			
B.No.		Agent	Tel. No.	
2	General Lukban	Arabian Seas	2421303	
3	Sally	Sager Shaheen	2432692	
9	Glory Cape	Algh. Barwil	4843988	
10	Wan Ling	Roger	2423642	
SHIPS EXPECTED AT SHUAIBA PORT				
ETA	Ships Name	Agent	Tei. No.	
	5Al Majeed	MA Bahar	2433881	
25/5	Apafi	Algh. Barwil	4843988	
27;5	Ionian Wind	Algh. Barwil	4843988	
2//5	Golden Polydinamos	Arab Seas	2421303	
29/5	Al Watiyah	UASC	4843150	
29/5	Glory Sky	ISA	2441860	
30/5	Trackler Dosinia	Al Kamal	2425437	
2/6	Effy N	Gh. Qutub	4347815	
2/6	Malak	Roger	2423642	
3/6	Ascona	Algh. Barwil	4843988	
4/6	Hercules	B.B. Hassan	2433537	
COMPILED BY:				
Alghanim Barwii Shipping Co. Kuwait, Tel: 4842988/4843988				
Ext. 36	28/3646 Fax No. 4845712			

CANADA → CANADA Professionals, skilled workers & 123 categories BUSINESSMEN As a private consulting firm we offer our services in assisting

you to obtain an immigration for permanent residency in

Contact: M. Ghazi at Sheraton Hotel — Kuwait Room No. 301 Sun Enterprises 4738 N. Hartem Ave. Chicago ILL 60656 U.S.A.

KUWAIT UNIVERSITY Hagith Sciences Center The Faculty of Medicine, Kuwait University, requires the

appointment of the following: Communication Engineer:

1. Minkmum of B.Sc. Electrical Engineering or equivalent in

2. 4 years experience in deating with computer systems related field. communications, (S/W and H/W aspects).

3. Possession of knowledge in evaluation, maniforing. a. russession or numerage in evaluation; materials installation and management of communication devices and

4. Experience in VAX/VMS environment is an advantage but optional. Sealer System Sealer Systems Analyst:

1. Minimum of B.Sc. in Computer Science or equivalent in

computer network.

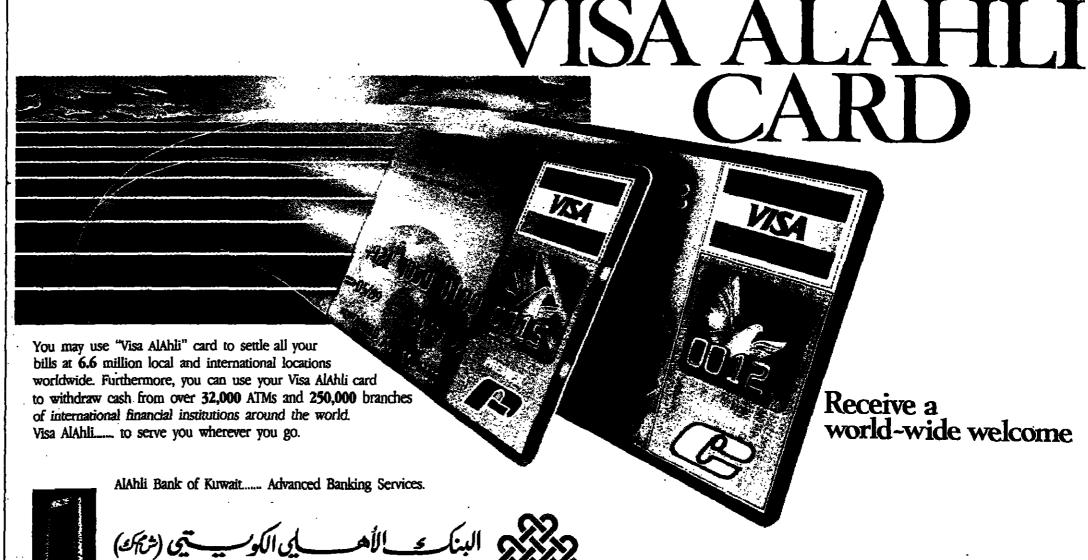
2. 5-7 years of experience in system analysis and development 3. The applicant should exhibit good calibre of team work and

4. Experience in Data Base Systems, 4th generation language and high level language. Programmer/Analyst:
1. B.Sc. in Computer Science or related field.

2. Exhibiting good personality and ability to work on his/her own as well as with others. 3. Solid background in programming. 4. Data Base experience is an advantage.

Salary and other benefits will commensurate with qualifications and Application and quaries should be addressed to the Vice-Does Administration and Flagues, Health Science Contre, Kunnelt University, P.O. Sex 24823 Select, and Flagues, Health Science Contre, to seat later than 31st May 1989.







ALAHLI BANK OF KUWAIT (KSC)

IFAD loan for Kenyan project

ROME, May 28, (OPECNA): The International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD) has extended a loan of \$8 million to Kenya for a rural agricultural development agricultural

Another \$4.5 million will be contributed in grants from the UN Development Programme (UNDP), the Netherlands Organisational for International Development Co-operation and

the Kenyan government itself.
The IFAD-initiated project, which will benefit some 30,000 rural families currently living below the poverty line in the Kwale and Kilifi districts of the country, will increase food production substantially.

The project includes measures to reduce chemical pest control, an applied research to combat the tsetse fly which affects livestock and the promotion of integrated pest management techniques.

The project is part of IFAD's support to what is described by the Kenyan government as its district focus strategy (DFS)
which sees decentralised rural development as critical in reaching annual agricultural growth rates of 5:6 per cent.

Small holders grow about 45 per cent of the country's marketed maize, 60 per cent of this coffee, 35 per cent of its tea and 45 per cent of its sugarcane.

This is the second IFADinitiated project in the country, but the fourth to receive the agency's funding, which now totals \$21.5 million.

The agreement was signed by IFAD president Dr Idriss Jazairy and the Kenyan Ambassador to Italy, Dr Don Nanjira.

South Yemen to get IDB loan

ABU DHABI, May 28, (Reuter): The Islamic Development Bank (IDB) has made loans to South Yemen for a farming project and to help it to export oil and oil products, a United Arab Emirates newspaper reported

Al Khaleej quoted South Yemen Deputy Planning Mini-ster Abdullah Said Abdan as saying the Saudi-based bank had agreed to lend \$7.5 million towards the cost of the farming

project. It also agreed to lend \$10 million to finance exports of crude and petroleum products for one and a half years, Abdan

The bank, which has lent South Yemen a total of \$50 million promised to consider funding the reconstruction of areas damaged by floods in

March and April. A bank delegation visited

South Yemen last week.

US investors see China as opportunity after turmoil

NEW YORK, May 28, (Reuter): China's political upheaval is unlikely to hurt business and could lead to a more open economy and greater commercial opportunities once unrest dies down, US business leaders and experts

The United States is China's biggest investor, with total investments of \$3.4 billion, and Beijing's third-largest trad-

ing partner.
"China's leaders, regardless of their political cast, know they need Western technology. The open-door policy, in economic terms, has the allegiance of virtually all the factions," said Mark

van Fleet, director of Asia-Pacific Affairs at the US Chamber of Com-

"If I were forced to make a prediction. I'd say business opportunities will stay the same or increase."

Although most foreign investors hoped that reformist Communist Party chief Zhao Ziyang would prevail in the reported power struggle with hardline Premier Li Peng, business leaders did not see Li's apparent victory as a severe setback.

"It's clear what this power struggle amounts to is speed and pace of reform as opposed to reform or no reform,"

said Karen Green, director of Business Advisory Services at the US-China Business Council.

The biggest risk to investors is that the turmoil will provoke a violent crackdown.

Harsh reprisals against student protestors and widespread human rights violations could lead to the suspension of US economic credits for China's development, said Andre Brick at the Heritage Foundation in Washin-

"If it should continue and involve military clashes with a civilian population, then businesses would reassess

their relationship with China to see if the risk-reward ratio is still favourable," said Richard Flamson, chairman and chief executive of Security Pacific

Corp.
So far, there is little sense of panic in

the Western business community.
"I don't know of anybody who's talking about pulling people out per-manently or shifting investment plans," said Robert Goodwin, whose Washington firm Goodwin and Sable advises clients on doing business in

Goodwin said the current situation could not be compared to the cultural revolution of the late 1960s, "which didn't come from the Chinese people at all" but from warring factions at top levels of government.

This situation and the outpouring of opinion from all levels of society is more comparable to the events in the Philippines" that led to the ousting of

(President) Ferdinand Marcos, he said.
While most businessmen think the upheaval in China will eventually lead to a more open and efficient economy,

bankers are more cautious.

"Business and banking don't do well in periods of turmoil and history bears that out," said Flamson.

Although investors want to see reforms in China, Flamson said, they "don't want a fledgling democracy that may or may not be able to manage a billion people."

China's high inflation rate, 30 per cent above last year's levels, is particularly costly to foreign investors who lose money as they wait for government

clearance to convert Chinese renminbit to hard currencies such as dollars. But a Western diplomat in Beijing said recently that China will act decisively to cool its overheating economy, whatever faction takes control.

\$431.5b budget takes effect

Japan boosts defence spending

TOKYO, May 28, (AP): Japan's 60.41 trillion-yen (\$431.5 billion) national budget took effect today, with defence spending and development aid showing

the largest gains. Total government spending for the fiscal year which began April I increased 6.6 per cent, the largest rise since a 9.9 per cent jump in 1981.

Passage of the budget had been delayed by an opposition boycott in parliament linked to the Recruit bribery scandal.

Funding for official development assistance rose 6.7 per cent to 755.7 billion yen (\$5.4 billion), while defence spending increased 5.9 per cent to 3.9 trillion yen (\$27.8 billion).

The foreign ministry has said an additional \$5 billion in development assistance will be provided by the fiscal loan and investment programme, bringing the total amount of aid to be

Soviet bloc.

neighbour.

Vacancies at the

Restaurants of Switzerland

Asst. coffee shop supervisor

Counter coffee shop sales girl

Please apply personally with all necessary

CAREER OPPORTUNITY (S)

Have you ever thought of a career in the

International Hospitality Industry? Here is YOUR

opportunity.

Join one of the world's largest luxury hotel.

possibilities.

chains with virtually unlimited career

The Kuwait Sheraton Hotel

has vacancies for:

"SALES REPRESENTATIVES"

Young, active, outgoing, sales-oriented females or

males who are fluent in Arabic and English and who

have a transferable residence (No. 18) are the

candidates we are looking for.

Attractive salary and benefits.

interested applicants should contact with the usual papers

2422055 ext. 927.

Captain waiter/waiters

Cooks Cleaners

- Transferable residence

Souk Al Muthahida, Mez. level

Applicants must have:

--- Valid health book

documents at:

Tel: 2464571/72

harbour projects.

NICOSIA, Cyprus, May 28, (AP): Bulgaria's trade

minister and a Hungarian trade delegation arrived

in Tehran yesterday for talks on boosting economic

links, underlining Iran's growing tilt toward the

The official Islamic Republic News Agency, (IRNA) monitored in Nicosia, said the Bulgarian

Minister, Hristo Hristov and a high-powered

delegation, later attended meetings of the Iran-Bul-

garian joint economic commission to promote long-

They signed an accord for air and sea links bet-

ween the two countries and urged surface transport

Under the agreement, IRNA said, Iran will buy

IRNA quoted Hristov as saying Bulgaria was

ready to co-operate in oil and gas projects and increase imports of Iranian non-oil goods.

The Hungarian team was led by the Deputy

House Securities.

per cent, last week.

developments in Beijing.

Pacific Securities in a report.

Foreign Trade Minister, Tilbor Melega, IRNA

links through the Soviet Union, Iran's northern

ships from Bulgaria and co-operate in rail and

term co-operation to the year 2,000.

provided in fiscal 1989 to more than \$10 billion. The amount is likely to make Japan the world's largest aid donor.

Japan extended 1.1 trillion ven (\$7.9 billion) in development and in fiscal 1988, up 58.9 per cent from the previous year.

Japan announced last June that it would double its official development assistance to more than \$50 billion during the fiveyear period ending in 1992 in a bid to promote Japan's international contribution as an economic power.

Fiscal 1989 is the fourth year in Japan's five-year defence buildup plan, which involves a total of 18.4 trillion yen (\$131.4 billion). The plan calls for the 240,000-member self-defence forces to be able to repulse a "limited, small-scale" foreign

"Japan's defence spending ranks sixth in the world if calculated excluding pensions and other expenditures, as the government does. If measured in absolute terms, as is done by the North Atlantic Treaty Organisa-tion, the spending would place third, next to the United States and the Soviet Union," said Prof. Tomohisa Sakanka of Aoyama

Gakuin University. In a recent defence report, the government said the five-year defence plan should be fully implemented despite a recent warming in East-West relations.

It said Japan would maintain its policy of not possessing nuclear weapons, not producing them, and not permitting their introduction into Japan.

In fiscal 1988, Japan's defence budget totalled 3.7 trillion yen (\$26.4 billion), or 1.013 per cent of Japan's gross national product, thus ending the nation's 11-year-old policy of limiting defence spending to less than 1 per cent of GNP.

During his 4-day visit, Hristov will meet with senior Iranian officials to boost trade between the

two countries, which last year totalled \$600 million,

The agreement on long-term co-operation until

the year 2,000 is similar to a pact to be signed by Iran

and the Soviet Union when parliament Speaker

He will be the highest ranking Iranian official to

Rafsanjani will also travel to Bulgaria and Hun-

Hristov's visit and Rafsanjani's planned trip

Rafsaniani is the only declared candidate so far in

the presidential elections scheduled for mid-August.

gary next month to cement relations with the East bloc.

comes amid a resurgence of anti-Western feeling in Iran, which has pushed Tehran closer to the Soviet

visit the Soviet capital, underlining the rapidly

improving relations between Tehran and Moscow

Hashemi Rafsanjani visits Moscow next month.

Bulgarian minister in Tehran

Plan to expand economic links

IRNA said.

in recent months.

Union and the East bloc.

Uncertainty, bargains lie ahead

HK stock market

HONG KONG, May 28, (Reuter): Hong Kong's stock market, which plunged 12 per cent last week due to China's political turmoil, looks set

market," said Phillip Chan, manager of equities research at Mansion

The Hang Seng index, which has borne the brunt of Hong Kong's

vulnerability to political uncertainty in China, lost 379.96 points, 12.08

Friday's 2,765.67 close was the lowest in five months and a 339-point

Average daily turnover surged 92 per cent to 3.13 billion Hong Kong

drop on Monday was the largest single day fall seen since the October

dollars (\$400 million) last week from 1.64 billion (\$210 million) the

previous week as the market was driven by conflicting messages from

More than 98 per cent of Hong Kong's population is Chinese and the British colony reverts to China in 1997, making it extremely sensitive to

In contrast, the Hong Kong dollar, which is pegged to the US

The Hong Kong dollar has hardly blinked, standing firmly at 7.8

currency, showed few signs of strain. Money market traders said it was helped by China's state-owned Bank of China buying the local dollar.

HK-one US dollar level," said Barry Yates, director of research at First

But he added: "If nothing happens, tomorrow will be dull."

Violence in Beijing could knock another 300 to 400 points off the

Tehran talks stalled

a suggestion from Japan's Mitsui Company that work on a par-tially-completed joint petro-chemical project cannot be completed, the Iranian News Agency IRNA said yesterday.

pany (INPIC) had rejected terms and conditions put forward by a Mitsui delegation which left for

Khomeini Port on the Gulf, stalled because of "Mitsui's insistence that the project 'cannot be completed and its failure to honour its commitments as stipulated in the original con-

tract," IRNA said. The agency described the three days of talks as fruitless.

1980 at the start of Iran's war with Iraq. IRNA said it was 85 per cent complete at the time. IRNA said that new terms set

the giant petrochemical plant at Bandar Khomeini on Iran's Gulf coastline were rejected by Iran. But it gave no details. Similar negotiations broke

down last month when a Japanese delegation rejected franian demands that Mitsui share the increased costs needed for repairs to the project.

soaring costs.

the Japanese conglomerate and INPIC was estimated at \$358 million when it was launched in

by Iraqi warplanes. Watada visited Iran after the

Aug 20 ceasefire in the 8-year Gulf war to inspect the plant. He said later that the Iranians

plete the complex as originally planned, but hoped to finish part of it with the use of existing

the complex was heavier than expected, so it may not be worth resuming construction."

But the Iranians balk at abandoning a major prestige project in which they have invested

Tehran's Resalat daily said Monday, when the Japanese delegation arrived in Tehran, that if they insisted on dumping the project, Iran should insist on implementation of the original contract, even if it means filing a complaint at the International Court of Justice.

Petrochemical plant

Mitsui and UK hit by rash of strikes

NICOSIA, May 28, (Agencies): Iran has rejected as unacceptable

IRNA, in a report monitored in Nicosia, said Iran's National Petrochemical Industries Comhome on Friday.

Talks on the project, at Imam

Work on the plant stopped in

by the Japanese for completing

Mitsui reportedly favours scrapping the project because of

The cost of the project between 1973. It was pegged at more than \$4.48 billion by 1981.

pleted when work was halted in October 1984 following attacks

The plant was 85 per cent com

knew it was impossible to com-

But a Mitsui official, speaking on condition of anonymity, said after he visited the plant last October that "the idea is unrealistic as the complex can't be used partially.

He said that "the damage to

precious foreign exchange.

No end in sight to disputes over pay

LONDON, May 28, (AP): Britain has been hit by a rash of strikes in transport and broadcasting, recalling the days before Margaret Thatcher when national walkouts helped bring

down a Labour Party govern-But experts say the scenario is very different from the "winter of discontent" of 1978-79 when public service workers paralysed much of the country. In May 1979 Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's Conservative Party

anti-union sentiment Experts predicts the strikes will get worse before they get better but that they will subside after a current round of wage negotiations. Although there are concerns the walkouts could lead to spiralling wages and prices. their impact will be limited by

ousted the socialists on a wave of

Repeated one-day strikes by subway workers and bus drivers have forced millions of Londoners to walk to work. The British Broadcasting Corp. has can-

celled or cut live transmission

Thatcher's union-curbing laws,

and radio programmes because of perioidic, brief walkouts by journalists and technicians. There is no end in sight to these

disputes over pay.

Dockworkers are voting on whether to strike at Britain's 40 ports over the government's plans to abolish a job-guarantee scheme. Other potential strikers include engineers and university and national health service workers. Private sector targets have included Jaguar PLC, the

luxury auto maker. 'When times were very hard in the 1980s, we took a back seat," said Jim Mowat, an official with the Transport and General Workers Union, Britain's largest

union. "We took redundancies, layoffs, we negotiated wage decreases. Now Mrs Thatcher is telling us that Britain's economy is booming so we think, then, that we should be partial bene-

ficiaries of that boom." The strikes have been spurred by high wage demands stemming from resurging inflation and

interest rates. Changes in work practices sought by new, tough managers to control costs and raise efficiency are also a factor, said John Kelly, a lecturer at the London School of Economics.

However, relations between employers and workers have improved considerably in recent years, under Thatcher's free-market revolution. The introduction of egalitarian Japanese management techniques through inward invest-ment has helped, experts said.

Gavyn Davies, an economist with Goldman Sachs International in London, said the economic effect of the renewed industrial strife "is much less because the economy has moved to be more service-oriented, more small firm-oriented and more female labour, and in each of those areas there is less incidence of union member-

Rod Thomas, an official with the Employers' Confederation of British Industry said: "Our view is that it is a short-lived period of industrial disputes ... there is no widespread fear of an upswing in union militancy."

KD deposits steady to firm

Quiet trade

KUWAIT, May 28, (Reuter): Kuwaiti dinar deposit rates were steady to firm today in quiet trade, dealers

One month rates rose 3/8 point from today to 9-7/ 8 3/8 per cent and three months 1/8 point to 9-1/2

nine, but few if any deals were completed. In the short dates, overnight dealt at 8-1/2 com-

pared to deals of nine yesterday. Tomorrow-next and spot-next were unchanged at 10 nine.

One week firmed 1/2 point to 10-1/2 9-1/2, with business reported at 9-3/4. The Central Bank kept its dinar to dollar

today in a dormant market, dealers said. "There was no trade, no inquiries, nothing," said

one offshore dealer in Bahrain. One, two and three months were unchanged from

AMMAN OPNG ALA-ADDIN COMPANY ARAB ALUMINUM IND. ARAB CHEMICAL DIER ARAB FINANCE CORP. ARAB INSURANCE ARAB INT.INV/TRAD. 0.66 ARAB INTLUNION INS ARAB INTER.HOTELS ARAB JOR/INVST/BK 0.35 ARAB PAPER CON/TRD ARAB PHARMA.MANF. arab Pharma/Chem ARAB POTASH CO. ARABIAN SEAS INS. 1.65

BANK OF JORDAN BEIT AL-MAL/BEITNA BELGIUM INSURANCE CAIRO AMMAN BANK CONFECT/CHOCOLATE DAR AL SHAAB PRESS DAR ALDAWA DV/INV. 2.49 DARCO/INVEST/HOUS. FINANCE/CREDIT/COR GENERAL INSURANCE GENERAL INVESTMENT GENERAL MINNING. HIMMEH MINERALS

abla

CLSG 2.20 2.23 2.10 2.10 1.70 1.08 1.05 0.66 1.11 1.22 3.52 3.52 1.40 1.37 15.5016.00 1.08 1.06 1.00 0.95 30.00 30.50 0.34 0.33

HOLY LAND INS. IND./MATCH JEMCO MOSTRL DEVLPT BNK

INDSTRL/COMM/AGR. INDUSTRIAL INVEST. INTERN_CON/INV IRBID ELECTRICITY ISLAMIC INV. HOUSE 0.64 ITERMED/PETRI/CH J.TOUR-SP COMPLEX JERUSALEM INS. JO TOBACCO/CIGARET JOR CERAMIC FACTOR JOR EAGLE INS.

JOR ELECTRIC POWER JOR FINANCE HOUSE JOR GLASS INDUSTRY JOR HOTEL TOURISM JOR INDUSTRY CHEM. JOR INS AND FIN. JOR LEASING CORP. JOR LIM BRICK JOR MANAG/CONSULT JOR NATIONAL BANK JOR PAPER CARDERDG JOR PHOSPHATE MINS JOR PIPES MANUFACT JOR PRESS/PUBLISH. JOR PRINTING/PACK. JOR ROCK WOOL IND. JOR SECURIT CORP JOR SELPHO CHEM.

JOR WOOD INDUSTRY JOR WORSTED MLL JOR. KUMAIT AGR JOR. PETROLIUM REF JOR.FRENCH INS. JORADAN GULF REAL JORDAN DAIRY JORDAN GULF BANK JORDAN GULF INS. JORDAN INSURANCE

1.05 1.25 2.52 0.81 0.80 0.75 0.71 1.27 1.25 2.10 2.10 0.75 1.44 0.75 1.44 0.76 1.67 0.13 0.13 0.90 0.90 2.19 2.21 0.79 19.00 19.50 2.08 2.07 25.05 25.05 1.20 1.22 1.08 1.06 2.30 2.54 2.58 1.20 1.20 0.83 0.18 0.50

2.45 3.70

2.45

4.70

1.98

-AJMAN CEMENT.

INDUSTRIAL SECTOR

B-FUJAIRAH CENT 0.000

C-SHARJAH CEMENT 0.010

0.50 2.45 3.70 2.23 1.79 4.25 1.05 1.12 2.19 2.18 2.46 4.65 7.77 7.77 7.80 5.45 5.45 2:58 0.35 0.35 1.11 1.08

0.94 0.95 3.30 3.30 1.98 JORDAN ISLAMIC BNK JORDAN KUWAIT BANK JORDAN TANNING 2.05

exchange rate fixed from yesterday at 0.29558/68. Meanwhile, Saudi riyal deposit rates were steady

yesterday at 9-11/16 9/16 per cent while six months and one-year were a notional 1/16 point easier at 2-5/8 1/2.

481 W. 188 BANK SECTOR -NATIONAL BANK 345000 0.960 0.970 0.970 0.970 -GULF BANK 0.365 0.370 0.370 0.365 240000 0,200 0.200 U.203 -AHLI BANK 0.315 0.325 -B.K.M.E 0.340 -K.R.E.8. BURGAN BANK 0.260 0.270 0.270 0.265 30000 -K.F.HOUSE 0.475 0.475 0.475 0,475 200000 INVESTMENT SECTOR 0.095 -KNT INV. CO. 0.210 -K.F.T.C.I.C. -K.I.I.C. ----0.070 COM. FACILITIES --------0.420 -AHLIAH INV. 0.000 -I.F.A. 0.043 -----0.087 -INV. PEARL KWT -----NATIONAL INV. 0.066 -------------------KWT PROJECTS. 0.083 INSURANCE SECTOR 0.570 -KWT INSURANCE ---------GUE INSURANCE 0.330 -----AHLIA INS. CO. 0.480 ----0.365 -WARBA INS. CO. REAL EST SECTOR 0.130 0.130 0.130 60000 -KWT R.EST. CO. 0.055 0.056 0.056 0.056 40000 -UNI R.EST. CO. -NAT R.EST. CO. 0.180 0.080 --------------0.000 0.500 ---------0.300 -------------

-SALHIAH R.E. -KWT R.E.I.CON INDUSTRY SECTOR -NAT IND. CO. -KWT M.P. IND. -KWT CEMENT CO. 0.385 -REF. IND. CO. -N.A.M.T.CO. 0.000 --------------GULF CABLE 0.980 -K_PH.IND. CO. 0.176 0.166 0.166 0.166 66749 -CONT_MARINE 0.045 -K.SH.REP.CO SERVICES SECTOR 0.082 -OVERLAND TRANS 0.180 -K.N.C. CO. ----- -----KWT HOTELS CO. 0.000 -P.WAREHOUSING 0.138 0.142 0.142 0.140 140000 -COM.HKT.CMPX. 0.080 0.080 0.080 0.080 80000 -MOBILE TELE. 0.305 0.305 0.305 0.305 150000 -KWT COMPUTER 0.150 FOOD SECTOR -LIVESTOCK T.T. 0.150 ----- -----UNTO FISHERIES 0.150 --------------UNTD POULTRY 0.230 ----------KVT FOODS 0.290 ---------------AGRI.FOOD PRD. 0.150 ------NON-KUT SECTOR

-BHN.INTER.BK 0.063 0.063 80000 0.048 -RHN_M_EAST_BK 0.048 0.048 0.048 900000 0.082 0.083 0.082 -COAST INVEST. 551000 -A.G.INV.GROP. 0.031 0.031 0.031 0.031 160000 -FIRST_GULF BK -BHN_KUW_GROP 0.078 ----------GULF MEDICAL. 0.032 --------KUMAIT STOCK EXCHANGE COMPANIES LISTED ON THE PARALLEL MARKET FINANCIAL SECTOR P.CLS KIGH LOW VOL TRADE -GULF INTL INS 0.000 ----------ARAB INT CO. 0.000 -----0.000 ------GULF UNION INS 0.000 -R.K.WHITE CMNT 0.000 -------------------------

mai au 8 juin 1989, de 8h00 a 13h00 1, Rue de Bharein SALMIAH (pres du jardin de Salmiya) Tel. 5.744.888 - P.O. Box: 9450 - Salmiah 92490

our Personnel Manager between 9.00 am - 4.00 pm Tel: FRAIS DE SCOLARITE: MATERNELLE

a a

J

الفرنسة

-YCEE SULTAN CENTER

گ<u>ند</u> شیرا تون ال*کویت* Kuwait Sheraton Hotel The hospitality people of TITIT

Le LYCEE FRANCAIS DE KOWEIT (Ecole privee etrangere en constitution) ouvrira ses portes pour l'annee scolaire 1989-90 et scolarisera tous les enfants, de la Matemelle a la Terminale (preparation au baccalaureat). Le LYCEE FRANÇAIS DE KOWEIT annonce l'ouverture des inscriptions du 28

800 KD SECONDAIRE 1er Cycle 855 KD SECONDAIRE 2eme Cycle..... 975 KD

MAY, MAY?

Hrent Sciencials

a strict is lend a particular to the condition negative before the condition in the condition in the condition negative before the condition in the condition

to the state of th

and depend a series of the ser

had stoken the brush

ten but the and le

the feet of the first head the state of the first head the state of the first head the state of the state of

case Buch's team ball

Example the cuts

the category to said a

A LANGE OF MELE STA

print qualificat

andiesie top a

the piece and 10th

Brus Waching

- - 2 mg suitemet paperte

AT BEATHUR IN THE COLD

a · 正面 建筑压塞和

and a committee and a committee

The Colonial Colonia

in mismoral helicities.

i et ar media 🚌 🕍 Bereit : unfantet

A Control of Control

er i in rean a libr

The Automotive Contra

and the second

ing ge Strigen fin

an ertherterin Atom

...... 3115 Jajo

របស់នៅនៅដី

A SAL APPE

تنتقا أأ

- 原本自由政治工程

an 1962 新建筑器

- CHARLE

era in a contraction

smoking here

12 Bir Aren Sage

CALL OF THE PLANE

The second secon

A N. P.

Geographics

*ifti

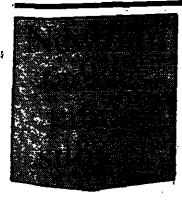
. . .

1.0

Project Path 9 800

Karte Nuckar & 3

Waste Lag



By Vernon.Scott

HOLLYWOOD, (UPI): D.H. Lawrence's The Rainbow is being brought to movie screens complete with Lesbian scenes, the most taboo subject in filmdom.

There have been few movies involving female homosexuality, and none of those few have been box-office successes.

Perhaps the most publicized of them was The Children's Hour, starring Shirley MacLaine and Audrey Hepburn in 1962. No nudity. Just a chaste kiss. Still, it

The subject historically has been controversial, even among French films such as Olivia and The Girl With The Golden Eyes.

In the same year that The Children's hour was released, another film suggesting Lesbianism, A Walk On The Wild Side, was dis-

A handful of other movies have touched on the subject. Last year The Unbearable Lightness of Being suggested such a relation-

Because most decisions about attending movies are made by women, films with Lesbian scenes are a turn-off to wives and girlfriends, no matter how titillating the subject may be to

Hollywood believes that women are uncomfortable with the subject, if not downright

Male homosexuality fares litthe better on the screen. But films about homosexual mea, drama and comedy, have been more common than Lesbian pictures over the years.

For various reasons, no one is predicting great box-office success for The Rainbow, which features the most obvious Lesbian scenes in memory. Although they include nudity, the love scenes are rather tame compared to heterosexual shots in most r-rated pictures.

The love interests are played by two English actresses 41 Sammi Davis as a young student, and her teacher, por-trayed by Amanda Donohoe

Americans would know Davis best as the teenager in war-forn England in Hope and Glory twoyears ago. She is outspoken and matter-of-fact about the Lesbian scenes in The Rainbow.

"I play Ursula, a young, rebellious, passionate and emotional female at the turn of the century in rural England." Davis said on a Hollywood stopover to publicize The Rain-

When The Raimbow was modern woman, saying 'no' to her society, seeking her own independence and respect. She is

a non-conformist. "I suppose the book was banned because of the sex. It was sensual. Ursula has a full sexual relationship at 16 with her school mistress, which for those times

was shocking. It's still a shocking "(But) it's not just sex. The women are truly in love. I read the book when I was 14 and then again just before we started filming. The dialogue is very simplistic. When you read Lawrence, a

woman can say 'yes' and mean 10,000 different things. "So I had to get the meanings clear. At 14 I didn't really understand the sexual overtones between the women because it isn't written explicitly except for the kissing. Lawrence uses a lot of metaphors to signify the sex."

Davis believes the fact that she and Donohoe were friends before they were cast in The rainbow made it easier for them to play the nude love scenes.



Geena Davis: in the big-league funny lady stratosphere

Nothing easy about comedy, says Oscar winner Geena Davis

Hollywood has a new funny lady

By Ivor Davis

GEENA DAVIS refuses to be drawn into a debate over whether there's any truth to the title of her newest and weirdest picture 'Earth Girls Are Easy, which opened on May 12. But she will concede that there's nothing easy about being funny on-screen, even though she surprised Hollywood by running off with this year's best-supporting-actress Oscar for her role in Accidental Tourist.

Indeed, there is little doubt that Davis, a well-endowed 6-footer, who in her latest film cavorts in a brief bikini with a trio of furry aliens, has already proved she is one of the freshest and funniest new talents to come along in years.

Like the late Judy Holliday, Davis,

who began acting in Boston University's professional actors' training programme, has a kooky, offbeat quality that is both sexy, endearing and rare in movies today. She is absolutely captivating as Valerie, the wide-opened manicurist who, while sunbathing in her backyard in the San Fernando Valley, befriends three hairy aliens whose spaceship crash-lands in her swimming pool. The far-fetched, campy picture is wild and wacky, but it does enable Davis to take her place in the big-league funny-lady stratosphere that currently includes Goldie Hawn, Bette Midler and Shelley

Long.
"She has really great comic ability."
notes Earth Girl director Julien Temple. "She can play a real scatterbrained airhead, but underneath you always know there's something intelligent there. She has the ability to be silly and funny on one level, but warm and intelligent on another. She is a unique talent.

The other day Davis travelled from the Hollywood house she shares with husband and Earth Girls co-star Jeff Goldblum to a local hotel to talk about the unpredictable course that led her to the role of Muriel Pritchett, the quirky dog trainer who tries to change the introverted life of Macon Leary (William Hurt) in

Accidental Tourist. Davis made her brief but memorable movie debut in Tootsie (1982). She was the girl in high heels and underwear who towers over Dustin Hoffman in a ladies' dressing room. Along the way there have been a series of such oddball roles, as well as her own short-lived TV series Sara (1985). She was a vampy vampire in Transylvania 6-5000, a comedy she made with Goldblum in Yugoslavia in 1985. The movie didn't turn on audiences, but Davis had no such difficulties with Gold-

"It was love at first sight when we were introduced," she says of their swift courtship and marriage.

On-screen they teamed up again for The Fly (1986), with Goldblum making his horrific metamorphoses from man into insect, and Davis as the science reporter who becomes obsessed with the changeling even as he disintegrates before her eyes.

"It was a love story, not a horror movie," notes Davis.

Then followed the role as Alex Baldwin's weirdo ghost wife in the box-office hit Beetlejuice (1988) and an earlier stint as the naive Wendy, opposite Dabney Coleman, in TV's popular series Buffalo Bill (1983-84).

Which brings us to the bizzare "Earth Girls. The story is farfetched to say the least: After aliens from the planet Jhazzala — played by Goldblum, Jim Carrey and Damon Wayans — plop their rickety spaceship in her Los Angeles pool, they become romantically embroiled with the friendly Earth girls, including Davis and her screen pal Julie Brown, who is also one of the film's co-writers. The off-thewall comedy/musical is likely to appeal to the same moviegoing crowd that tur-ned The Rocky Horror Show into a cult

What's a nice girl like Davis doing in such wacky roles? "In Earth Girls there was a chance to do a musical where people are breaking into song every once in a while and that was very appealing. I figured Valerie (her movie character) is a bit of an alien herself --- not a typical anything. She's hooked up with a doctor whom she's planning to marry, but it turns out an alien is Mr Right

"Perhaps I do have some flair for comedy," she concedes, "and maybe that's why I keep getting cast in them. But I don't think of myself as a comedian and I've never done anything to get myself

She is reluctant to label Earth Girls her big breakthrough starring role.

"Everything I get I think is my big break. When I got Tootsie I thought, 'Here's we go.' Then Buffalo Bill. and I thought, 'Aha this is the start; I'll get my own spin-off show, Then there was Accidental Tourist and I thought. This is the one.' I was disappointed when Buffalo Bill ended. But if it hadn't gone off I wouldn't have gotten Sura and if that wasn't canceled I wouldn't have done The Fly and so on and so on."

Davis grew up in Wareham, Mass "the cranberry capital of the world because it's where they make Ocean Spray (products)" — where her parents and an old brother still live. She quickly dumped her given name of Virginia in Livour of Geena, explaining, "Virginia has nothing to do with me.

Farah Fawcett juggles home and career

Superstar, Superwoman

By ivor Davis

IT's not easy being Farrah Fawcett. The 42-year-old actress wears her mantle of superstar/ superwoman with a combination of joy and reluctance.

She is - not necessarily in order of importance — a muchin-demand actress who commands \$1 million a film; the devoted mother of an only son, 4year-old Redmond O'Neal; mistress of a magnificent mountaintop house in Beverly Hills and another in Malibu; consort of actor Ryan O'Neal, who is Red-mond's father, and, finally, stepmother to O'Neal's much publicized and oft-troubled brood — Griffin, 24, Patrick, 21, and Tatum, 25, who is married to temperamental tennis ace John McEnroe.

o The O Neal-Fawcett combin-... ation is hot and movie producers would love to get Ryan and Farrah together on the screen. London impresarios think the gorgeous couple teamed on the West End stage would be a have been an "item" for 10 years, stories of hiccups, fact or fiction, in the Farrah/Ryan romance are still gobbled up by readers of the supermarket tabloids.

In two new films out this month she looks even more stunning than in those distant '70s TV days when her mile-wide Charlie's Angles" smile could light up an underground silo.
With such TV movies as 'Mur-

der in Texas' (1981) and "Burning Bed" (1984) and big-screen releases as "Extremities" (1986), Farrah long ago proved she had graduarted from blond bimbo to respected actress. And in two new and very different films she



Fawcett: much-in-demand actress

proves more — that she can still play goregeous women and wear clothes as well as or better than the world's great professional models.

Last month on the Turner Network Television Fawcett played world for Life magazine.

the title role in "Margaret Bourke-White," the ambitious and obsessive magazine photographer who devoted herself — at the expense of a personal life — to crisscrossing the Bourke-White knew what she

wanted and went after it with such a passion that in the '30s and '40s she became a legend in the magazine world. Along the way she met and married writer Erskine Caldwell, played by Frederick Forrest, but even he played second banana when it came to her professional glory. Fawcett shows up again in a

more contemporary movie, director Alan Pakula's semiautobiographical romantic comedy "See You in the Morning," which opened recently. This time it may seem a typecast role: She plays a top model who, like Bourke-White, decides the job is more important than her husband, played by Jeff Bridge. So she dumps him and and goes off with her two youngsters, played by Lukas Hass and Drew Rarrymore.

Choosing job over private life may work in the movies, but it's a mistake Farrah Fawcett would

Like her former "Charlie's Angels" colleagues Cheryl Ladd and Jaclyn Smith, Fawcett has been able to juggle career with motherhood and family by extremely hard work and dedica-

The struggle between being a mother or an actress is a constant one, she says.

Daughter Deborah has 007 in her sights

Family Bond

By Baz Bamigboye

HER name is Moore, Deborah Moore, and she's licensed to follow in her famous father's footsteps as Hollywood's newest secret agent. Deborah, 25, is appearing with James Bond star Roger and Michael Caine in a £9 million comic adventure movie called

She plays an American scientist who doubles as a CIA pistolpacking agent and at a Cannes press conference she said: "My character is a bit wilder and more gung-ho than James Bond." Deborah, who is using Barrymore as her professional name because there is already a Deborah Moore listed with the actors' union Equity, says that in the film she briefly falls in love with her

"I give him a small peck on the lips, but that's as far as the romance goes," said Deborah who lives in Battersea, south London with her boyfriend, property businessman Jeremy Green.

Bullseye begins shooting on locations in London, Zurich, and Vienna this summer. Moore, 62, and Caine play double roles, first as a pair of scientists then two smooth commen. They are chased across Europe by CIA agents — headed by Deborah.



hen actors meet real-life characters

By Barry Baker

LINDY Chamberlain said a dingo crept into the family tent, in the shadow of Ayers Rock, and took her nine-week-old baby, Azaria. That was in 1980.

Two years later, T-shirts with the slogan 'The Dingo Is Innocent' were on sale all over Australia. And by the time she stood trial, virtually the entire Australian nation and its media had decided Linda's story was a pack of lies. The persecution, cruelty and

sick jokes directed at her were almost beyond belief. In sentencing Linda, and her husband Michael as an accessory to murder, the court simply buckled to public opinion.

Now a new film called A Cry in The Dark starring Meryl Streep and Sam Neill, hero of Reilly: Ace of Spies, recreates the Chamberlains' suffering. Streep and Neill took on the difficult, reallife portrayals because both were dismayed at the treatment meted out to the Chamberlains. But despite the goodwill of the actors

— and the Chamberlains' own desire to have their story honestly told -- an extraordinary thing happened: there was friction, at least in the early stages of the production. The ill-feeling had its roots in the Chamberlains' difficult and confusing personalities. Their spiky self-right-eousness had turned virtually a whole population against them.

Lindy served three-and-a-half years in prison before she was finally freed and her real 'crime' became obvious — through the huge media coverage of the notorious case, most Australians had seen Lindy and simply didn't like ber.

She seemed 'a hard bitch' and they were also prejudiced against her husband Michael who was a devoted but naive pastor for a tiny religious sect, the Seventh Day Adventists. Traditional and deep-rooted

Australian'suspicion, even fear, of anybody different was enough to override the facts of the case -

no body, no motive, no weapon, no clear evidence. In June 1987 an exhaustive

commission of inquiry accepted the ludicrous inadequacy of the prosecution case and cleared Lindy and Michael. The couple are now suing the Northern Territory Government for what may seem a staggering £9 When they see the full horrors

of their experience on screen. many people may think even that figure not quite enough. The death of a child is the worst torment any parent can suffer, but through two inquests, a sensational trial and countless interviews, the Chamberlains were forced to tell and re-tell the details of Azaria's disappearance and death.

Each time it was their personalities, not their story, which convicted them in the eyes of their countrymen.

When Streep and Neill turned up to film in Australia, fully accepting the Chamberlains innocence and auxious to belp in their fight for compensation, they found them a tough. strange, difficult and mysterious

mon bond with the victims of appalling bias and injustice should have led to strong alliances. But that is not how it worked out. The relationship between Streep and Neill and the Chamberlains was almost a re-run of the alienating circumstances which led to the couple being convicted in the first place.

Two respected actors in a com-

New Zealand-born Neill went to Australia first to spend time with Michael: "He was supposed to meet me on the train but he didn't turn up. When we eventually met he was deeply suspicious and that's how things went Because of his religion, he

doesn't go to movies and he didn't know who I was. Talking to him wasn't easy.

"I found Michael a little bit vain, a fallible person. Then I told him I wasn't going to do him any favours by making him glamorous or sympathetic. And I

"At the time of the trial, Michael cracked, despite his deep religious beliefs and, when I was with him, it was clear that he had not recovered his spiritual

"When we started filming, Meryl and I both decided not to have them on the set."

The cool, warts-and-all porof the qualities of this remarkable film. On screen they seem ordinary, unattractive, often thoughtless, and such realism gives the work a documentary

Neill struggled to get to know Michael for several weeks before Streep, the tough lady of movies, arrived in Australia and met her

"It was extraordinary. I saw their first meeting. They both circled one another and Lindy was looking Meryl up and down," said Neill.

"She was looking at one of the greatest actresses ever and wondering "Is she right to play me?" Meryl is pretty forthright herself, but she discovered how tough and unsympathetic Lindy can be.

"In fact, to get into her character, Meryl, in a court scene for example, would not speak to actors who played the people accusing her.



Meryl Streep and baby in A Cry In The Dark.

FAMILY DOCTOR 100 By DR ALLAN BRUCKHEIM

QUESTION: I have arthritis for which I take eight aspirin a day. I also have severe headaches? With all the aspirin I take, I feel that every pain in the body should suppres-

sed. Do you have an answer? ANSWER: I wish it were that easy - a simple medication for every health complaint that worked perfectly and without side effects every time. However, the complex and wonderful workings of our bodies

do not permit us such a luxury. Pain is the body's response to many different situations, requiring diligent investigation and diagnoses before the choice of an appropriate medication can be made. I don't know the cause of your headaches, but your letter makes it clear that aspirin is not the solution. It may mean that in your specific case, aspirm is just not effective for your headaches, although it might work quite well for someone else with the same

More important, however, is the possibility that your headaches are a symptom of another situation for which aspirin is

ASPIRIN DOESN'T WORK FOR ALL TYPES OF PAIN

never the medicine of choice. An example, to help make my point. Your headaches may be the sign of an elevated blood pressure. Reducing this pressure would most certainly put an end to the headache problem, but the medicine to achieve that would not be

Farah: in the role of Margaret Bourke-White, a 'Life' magazine

photographer.

I hope you realize that you require a bit of personalized medical attention, for the possibility of a serious condition does exist in your case, and I would not delay a visit to the physician if I were you.

OUESTION: I'm a salesman and spend long periods driving through my territory. Lately, after such a drive, I experience a piercing pain around my left knee, when I exit my car. After a careful examination, my doctor called this a "runner's knee" despite the fact that I don't run or jog and only play tennis on an irregular basis. Is it possible for you to validate my physician's diagnosis?

ANSWER: I must assume your physician ran all the necessary tests, and X-rays, in addition to the careful examination you mention, before making this diagnosis. If I'm correct he probably also discussed some muscle weakness with you, for runner's knee is a form of anterior knee pain, seen frequently in athletes, that causes the type of pain you describe, in which there is a weakening of one of the muscles of the thigh (vastus

It falls into the category of overuse syndromes, but many types of conditions are grouped together and the rather inaccurate name is applied to them all. I know of your complaint as the "theater symptom" as it occurs as well after long periods of sitting with the knee flexed at movies or concerts.

Sports physicians believe the pain arises from the imbalance in the alignment of the patella (knee cap) because the inner thigh muscle is too weak to keep the cap in its proper place. A series of special exercises are in order, or the use of a muscle stimulator to get this muscle back in shape. If both your doctor and I am correct, the condition should improve in two or three months.

1989 Tribune Media Services, Inc.



Endangered turtles in a soup

By Michela Wrong

ST LEU, Reunion, (Reuter): Rare turtles from the Indian Ocean island of Reunion are providing far-away French clients with exotic soups, steaks, shoes and belts. But it's all legal.

Despite being listed as an endangered species under a 16-year-old international treaty, the green turtle is ambitiously marketed by a farm on this French tropical isle supported by the government in Paris.
"Putting an endangered species to com-

mercial use is a way of safeguarding it. If there were more farms like this one illegal hunting would go out of business," says Stephane Ciccione, who runs the Corail farm on on the West Coast of Reunion.

Heavily hunted in the past, the harbivorous

chelonia mydas is now rarely spotted in local waters. But here literally thousands jostle each other in scores of dark water tanks, eating, sleeping and fighting.

Each year female turtles climb laboriously ashore to lay their spherical white eggs on the sandy shores of Europa and Tromelin, two tinv Indian Ocean islands which form part of

France's far-flung overseas network.

Most eggs hatch at night, when baby turtles stand the best chance of escaping marauding predators in their long trek to the sea. Acting on the assumption that their daytime siblings are unlikely to survive anyway, Paris allows Ciccione to catch up to 7,000 of these a year and fly them to Reunion to be raised.

At the farm the turtles slowly grow from delicate two inch (five centimetre) babies to adolescents weighing up to 40 kilos (88 lbs). Powerful pumps suck in sea water from the shallow coral lagoon nearby, giving the tur-tles the warm water they thrive on. As they grow, staff eliminate stunted, dis-

eased or excessively dark specimens, favouring instead large turtles with colourful pink, maroon and orange variegated shells. We used to tag the rejects and release them into the sea. But we found that, lacking the necessary survival instincts, very few of them made it. Now we don't bother," says Cic-

When they are between three and five years old the turtles are slaughtered at the local

The meat, recommended by doctors because it is exceptionally low in calories and fats and high in protein, is marketed as turtle steaks and the traditional soup, while the fat is turned into suntan oil.

At local workshops the glowing carapaces are polished and varnished, intended for use as unusual interior decorations. Shells are also divided into individual scales, used for jewellery or spectacle frames. "Seventy-five per cent of a turtle's body can

be put to use. There's very little wastage." says Actually selling the finished products has

proved far from easy. The 1973 Convention of International



Stephane Ciccione, who runs a turtle farm on the Indian Ocean island of Reunion lifts the farm's mascot, an eight-year-old Marmette.

Trade in Endangered Species (CITES) prohibits any international trade in turtles.

This means that Corail's products can only be sold internally to mainland France and French overseas possessions — a limitation that helped drive the company which originally set up the farm into bankruptcy and still means heavy losses for the new owners.

France tried to win permission for the farm to sell abroad in 1987, but CITES signatories turned the proposal down.

10

South

"It's true that the method the farm uses to collect hatchlings is not having any measurable impact on the wild turtle population," said Richard Luxmoore, research officer at the world conservation monitoring centre in Cambridge, England.

"But the problem is that the international trade generated by the farm would make it much more difficult to control illegal hunting. Illegal turtle products would be disguised as ranch products. That's why the proposal was turned down.



Unique 'family' reunion



A decade after the first test-tube baby was born in 1978, 600 children gathered from as far as Iceland to India to pay homage

to the two pioneers of in-vitro fertilisation who made it all possible for their parents.

By Anna Pukas

THERE were more than 600 children at the party ... but it was just like a family get-

together.
From as far away as
America, India and Iceland. they had travelled to a former stately home in Cambridgeshire with one common aim.

The children and their narents all wanted to pay tribute to the two test tube baby pioneers who made so many dreams possible.

As the youngsters — all aged under 11 — swarmed over the 22 acres of lawns at Bourn Hall clinic, their grateful parents recalled the agony of childlessness before they were helped by Professor Robert Edwards and Patrick Steptoe. Guest of honour was Louise

Brown, the world's first test tube baby, whose birth in July, 1978, made history. Louise, now ten, and her test tube sister. six-year-old Natalie, planted a walnut tree in the grounds of Bourn Hall in memory of Steptoe, who died last year.

Later she said: "All my friends know I was a test tube baby but no one makes any fuss about it. One nice thing for me is that I feel as if I have a thousand brothers and sisters all over the world.

Amid the jollity of marching bands, puppet shows and ice cream teas, 63-year-old Professor Edwards, reflected on how Steptoe would have enjoyed the celebrations after the years of opposition and criticism that dogged his early research.

Some of the harshest criticisms came from our own



Pioneers: Edwards and Steptoe in 1974

Four-year-old twins Hannaa and Hafsa

colleagues in Britain," said Professor Edwards, a geneti-

When he teamed up with Steptoe in 1968, he was told by other doctors: "Stay away from

him, he's dangerous." He said: "When Louise was born we were very optimistic. But we never thought we would

see a marvellous day like this. 'We had much work to do and our wildest dream was to reach 1,000 babies. We did that and it has been a great

triumph.

babies conceived at Bourn Hall and Professor Edwards is looking forward to the 2,000th this

"We had to fight political and ethical battles all the way." he said. "We always stuck to the ethics of care. Our priority is caring not cloning."

Among the obstacles they encountered was vilification by some politicians, the Church and the Pope.

condemned 'unnatural' conceptions, adding to the anguish of childless couples who felt they were

betraying their faith. But yes-terday there was only joy from hundreds of grateful parents. From Iceland came dentist Gudjon Valgeirsson, his wife, Margret, and thir six-monthold girls, Elin, Brynhildur, Alexandra and Dilja - Bourn Hall's first test tube quadru-

The couple were unable to have any more children after Margret had a difficult birth with her 15-year-old son Johannes.

Bourn Hall gave us such hope when everyone else told us there was none," said her husband. The four girls were born after the second invitro fertilisation — the technical term for fest tube conception.

Another mother, Jayne Chaplin from Briston, had 12 unsuccessful operations to try to cure her infertility before she had treatment at Bourn Hall. She gave birth to triplets, Katie, Lauren and Natalie, four years

She recalled: "Steptoe was the kindest man, if rather frigh-tening. 'But that was because he was so determined to help people likeme. He often phoned me during the pregnancy just to see how I was like."

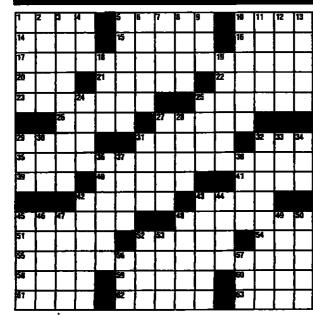
An estimated 10,000 test tube babies have now been born world-wide as other doctors have learnt the technique.

Bourn Hall, where treatment costs about £15,000, now boasts a 35 per cent first-time success rate, and advances are being made all the time, in tandem with a new sister clinic in Harley Street, London.



. .. Six-month-old quadruplets Elin, Brynhildur, Alexandra and Dilja, trom caland.

TODAY'S CROSSWORD



ACROSS 1 Hurried 5 Puts on the payroll 10 Go the route

14 Diminish in intensity 15 Rounded molding 16 Writer Bombeck 17 Seldom

worth 10 Aye-aye and 11 Like a cheering 20 Sis or bro. crowd 12 Air pollutant

21 Kin to the Ides 22 Tremble 23 They fled 25 Flat-topped vehicle

26 Small, medium 27 — a pig 29 Comic Costello and others 31 TV's Burnett

32 Adversary 35 Hardly ever 39 Tiny 40 Scarebabes 41 Major leaguers 42 Actress Collins and namesakes 43 Spiral, often

48 Led astray 51 U.S. Grant's adversary 52 Queeg's ship 54 Light lead-in 55 Sometimes 58 Beach sight 59 Unaccompanied 60 Yorkshire river 61 Beginning 62 Lost color

DOWN 1 Vowed 3 Fenced off area 4 Actor Billy

63 Food fish

5 Author Balzac 6 Lendl and 7 At-home garment

iustice

29 Word with blow

or tide

30 Single 31 Succotash item 32 Spring beauty 34 Before tee 36 "60 Minutes" 8 Pipe bends regular 9 Coin of little

37 By jove! 38 — facto 42 Mocked 43 Wrote

44 Served to parfection 13 Dred Scott chief 45 Astaire and namesakes 46 Cabaret fare 18 Don Juan's

56 Snooze

57 The check

47 TV's Graff mother 24 The Leaning 49 Water Tower's cit vessels 50 Has a meal 25 Place for Zeno 27 Stands up to 52 Pop flavor 28 Rainbows 53 Gl no-show

> **ANSWER TO** PREVIOUS PUZZLE

BLUR HADES SLAV
AERO ELEVE TOME
JNACLAIRETREVOR
TALKOVER APERY
WREN TARO
DEVOID DEFENDED
ADORN MONA ECU
DICKGREGORYPECK
ANA ADEN EARLE
SALTINES DONEFES FEATS PALATIAL OZZIENELSONEDDY

GOREN BRIDGE

BY CHARLES GOREN AND OMAR SHARIF **WEEKLY BRIDGE QUIZ**

0.1—Neither you hold: **♠ A762** ♥ 932 ♦ K **♣** J10652 The bidding has proceeded: North East South West DЫ

What action do you take? Q.2—As South, vulnerable, you hold: **♠AQ4** ♥AKJ762 ♦73 **♣Q9** The bidding has proceeded: West North East

2 💠 Pass

What do you bid now?

Pass

Q.3-As South, vulnerable, you hold: **≜AQ4** ♥AKJ762 ♦73 **♣**Q9 The bidding has proceeded: West North East Pass 2 🏚 Pass

What do you bid now?

-Neither vulnerable, you hold: **★**762 ♥AQ6 ♦Q5 **★**AJ1092 The bidding has proceeded: South West North Pass Pass

2 🛡

Pass

What action do you take?

What do you bid now?

action do you take?

Pass

1 NT

Q.5—Both vulnerable, as South you **♠KQ5** ♥AQ .♦AKQ1087 **♣63** The bidding has proceeded: South West North 1 🛡 DЫ Pass 2 🛊 Pass ?

Q.6-As South, vulnerable, you hold: **♠6** ♥A105 ♦AKJ **♣**AQJ762 Your right-hand opponent opens the bidding with three spades. What

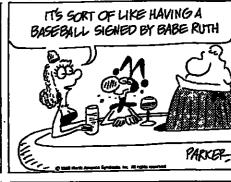


across the hall. I'm divorced, so don't be surprised if I'm always over here around mealtimes."

THE WIZARD OF ID

WOULD YOU WOULD YOU SIGN MY

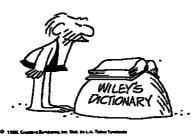




By Brant Parker and Johnny Hart

B.C.

mit-i-gate





YOUR STARS



Aries (March 20 - April 18) The stellar influences are mixed and you should not try anything too chancy. You should not let yourself succumb to temptation easier said than done but still possible. Do not persist in doing something you feel is wrong.



You will feel in a better mood but you should avoid all kinds of exaggeration. Mercury's better influence will help you to make the right decision. Do not allow others to dictate to you. Be forgiving.



Gemini (May 20 - June 20)

You should show a little more goodwill towards others. Try to keep calm whilst with a rather nervous person. Avoid excessive exertions but do not just do nothing either. Be tactful.



Cancer (June 21 - July 21)

You will have plenty to do but you will be able to get a lot done too. You should not spend in the expectation of a windfall which may not come. Do not just hope for the best. Be magnanimous.



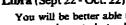
to eye with those around you. You should avoid jumping to conclusions. There is no time to lose. Be



Virgo (Aug 22 - Sept 21) Mercury v better influence will help you to look on the bright side. Your lucky numbers are 4 and 27. You should show a little more tolerance towards those associated with you. Have a good laugh at

yourself. Be polite.





You will be better able to meet your commitments, but only if you continue to work steadfastly. You should not besitate to show your gratitude. Do not go on spending spree. Be helpful.



You should pay some heed to your intuitions but always let reason have the last word. You will be able to consolidate what you have accomplished previously. Have the courage of your convictions. Be sincere.



Sagittarius (Nov 22 - Dec 21 You will be perturbed by some thing that you do not quite understand. However if you do not panic you will soon find that there is quite a simple answer. You should try to use a little more commonsense. Be courageous.



Mercury's better influence will

help you to maintain harmony. You will find it rather easier to relax. Do not do anything that would go against your principles.

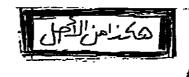


not make a promise that would be hard in fact impossible to keep. Others will not be as co-operative as you would wish them to be. Have a good laugh at yourself. Be moderate.



Pisces (Feb 19 - March 19) The Moon's better influence

coupled with that of Mercury will help you to maintain harmony You will be able to make better progress than of late. Avoid doing anything that you are not quite sur about. Be considerate.



ARAB®TIMES MARKE TEPL Classifieds

FOR RENT

Manual Maria

Section 1

 $x \mapsto x_{\mathbf{L}_{\mathbf{L}_{\mathbf{L}_{\mathbf{L}}}}}$

h. natte (belay)

is the statut in Suff.

a . . - atthe aga des

THE OF THE STREET

8-4. 1 itta Laife #1. [f

u's the nach

with threshold &

11161-

. . . .

... H; ∂.Ec

 $|z|=-\frac{1}{2}(L_{1}\otimes \mathbb{Q})^{\frac{1}{2}}\mathbb{Q}^{2}$

and the second

· Care

The second second

Part of the second seco

ċ

Big villas, small villas. half villas and also stores are available in all areas of Kuwait. **Messilah Beach**

Real Estate Tele. 2401858 2408510





For reliable & economical **CONTAINER SERVICE**

Madras, Mangalore, Bombay, Cochin, Delhi, Kandia, Bangaiore, Colmbatore, Guntur, Calcutta & Canada Please phone.

Sager Shaheen Alahanim Est. 2417758/62 or Res: Mr Madhavan 2445787

AL REMAL SCHOOL Offers new courses on 28/5 is cooperation with British teaching staff and top hairdressers registered in the Hairdressing Council to graduate hairdressers, barbers & coaches. The school awards diplomas for the

different courses. Free transportation in conformity with the administration and occasional free treatment for students' clients and KD2 for outsider clients available Tel. 2429911/2429888

Working Iwars: 10 can to 8 pm Anwar Al-Sabah Complex, Block 28, 3rd floor, Office No. (1)

REQUIRED immediately

Car Electrician Full time (preferably

Arabic speaking).

Tel. 3944770, Abdullah. 3943519, 3718193 Boodai ayiation] **CARGO** MABUHAY **Philippines** Door-to-Door Service by Sea and Air

Contact Baby 1 Tele: delivery in provinces 4847937, 4817708, 4837650

GENERAL SERVICE

For all your shifting with transportation, painting, wall corpet & villa deaning. We are at your service, with skilled workers. Contact Mr Stanley tel: 4748877/ 4731004. Timings: 8.00 cm -1.00 pm and 4.00 - 8.00 pm. Al im Treg.

FOR SALE

Available Central AC spacious 2-bedroom flat for office accommodation in

Sharq commercial

Phone 2467669

for rent

In Salwa — 2 floors of villa. Ground floor with 2 bedrooms, dining and sitting room, bath and kitchen. First floor with 3 bedrooms, dining room, 2 baths, kitchen, carpet, with curtains and servant's quarters including garage. For 2 European familles.

Rent KD600. Tel. 2452199, 2452198

ATTENTION **SCANDINAVIAN**

EXPATRIATES! The pension wealth builder account from Royal Skandia.

For further information without obligation, contact Alan or Bob of Ocean, P.O. Box: 66136, Boyun 43752, Kuwait or call 5386444 anytim

waiting for my

shipment...

have called

Alghanim...

The biggest IATA

No one does it better.

Freight agent in Kuwait.

I'm still

I should

10 am to 1 pm For Rent

Cali: 5322134

Villa: We have a complete house ready to lease, for one or two families Tel: 5339280

COMPUTER STUDIES

TAKE ADVINTAGE OF OUR SUMMER SPECIAL

25% DISCOUNT

ATS U.K. DIPLOMAS

CompuBase

2407866 SALHIA COMPLEX MT EA

FOR RENT

Villas, half villas,

flats, offices, stores,

in all areas in

Kuwait.

International Real

Estate House

REQUIRED

Female fitness

instructors

9 am to 5 pm

full time

5339281.

REQUIRED

For a health club

Female aerobic exercise teachers

For more information please call: 5749162, 5749163

ACCOMMODATION

Available

DASMA, Area 1, Street 18, House 4. One room available for a small family. Tele. Mr Ahmed, 2403097. (AT3-47569-3)

HASSAWI, Area 4, furnished flat or room with tele. facilities for a family from June to August, Rent KD100 or one room KD50. Tele Tariq. 2422154, mornings. Tariq. 2422..... 4344888 after 2.30 pm. (AT3-47573-2)

Wanted

KUWAIT City, preferably in Sharq. Single room required for an Indian bachelor. Tele. Huzefa.

For Rent

including the outside building (mulhaq). Tele. Mr Abdullah, 5619374, 6 · 9 pm.

(AT1-47435-3)

5324848. 4 - 9.30 pm. (AT3-47572-3)

FOR SALE

Miscellaneous

miscellaneous articles at very low prices. Tele. 5625723 after 3.30 (AT1-47532-3)

YAMAHA home organ, in very good condition. Original price KD480. Asking for KD220. Tele.

(AT2-MOE-TM-3)

pm daily.

BEDROOM set, 6 large dark brown bookshelves, washing machine, dryer, all General electric. IKEA desk, table set, buffet, record player amplifier TV.

(AT3-47554-3)

(AT3-47563-3)

REQUIRED

ceiling & decoration works, transferable residence required. **Contact 3922044** (4-8 pm)

Architect

For a small office with 5 years' local experience with a transferable visa.

me, they would've with

No one does it better. The biggest IATA Freight agent in Kuwait.

LUXURY 2-bedroom flat in central London, fully fitted kitchen, carpets, light fittings, ready to move in For details tele. 3985963

PHILIPS washing machine, three

sale. Tele. 4772400. 7 am - 3 pm.

BMW motorcycles K 100RT and

R80. Tele. Floyd, 4838101.

(AT3-47539-2)

(AT1-47515-3)

(AT2-47473-2)

piece suite and other items for

only during office horus.

4831598, 7 30 am - 5 pm

(AT2-47518-3) VIDEO cassettes, master prints. Indian and Pakistani movies,

songs and dramas. Tele. 5635513. (AT2-47548-3) 4 PIRELLI 225/14" P7 tyres + ATS 8" nms for BMW 5-6-735i (1.500 km). Salwa 10, Str 7, Plot 4, Villa 3 Tele 5631809, 9 - 11 am

Cars

MITSUBISHI Colt GLX '83 AC. automatic, blue, 72,000 kms. four doors, lady used, insured upto November '89, in excellent condition. Owner leaving Kuwait. KD500 cash. Tele. Dr Zakı, 5711533 ext. 386.

(AT1-47450-3) BMW 735i, 1982, fully automatic, in good condition. A fantastic car. KD2,000 cash. Tele 4848364.

4-9 pm. (AT3-47555-2)

MAZDA RX7 1982, AC, manual, black, 87,000 kms, KD500 or nearest offer Tele. 3725960. (AT2-47525-3) MERCEDES 200D, 1982 diesel,

manual, in good condition. KD1,800. Tele. 3717352 after 2 (AT3-47566-3)

MERCEDES-450SE, model 1977, automatic, AC, in good condition. KD800 cash. Tele. Mr Jan,

2528150 8 am - 6 pm, 5621497 after 6 pm. (AT3-47551-3) ISUZU-Trooper-Turbo diesel. model 1985, full options, engine

model 1987, in very good condi-

tion, KD1,700 cash. Tele Mr Jan,

2528150 8 am - 6 pm, 5621497 after 6 pm. (AT3-47551-3) SUZUKI SJ413 jeep, 1986, AC, manual, blue, 71,000 kms in

excellent condition, KD1.100. Tele. 322798, after 2 pm. (AT2-47526-3) ISUZU Piazza, 1986, registered in 1987, 26.000 kms, manual, inexcellent condition. Tele.

(AT2-LDS-TM-2)

Required

Contact 5624380 8.30

am to 5.30 pm.

If they loved shipped me Alghanim!!

Next time ship your pet with Alghanim...

Sea-Freight Air Packing



passport, left work on 31-7-88, without prior notice. Whoever employs or shelters him will be held legally responsible. Anyone knowing his whereabouts or any information about him, please call the nearest police station or tel: 2408491.

MITSUBISHI Galant. 1985. automatic, low mileage, lady driven, in excellent condition, KD1,300 Tele. Allan, 5326384,

after 2 pm

(AT2-47547-3) SAAB, 1987 model, purchased from the agency, rarely used, white, KD 2,700 (fixed) Tele Mr

Abu Khaled, 4718811, afternoons (speak in Arabic) (AT1-47464-3) MAZDA 626, 1985, blue, manual, hatchback, in excellent condition KD1,450 cash Tele Vincent,

3723935, after 3 pm (AT3-47565-3) MITSUBISHI Colt, 1982, AC.

automatic, in good condition, KD400, cash Tele Mr Mike, 5721077 ext 27. after 3 pm (AT2-47546-3) ALFA Romeo GTV, '85 model, red, AC, in good condition with full service history, KD1,600 cash, KD1,080 by instalments, KD62 per month KD600 for owner

Tele. Mr Hashem, 5635822 Mr

Bader, 9012049 (AT2-47520-3) MERCEDES 230CE. 1985 model. 40,000 kms. full options, in

excellent condition Tele Mohamed, 4838470, 4838471, Mohameu, 4838472, anytime. (AT2-47535-3) CITROEN CX2500, Prestige,

1985 automatic, insured up to March 1990 in excellent condition. KD1,700 cash Tele 4-9 pm (AT3-47555-2) BUICK Le Sabre '83 model, AC,

automatic, diplomatused, in good condition. Owner leaving Kuwait KD1350 cash. Tele. 2463293, 9am

(AT3-47586-3) PASSPORT No C665123, in the

SAILBOAT (Mach II), for one or two persons, complete with snipe road trailer, KD80, Tele, Graham, 3721955, after 3 pm.

(AT3-47564-3) SPORT boat, 14ft, 40 HP, Tohatsu in good condition. KD500. Tele. Mr Jan, 2528150, 8 am - 6 pm. 5621497 after 6 pm.

(AT3-47552-3)

Transport

SERVICES

Boats

REQUIRED from Salmiya, Indian School area to Kuwait City. Tim--ings:18 am to 12:30 pm and 5:30 -7 pm. Tele. 5619327. (AT2-47562-3)

REQUIRED from Salmiya to Kuwait City Timings 9am - 12.30 pm, 430 - 9 pm. Tele Saeed Nagina, 2445461 (AT2-TM-3)

Tuition

TUITION available for preschoolers, playgroup with a well experience Indian lady in Farwanıya. Tele. 4746151

(AT3-47574-3)

SITUATIONS

Vacant

MAID required for an Indian

family with one child Tele 4740982, res (AT3-47567-3) COOK required for a Kuwaiti family, at Fahaheel Must have

experience in preparing Arabic food Tele 3911222, 3920621 (AT3-47553-3) MUSLIM maid required full time Must speak English and should know housework thoroughly

Must have a transferable residence Tele 5380107, 5386777, 5 - 11 pm (AT1-47530-3)

Wanted

PROFESSIONALLY qualified female rank, chartered accountant, (cost and works) with IBM computer background, seeks suitable employment with visa Tele Balay, 5711411, 5734000 off Prem. 5614876 res (AT3-47549-3)

LOST

please Tele Zehra, 4833288, 7 30 am - 3.30 pm (AT2-47568-3) **NAME CHANGE**

name of Mrs. Ishrat Zehra Zaidi.

Pakistan, lost at the airport. Finder

I, SALVADOR Diogo Fernandes. holder of Indian passport No E 255989 wish to change my name

(AT3-47557-2) **PETS** FREE Siamese and half-Siamese

cats, loveable and well-trained.

to Salvador Simon Diogo Fernan-

Owner leaving Kuwait on 29/5/ 89. Tele. 2614201. (AT2-47556-2)

Al-Nageeb & Khattar Co. W.i.i.

Packing and airfreighting of your personal effects

484-6009

> Now in Salmiya, Spring Business Centre provides complete secretarial services plus the following

Furnished office: KD350/month, business

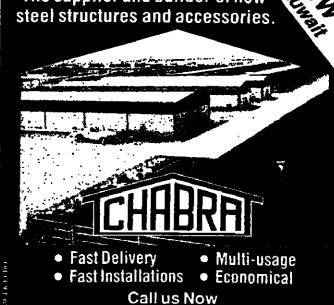
centre membership:KD30/month KD240/year Special discount offered to members of the business

centre. For more information regarding the business centre call us VRA phone call away... Tele. No. 5742423, 5742545

GARMENTS SALE

Large variety of left-over garments at price of KD1.000 and KD1.500 only. Also large variety of ready wear for infants, teenagers, ladies & gents at:

Family Care Center, Farwaniya Main Street, Opp. Farwaniya Clinic,



Tel: 4734439 or 4734467

Alghanim

Customer Services Tel. 4745533

Packing Fahaheel 3823498/8 - Sharq 2480972/3 Murgab 2412595/2416891

sea-Freight Air

JOB OPPORTUNITY A large general trading company in Kuwait has a need for:

1. Power-electrician 2. Auto-electrician

Candidates must possess: Valid Kuwaiti driving licence

— Minimum five years' previous experience Capability to communicate

in English Transferable residence Qualified candidates are kindly requested to contact 2433881 Extn. 66.

NEW SHIPMENT OF **FAX ROLLS**

In 50 MTS and 100 MTS has arrived from

Please contact: National Paper By Products Co.

For competitive prices PHONE: 4816947, 4815713

RESULTS JUMANA TRADING CO. Specialising in trading of central air-conditioning spare parts and other installation materials, like copper pipes, canvas connection and insulating materials etc. We are offering competitive price is the market. Location: Behind Al Qabas newspaper, Shuwalkh Tel: 4838562, 4849629

ADVERTISE

IN THE

ARAB TIMES

FOR

BETTER

لنقيب وخطار 🔽 🦳 Al-Nageeb & Khattar IBA KAMI KAPAG

CARGO ANG PINAG - USAPAN *DOOR TO DOOR* PHILIPPINES

🍥 484-6009 🛹

Villas, half villas, flats, complete buildings, offices in all areas in Kuwait with or without swimming pool

FOR RENT

Qatar Real Estate Tele. 2406592, 2406593

WANTED For a company in Salmiya 1. Sr. Secretary (female) Single shift, salary KD200 pm, transferable work visa essential. Age below 30 years.

2. Jr. Secretary (female)

Double shift, to handle indoor sales trg & customer service. New work visa can be arranged if needed.

Age below 22 years Tel. No. 5746981 Delta Electronic Center Co. WALANG TIMBANGAN

KUNG DOOR TO DOOR ANG PAG-UUSAPAN.. SA PINAKAMABILIS NA BIYAHE

NG BARKO

NA KAILANGAN.



· WALANG MAWAWALA • DI MABABAWASAN

• AT DI MASISIRAAN TRICO INTERNATIONAL INT'L. FORWARDING & SHIPPING AGENTS SONK AL WATIYA P.O. BOX 4320 SAFAT KUWAIT -TEL. NOS. 2421427-2421428/2408168-2405818

Japan.

2464388 (AT3-47571-3)

RUMEITHIYA, villa with 4 bedrooms, 3 living rooms, 3 bathrooms 2 dining rooms, 1 kitchen

BAYAN, new deluxe two and a half storey villa, suitable for embassy (residence and office). Rent KD1500, negotiable Tele.

SOFA set, dining table and other

QUALITY furniture, carpets, curtains, electrical appliances of a 3bedroom villa with servants quarters, garden and many extras. Rent KD600. Owners leaving Kuwait. Tele. 5613363, 6.30 - 8.30

video recorder, single beds, plants. Tele. 5626891.

Filipino Workers for gypsum false

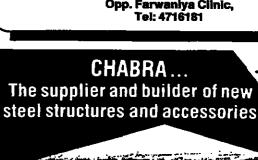
4745533

*A*lghanim Customer Services Tel. Fahaheel 3923496/8 - Sharq 2460972/3 Murgab 2412595/2416691

WARNING



Mr. Quresh Gulam Haidry, having a Tanzanian



منظاه و لا المرك كيانيًّا ؛ سى آئى ليرك مازش ، سوويت إصلاح بيندبالليبئ سوهلسك نظام سيبلخارى يا ايك اورثيقافتى انقلاب كى دريم يسل ؟ ؟

skalletilkietilkiet.

بلی ذرگاری ، دنه کافی اورا فراط زر ایار بی مشکام کابلی روزیری ، برعنوانی اور کرسیشن نے نٹی نسبل کومستمقیل کے بارے میں مایوس کر دیا ہے

دی جدی ہے۔ میٹی طابقی حالیہ تحریک کو مغرب میں پیسٹی جانے واجھالا میاادر اسے میس میں بناوت تک سے تعیر کیا گیا کہا کہا کہا کہ كيونست ونيا آزادي كے لئے ب جين بيد جيك سويت ربنما كوريايوف في عن عاليد دور عصد ودان يد كم كراس يروپريكنۇ ، كوباطل قرار ديامقرني دنياجان لے كيے ہم ایک او پیمران کے اندازے نلا ابت کروس مے دیابیت میں ك موشازم يا كموزم ناكام بو كياب ياكيمونست آيادت قصه این اور اس کے فوالے سے خت تلطی سرز دہوتی ہے او کا بارسين بكى بم أرث كالكرود مرمس بن بك أيك بار

فجران کوشاہ شاہت کر ویں کے جيني ظلاء كاخيال ب كرسويت يونين اصلاحات كم مغر میں چین ہے آ کے نکل میاب خاص طور پر کوریاچوف کی تھلی ا لیسی (مُحلاسنا سٹ) نے چینی طلباء کو بے مد متاثر کیا ہے اُ أكريد سبودت يوشن عى بعى اصلاحات كاعمل ايعى ابتدائى مرطے می ب محران کی ساتی اصلاحات کے عمل سے چیتی طلباه فيدسيق عاصل كياب كدجيني قيادت يرجعي اسي طرب ت تغید اور کاب مونا چاہے جس طرح کہ سووت ورائع ابلاغ اب رجماوں کی پالسیوں پر برطا کر رہے ہیں۔ مووعت يوشن شراصلاح يتندر بشايلتسسن كوبا وليعنيث كا ركن متخب كيابالكب ببك فين كاسلاح يندو ياوبيك كماى هري انقال كرجا آب " تهوريت اور آزادي تحرير وتقرير كا ايسكى ت يعنى طلباء بحى حاصل كرناجات يس مويد مداما کورہانیوف کے حالیہ دورہ جین نے بھی طلباء کی تحریک کے لئے جلتی پر تبل کا کام کیاہے ' کیونکہ چینی قیادے اصلاح بندن اوی دامت احتیاد کرری م جس کے لئے وہ سوویت وعن آیادت کورم بینداور مخرین قرار دے کر عدد کاشات

بكى ب بس كى نشور فما بنياد يربي اور اصلاح يبندي ك

در میانی موسد میں ہوئی ہے' یارٹی کی قیادت او کی مخصیت

کافائی کرفیم اکام ری ایک بزرگ جین ورکر کے بیال ایک باتی ایک ایک بیاری آج

كى قياد تام يك كى طرف : كيدرى بادروه مصلحت كوش بو

کی۔ "اصل مسلم میند بسسن کیب (بیڑھی کافرق) کا جی۔ فوجوان نسل کیمیوٹراورو فی ویٹریٹن ہے اس کی دنیا

تين سے تبديل مورى بود جلد از جلد ترقى كى منازل ط

كرني فوابش مندب جيكه يواني نسل بندريج تبديلي ميل

يفين ر تعتى ١٠٠٠ ك الدوسوتلزم الدين ما تج التقاصد

كالندازه لكا يا كما تعاده حاصل مس ك جاسك جن كي ماء يرتى

نسل شاہ ی اور فرم مین پراہوئی ہے جس نے توک کی

محن كى برجى لكى تى نيل كمستضيروز كرى سر

بياسند بـ ملك من التعمنعي ادار بي من مي كدانسي

لماز متیں: نی جاسکیں 'منگائی اور افراط زر کی شرح میں ہے جد

اضافہ ہوا ہے مغربی دنیا کے ساتھ را بلطے قائم ہونے کی وجہ

ے مغرفی تقریات نے بھی چینی ماج ریافاری ب مسفرلی وثیا فی نت تی مرشل ایجادات اور الیکٹریکل کیفشات نے قائس

كوائي طرف داغب كياب يإب موزك لياس ك فيشن

أنظل جيكس اور ميذوناكي وسكو موسيق اوروانس في سوشلزم

کی خنگ زندگی کرارے والی چنن کی نوجوان سل کی آتھیں

خے ہ کر دی میں جمررتگ وفیشن کی اس زعگ کے لئے مید

جات جَلد وكن العي تك إور في لائن (غربت كي مد) عيور

میں کر یایا ہے۔ یارٹی کے اندر اصلاحات کے منتظے میر

اخلاقات بھی والی اور فی نسل کے جھڑے کامی صدیر،

اميد كريرا فاورت كاس جلك كاكونى د كولى شيت عل

ضرور الله كا- فيك كب تك ابت قدم رياسياور في نسل

کاولولہ کونمی نی شکل اختیار کر ماہ اِس کالعین آفوالے

حالات كري ك_ يول لكناب كه لانكساري كرفيوالي قوم

انیمی تک مدی می ہے اور چینی قوم کے اس سفر کی کوئی اسما

شل اختیار کرلی۔

میں اختلاقات کا لاوا مینے کا ایک ممانہ بن ملی۔ بیٹک کے طالب علموں نے ویک اور لی کی بتدریخ اصلاحات کے یرد گرام کومسترد کرتے ہوئےاصلاحات کاعل تیز کرنے ک من مورت مي محمل نبي بوسكاتها- ويحق ي ديم يحة جد مین سی او کے شافی انقلب کے بعد ایک نئی نسل پیدا ہو الفذكرك كالقم وبايزا

اسى وزية والتدور بعول كانته كريسى فطرة فضيت

پرست ين اور ماؤكي مرورت ب ماؤكى مخصيت كاجن يتي عوام كوچيول است تكالتايدي قاش غلط ب جم اف

ازالہ انموں نے مغرب م چین کے در کشادہ کرنے کی پالیسی

اهتیاد کرنے کی شکل میں ٹمیائے گراب بہت دیر بوجی تھی اور

فود فيك كاصلاح بتدنيم عن عبد عديم بما اقتدادى

اورساى اصلاحات مى موازنه كرت بوعة ديك كى بقدين

اصلام بسندي كي پاليسي كے طاف بو بيكے تھے جن كي قوارت

يمونسٽ پارٽي كي سيكر فري جزل جو يا ويف واو و آيگ ودير وفائ كيون ويان اور يخش ينياز كامخريس كيدين مان وان ن

مویا و بیگر جنیس اصلاحات کے عمل پر اختلاف کی بناء ی

بارنى = تكال ديا كيافات الريل كوان كي موت يوى تيادت

ساتھ ساتھ سایی اصلاحات فائمل بھی تیز کیاجائے۔ اعلی المين بدف تقيد بنات بوئے منحرف قرار دیا گیا تھی کہ تمام ۔ جائے طلبات یہ " طالبات کمی حد تک جائز تھے اور ای لئے عمدول سته محروم بھی کر دیا ممیااور مزاوار بھی ہوئے۔ حمروہ این حکام نےان سے خدا کرات کرنے کی کوششیں بھی کیس ا ہے موقف پر قائم رے می تکد انسی مریت آیپ فارور واور ، بوبار آور ابت ند بوسکس ۔ بینک کے تیان من اسلوائر ۔ فاق افغاب کے دوران سرزد بونے والی فلطیوں کا اعاد ، طلباکو تلا نے کے لئے ارشل لاء کے انتظام مراد عامل عامل ہوتین تحريك فارشل لاء ك خلاف كلي بغادت كي شكل التيار كر الواورجوان اللي كوت كريد فيك كي تست كاستاره في اور يورت وكان على مظام تروع مواج كالحديث كر طلبة فريد تقويت عاصل كرتبوك ويكاورني وطرفي

شروع میں طلبا کا مطالبہ تھا کہ اقتصادی اصلاحات ک

ا اگر چہ بظاہر طلباکی تحریک ناکای ہے دو جار ہوئی ہے مگر اس نے کئی اہم سوال پیدا کر دیتے ہیں۔ خاص طور پر جمود عت اور آزادی اظمار خیال کی داعی مندب معرفی دنیا فاس تحريك بيارلاب كد كمورم بن شكاف يرك نفیاتی ادین ای ہے جاتی ہیں۔ ڈیگ اور ان کاملاج پیند ہیں اور سوشکزم کا تجربہ ناکام ہو کیا ہے مغملی تجبیہ نگار در سرب چنکوسلواکی بولینزے شروع مونے والی کر کیون اور سووت بوخن و چین می اصلات پسندی اگلاسناست دیستورا تفایت اللتے میں عنگری کے پائوش کاور ' چکے سلواکیہ کے کے بعد آنے والی آیادے می شمی ہے۔ چین میں آج ہی ، ذو بجب باینز کے لیے والسافین ک فیک ثیاة پاک ایے لوگ موجود میں جنوں نے اوکی کر شمہ ماز محصد کو اور سومت بیشن کے رہنماء کو ما پوف کی پالیاں مغرا ایسے لوگ موجود ہیں جنول نے لؤ کی کرشمہ ساز شخصیت کو انی آگھوں سے دیکھا سے لوگ آج ہی او کو عظیم رہما مجور فادول کی تفری ایک سلط کی کڑیاں ہیں۔ ی وجہ ہے کہ مغربی زرائع ابلاغ کورباجوف اور ڈیک کی الم

اليسول كوزيروست بللى دے كر اضي كيمونزم على تبديل

كي يدوياكر بيش كردب بي- محران د بهماوك كومغرب كي

مخت الفت كى- انسول في او كو خروار كياك لاكول بين كوجك كورياس بيجااور اس في ابي جان ديدي كيونسول كومروان كي مواان كي كي اتي منس آئ كالمر موجوده ليذرون ك الرك مغرب من تعليم ماصل كررب يؤكوشا يدابتدا سيناس امركاحهاس تفاكدو موديت بوشن ك ماتحة ذياده عرمه تسي جل كيت يه الإ ١٩٦٥ م من كيونسك دنياكي دو عقيم طاقتيل كرور ميان تطريات كل کر سلمنے آمنے اور سوشلسٹ بلاک دو دھڑوں میں بٹ

ينيول في سووت ، جماول ير ترميم يندى كاليل لكات بوے ان سے تمام ماعے وڑ کے اور مقامی برمندی پر اتھار ارت دے۔ گریٹ لیب قارورڈ " کے تعرب کے تن کی حنولیں یکدم مے کرنے برحمل شروع کیا جس میں وہ کسی مد تك كامياب وركاني ورتك ماكام رب كوتك جديد تكالوتي کے حسمیل کے بغیر محض افرادی قیت کے بل پر ترق کاخوا پرانہ ہوسکااس کے چین قاوت نے جدید کیاالوں خصول کے لئے مغرب کی جانب دیکھنا شروع کیااور وسین کی بك بأك ولوسى معملي دنيار وين كدرواز كول كى إلىسى كافظ أعاذين كل- امركى مدررج و نكسن بط مرکی صدر تھے جنوں نے چین کا ارتکی دورہ کرے مغرف ساتھ مات جمور عت آزادی تحریر و تقریر اور مغرفی طرز کی د نیات عمن کی دو ی اور تعلقات کی بنیاد رکعی۔ مرمایہ دار ویکر آزادیول کامطالبہ شروع کر دیا جن کاچینی سرشیست مع فرب سے چین کار بمالا با قاعدد دابط تعلد می را بلے چینی قاوت میں اصلاح بندوں کے گروپ کے قام کی وجہ تعید جزار ظلما کا احقاج وای سی تحکی تحک عظر احتیار کر میااور بے جن کی آبادت فیک ناونیک کر رہے تھے۔ ان کا خیال فوت رسال بیک آنیکی کدور پر اعظم کی کو بیٹک میں ارشل ا قیادت یم اصلاح بیندول کے گروپ کے قیام کی وج سمید قَعَا كَهُ وَكُنْ كُوجِهِ يِهِ رَبِّي إِنْهُ وَيَا كَ مَا تَهُ عِلْنَا كَ لِيَّ جَدِيدٍ الكنالوق كى ضرورت بجوجم اقتصادي ادر ساس بالسيون من زی یا اصلات بدائے بنی حاصل میں کر کئے۔ زیک اسيط الني نظريات كي عام ماؤك زمات مستوب بوئ اور الداني حكام كي نوكر شان اور بد منوان بورو كريك كاخاتمه أيا

ماندارو عدف والى تلطيول كاندارو الكسيار بحراكوراأور بارني في قيادت في النسي مد مرف بحال كيا بكدائل رين مصب برقائز كرويا كيار فيك بعالى فيهين كامطال كرويا- يد صور تحال جيني آيادت ك لئ ماقال من تولي ي على البات كى مريكادى اور اصلال يبدون كالمدود التي وكل اور انمول في ما قرم اس تركيك ي وريده کر وپ جو مجی رہر عماب تعباد ہے کر وفر کے ماتھ پر سما قدار ۔ قیادے کو ج ہے اکھاڑ چینکا اور اس طریق طلما کی تحریک کے ا ميا- اب اواران كر همريات كـ احساب كاعمل شوع مستعملاتال كر فينك اورل القدار كارس محق مس مرخره بواأور مشور زبلنه "مُنِينك آف فير" چار كانولد كنام برباز مع الريظ كى فلطيول كازيروست يراييكيفه كرت بوع كيونس يين

كماني كاقداد ناكرو وأكيا ماز پر کچزا چھا گئے کی حم می درامس مین میں بے چینی کی موجودہ لمر کافظ آغاز تم اور طلبا کی جسورے نواز تحریک کی مصطليم فلاسفر أوراستاه كوماني والي لوم کونہ کندیو شد ہے ۔ ہاما سراواد سماہ کوانے وال وہ کی اس نفسیاتی کروری کو فطر انداز کر مماک اس قوم کوم دور م ایک استاد اورباب میسے شفق دہنمائی صرورت رق ب الوجيى يركشش أور مقاطبي وستوالي الكرجي فضيت أن

واستنهوار بوكميا 1940ء 1941ء شل التراسة الكل موت كرومال بعد فيك ثياة يك يرسم اقدار آع اور انول في ندوست القمادي املاطت حداف كراكي .. عي دراعت كاجازت ديل كالور أزاد معيشت كي جانب سفر مردع موكيل وعن فمخرب يرايد درواز واكرف ك عمل كا آغاز كيا- جموريت نواز نظريات كي تحيرى احازت دیری می مروح نے ساس اعتدال بدی کے

مطالبات مسترد كرديئ محصه 19مر مئی بھوک بڑیا این کی نازک حالت کے بیش نظر رُولُوا مِنْ الملك على الصبيع تنان من بيني مي محركم طلباء كو سمى قىم كى مراعات ديے الكار كر ديا۔ طلباء في مظامرے دوبارہ شروع کر دیے اور قیادت نے بیک میں فرج طلب كرفي- واوجتون في الدام ي كالفت ي

٠٠ م منى ... يجنك ش ارشل لامنافذ كر ديا كيان وطلباء كو كلية كے لئے فوج بھيج وي من الله اور فوج من اكاد كا تعبادم کی اطلاعات ملیں مگر لا کھوں جوام مڑکوں پر نکل أعادر فن كاتان كن كاجات بيشقد سي دوك دى م میں میام نے مرکون پر ر کاوٹیں کھڑی کر کے اوشل لاء ۳۵ طلیاء ذکی پوست

نوارک س چنی طلباء کے مظاہرے۔ برال خم كرك فرى ايكن سه مقابله كى تيارى شروع كر

چينمين جونيوال عاليه مظاهرون يرنكها كياعرب لائمزاردوك نيوزايدسال ذكام الدين راجيوت ابخريي آ مجعت تصاور بجنگ مدے سویں سے امرین کویے کر واپس کر ویا کے خلاف اعلان جنگ کرتے ہوئے تنظیم انگ مارچ کا آغاز سنظیم استاد اور باپ جیسا درجہ دیتے ہیں۔ جیسا کہ حالیہ خریک

میا که هن سوعت بیش کی طرز کی بداری منتظاری کا تحل میں موسکا۔ اس اختاف دائے وجد می تھراتی تم کی ک كياتيلنن اوراسال في المائيك على مم قراروت بوق كودوان الك بررك جين في كما فقيم قاس ال على عن موشلسد القلب ر باكر في كالتي جب الوز تكسية ١٩٢٣ عن كيونست بارفي ينياور كي توان كاكتافا القرف ان مب باتول كو تطراء از كرت بوا ابنا عظيم سنر ين- درامل جينين سان يحظيم استوادرباب وجيمن کہ وہ چلن علی کسانول کی مد سے انقاب لائم کے جبکہ جاری رکھانور بلا نے استے تعظیم متعدی کامیاب و کامران صوبت و جمان کی لینن اور اسانوں کا موقف تھا کہ رہاورنامن کو ممکن کرد کھا بینا تجداد کی تجرب اسو کہ وہ چین یس کسانوں کی مددے القاب لائس کے جیکہ ادمسرم كانقط نظريص الياكر فامكن ب كونك موشلست مجمي وكينن ادراسان أيك لخل مرفي ورد محد القلاب كابراول وستدمنتني حردور بوتي بين ين د بنمائي من مان كريم طبة كسان علازمت بيد 'طالب علم اويبو دانشود استعمالي طبقول اور مرباب وارى نظام كے فلاف ائھ کڑے ہوئے بیں۔ یو کا موقف قاکہ بین ایمی ترتی بافتہ تى دوريش واخل تسيس بوااور يختن ش عالب استحصال طبقه منتظارون یا مراب وارول کا نس بلک جا گیردارول اور

زميدارول برمشمل بي بناني هن اور مووي بين س نظرياني اخذاف كي بنواد شروع سي ركه . وي كل تح يب الوسف فو كبادياتي طاقت جايان اور قوم برميت قيت كوشانك

كيس مطابق مواب القلب عي الريدين طلياء مر كي حواى حرك كاواقد 24- 1971ء كافوان انتلاب تما ال وقت في ديا كا تاير كان ركى على بن كرافترارى كدو توكد والد تطريق الدين وي بكر مردود جنان على مدين مريف يرسيره مل بحت مرسات كل بميل ان مالات كاجائزه لينامو كانته تبديل كماس عمل كا محرك مدينة ١٩٢٠ وعن مودت يكن تقرال محل كر مدينه

افہام کو وقتی الی ہے۔ اصلاح بیندوں کے دود حوال میں میں میں گرشتہ ایک اور ہے جاری موای بے جنگ کی اس وی گی انتقاد کی رسم می کی اس جگ میں فیک ڈیاؤنگ کسی فری یا جاک واقعہ اصلاح کی میں ہے لگ اس کے ٩٩ ايك باز ير الحياب بوكر الجراء بين الد كولسك بالل كي بين بدوك موال و مركات كارتبايل جن كالإيراكات مكون حل واو ويك كرير مل في في طاوى مرك المراس من فيد اللي عي مروطين طاو تم مظام الوكون كا البيت على أثرى كل فوك وق - والأى إلى الله المام مركول بدومالد كريد ما الاس بي اسوار بيند عالما تري مده - عليمال في طله عرب أو كال والرابطادي في ديادول يرو مزادي كرا يدسب يحدي وام كاردايت اس كالتيجه طالب علم وجماؤل كاس اعلان كي مووت ي مائے آیا کہ وہ مثل کے روز آخری مظاہرے کے بعد تان جوام محمل اور طرودرای طریقے اے عین و فضب من اعماد کر اور میں سے اللہ میں اس سے اللہ خلاف الركارى الدارة على ك وريع يرا يمكنو مم كا آغاز ال الرياعلامصب كرييزين وها الدور وهم ل چك جس كروران طاء فياد كاول رايك كتر بوريدك وعلن كي فيونست الرق ك بدتري حوال يرقال بالفيل على يور دوازى باقيات يوروكر كى ادر بدعواني ك مريح

ارئی کے مقی اور انگری مرت سے سیارک پائے اوال سے فری پر اکرنے کی فوش سے مودی گا۔ طاباء کی تولیق اے جمہورے دو آزادی نے دیکھنے ہی دیکھتے ہے جین می تبریل کی توک پر سیر مامل ہے شہر پورے ملک کو آئی بلید شریع کے لیادر بھی بچارت واضح طور پر دود حزیل شریع کی کررہ کی حسے سے دیا کے کجان ترین ملک

كاسكيرس كيفيش ول كادوره يزسف القال بواؤ

احدال يقر خال كيا جانا فاجوري عمواء على

مرطرف كرويا فاقدار يبتك ك كالجول ك طلباء ف

اظمار جال كي تدفيق مردايت كم مطابق ديوارول يربي مر

بلزي تروع كى جريس مو كوطلماه كي امتكول كاتر يحمان قرار

دية موة شاع الفاظ من قران مقيدت بش كيا كيا

عارابرل ... بيكادر شقمائي من بزارول طلباء كيد كي موت كسوك في وفي الداجماعات مسوعة الد

آزادی اظمار کے ملید کا حجان میں بدل مے جن میں

۱۸- ۲۰ مرابریل ... فی بزار طلباه تیان من اسکوائر کے

فرعب كريث بينيكر بالرفي سائن وحربا ماركر بينر كي اور

ال كاند والذك الشكان عالم ما

٣١ زايريل ... أيك لا كالواد كابوك جنازه ين شركت

كمفتيان من اسكوا كل اجماع احددات مرقيام عدام

نے واس کے حکم کے اور ک خال کرنے انکار

٢٧- ٢٩راريل تقري ٨ بزار طلباء اور عوام نية

اجماع پر ایندی کے علم طاف ورزی کرتے ہوئے

مظاہری بر قابو یائے میں ناکھو گئی۔ حکومت کی طرف

ارمی وس بزار طلباء استرشب کے خلاف

محافظ کے احتاج کے حق معالیج " معانی بھی طلباء

١١٠ ١١١ من سيل براد طلياف يار في بماوس

ذاكرات كے لئے تان من اسكار من موك برال

کر دیا کیا۔ جنگ کے طلباء

مطابرے کئے۔ نولس

سنترد بنماوس كاستنوس كاسطال كياكيا

ديا- دومرك روز بحي الموا-

نے کلاسوں کلیائیکاٹ کم

مزکل پر حکوس ٹکالے ا

محمد ذاكرات دوروز إحدثا كام بو

احتبان من شامل ہو گئے۔

باه مي مي خود مختار البهن 🚉

ے ورا داور عینی تخریجوں کے لیمنظ جين پير مرطا سروں کی کمجہ ٥١رايريل ... تظيونست يارتى كمان مرراه موياة ميك

ر بنما يخال كرمايون كي آريخي دوره وكان كي بطرود

١٤-٨١م مى زندكى كے برشعب سے تعلق ركھ

والم دس الك عن زائد افرادة بيك يس دوروز تك

يامن مظامره كياجس من درك و بماؤيك ويوقيك ك

المتعنى كاسطالية كياكية مطابري تويايين كم ماري مودل عن كيل محد وزيراهم ل يك كا طالب علم

ر بماؤل سے الاقات حر معد خرنہ ہو سکی اور طاء کے

كايروكرام ورجمي بمعوكيا

شروع كردى- على موت مرواه كافرلس كم موقع ير ممى افو فكوار واقعدت يحتى فاطر حكومت في كليروز اع*لان کر*دی<u>ا</u>۔ طلباء کے ماتھ بات بیت شروع کر دی جوفرانی تاکائی کا ۵ار کی موک بڑانی طلبوے اظمار برودی کے ۲۰ مر می واو والک اور دیگر اللی بیماؤن کی رطرفی لتحتمن لا كوافراد تيان من ش تحته و محد جس سے سوعت

١٩٣٠ء دومري جنك عظيم ص ١٩٣٥ء ص جايان كي

ككست كيعرقوم برستول اور كميونسون كورميان فاند جَلَى شروعٌ بونى - مَاوَى قيادت بن كميوستون كو فتح عاصل مولى اور كم أكور ١٩٣٩ء كوماؤف عوام جمهوريه فين ك قيام كاعلان كياـ

کے خلاف کارروائی کا آغاز ہوا لاتحداد لوگوں کو کولیل سازاد يا ميا- تطير كاس مل كربندا وفيداوار م اضافہ اصنعتی ترقی اور زراحت کو پیپلز کمیون کے خطوط م ترتيب نو كم لخ ١٩٥٨ ه من كريث لي قارور و من آلي كل جاتب هيم قدم " توك كا آغاز كيار كراس إلى من الكاي اور فندتى آفات كے باعث بن سالوں من خلك - ا مال سياليل اور زارون كياحث الكول افراد قاقيل

ے آناز کااعلان کیا۔ وس سانوں پر محیداس تحریک کے ووران طلباء اور ريد گارؤز في رجعت بيند يارني حكام قديم روايات مغرلي اثرات ور ژوانظريات معرفي أن اوري آسائش دعى كفاف رودست جماد كياجسك تاه كروى كى فاقى افتلاب كي يتيم كمونت إرنى ے مختلف تظریاتی دحرے وجودی آے اور اقتدار کے لتے رسم من كا أمار جوا اور اصلاحات كے لئے تروى كا

كافقاذ نامكن يتاويا فرج أور لوليس مصادم يس ميسة طوري الارمى فتى افرول في حيام يرحمل طاف ا ادر تعيول عن ميل محد بلك كلك الكو وكواور ٣٣ من يكي وديرافظم في في عوام كو تيان من اسکوائر فالی کرنے کا الی منم دے دیا جے طلباء نظم اعاز كرتي بوع حريد مظاهرے كا طلاء في بوك

٢٣رمي في منتزول في المتارك مايت كا ٢٥ مركى وذير التقمل في كماكد كومت يران كاتمل

چینی تحریکیں اریخ کے آئیے میں

1900ء وأكمي إزوا تعلق د كنه والم بزارول افراو

١٩٧٠ء ماؤ ف ١٩٢١ء ك وسط على فقافتي القلاب



دنیگ نے چینی عوام کے دھینوں سے ما و کی شخصيت كائت نكال كسندكين غلطى ك بط

تحریک جس وقت اور جس انداز جس جلائی محی اور اس کی جس فرجی افسرول کاید کهناک عوای فوج عوام بر کولی شیس طربے مغرب یل بذرال کی مخاصد اسے شوابریں دوی آئی جلا على اس امرى دليل ب كريد ارى اور عوام دوالك ادارے میں ہیں۔ مراس حقیقت کے بورو چنی فوج ساس قیادت کے دسروں میں طاقت کے توازن کارول اوا كرتى دى بــ يدايم كردار أخرى بار فون في اس وقت

يلت كاثبوت مين كه جيني عوام فين كوخود ، الك نسي

چینی موام سر به بینی کی تی لرنه بین کے مسابہ ان اليمياني مكوي من اميد ولوف اور قطرت ك لم حل جذيات كي كمنتيال بجاوى بين جهال كثير تعداد تن يعيني نسل كياشتد آبادي - سب عن اده ماثر بوف والا مك بأنك كأنك ب جس كاستعنل جين عدايسة بويكا باور برطانيك اس تو آبادي كو ١٩٩٥ء من يين ك والي كردياجات كالباك كلك سلاكول يتكنازاد عوام كمظامر اوراستاك اركيت عن آرج هاؤت اس جريد يرجني حالات كشديد الركانداز وكياجاسك ہے۔ جایان اور جنونی کوریا تھن کے بخران کا قبری حل چاہے میں کو کد ، مران مرااور طویل ہونے سے میس ک فيركمونت كول تا تولل تعلقات عن فروع كى ياليسى اڑا داز ہو علق ہے آئوان جس فال ای س عصن کے ماتھ مفاہمت کی تھا پالیسی اختیار کی ہے اس کے رہما

اے کی جانب اثرارہ کرتے ہیں " کوریانوف کے دورے کے وقت اس ترک کادور یکن اس بات کی چفل کھا آہے کہ معنی ا طاقیس کمونسٹ ونیا کے دو عظیم علول کو پھرے حتی ہوتے نس ویلیا جائیں محوراج ف کاجین می آیام کے دوران اداكياتفاجب ٢٦ ١٥٥ من الذي موت كي بدويون من سياى مران بيدا بوا قاادر بارقى ك عنف وحرول من التدارى دسر من من من كان كادر بالآخر فن سيدوي الميه جيان كونك اوران ك ماي جارك أول (كيتك آف فد) ی گر فاری من فیملد کن گروار اواکیاجس کے يجيش ويك وياد بك كادحرا ١٩٤٨ء ش يرمراتدار آیا۔ آئِ گیارہ سال بعد فوج کوالیک بار پھر اقتدار کی مشکش من فيعلد كن كروار اوا كرف كى كرى آزمائش كاسامنا ب- أيك طرف ذيك اورلي اورود مرى طرف واواور ان كاملاح يندمانق- أكر فيكباع ت طور يرديار بوجات مي جس كاظمارو بارباكر يح بن اور لي كوتياوت ے محروم کر ویاجا آے تو فوج ایک بار محر ابت کر دے گی كسوه جين من انتزار كونون كالميدي ورسب معواقاوت شروسي كافيرتبد للول كاموجب ملب چنی نسل کے ایشیائی ملکوں براثر

بادباري كناكم بم عداسي على علطيال عولى بيساس امركا موت ے کہ شایدو مغربی باک کی اس حکمت ملی کو ناکام الف كفيون طرن تاره كرا عقص أيه توك اي وتت يس طِلا كَي حب طول ومثنى كي بعد يكن اور جايان کے تعلقات محری کی جانب گامزان میں بجکہ جایان اور امریکہ کے تعلقات میں کشیدگی پائی جاتی ہے "امریکہ کو عطرہ ہے کہ جایان کی میرجیب بیکنالوگیا اور شکان کلائم افرادی توت ل کر عالى مندى عن طوقان برياكر سكي بين جس معالى ادكيث یں معرفی دنیا کی اجادہ داری ختم ہوجائے کی دین کی حالیہ ترک مسل کی تعیوری یہ بھی جم کی بد مداد اورامہ خود مین کی مرجودہ قیادت کی فقافی انتقاب کی طرز کی تحریک چلانے کا لیک ریم سل مجیء عقب می تکد چینی قوم کو بر وس مال بعداى فتم كے مظاہروں كا بحوت موار بو اب يو

آنی اے کی متصوبہ بندی کا متبے بھی ہو سکتی ہے " کیونک رید

بینیکز آرمی کا کردار منيكر أرى ايك الم بحراصلاح يستدول اور بنياد برستون کے درمیان جگ یں طاقت کا تازن برقرار رکھنے والی تبت من كر أجرى سيد جين كي عواي فين بوايك ارب مي المان المراب الم

نیملہ کن کرداراواکر آل ری ب انگ ماری سے لے کر فعافق افلاب تك يتباز آرى كاكردار مثالى رباب جك كويابويان كلك كل كديا بوجد وريائ زو كواد على النابويا تقيم نرياشا براور مي كي تعير بييز آري کارا مول کی جاب افعالب عن کمپورے عدر فطر آئی اے - چین عوام کوائی فرج ریاطور پر فرے کہ یہ وی

يلني كے نفے يمي ثابة إ قراموش كر محة بين كه معرفياد فا کھائی شعی دی۔ عوای فرج ہے جس نے اوکی قیارت میں کروزوں مین عوام فاص طور ہر امریک جب کسی کو بیرو مناتے ہیں تو وہ اس تے چنی طلباً کی مالیہ توریک کے بارے می جے مغربی کوسدین کی غلامی سے نجات دلائی تھی۔ طلباء کی موجودہ ساتھ ان مے زوال کی بنیاد مجلی رکھ دیتے ہیں اور متباول قیادت تحريك كے دوران فيق دوانوں كوجائے سكريد اور يانى ذرائع اللاغ جمهوريت اورشرى آزاويون كملت جيني عوام سكيندلائن جي تارر كھتے ہيں۔ زينگ كے مقابلہ على راؤاور کوربا وف کے مقابلہ میں بلتسن کو بھی اس اوازی پیلٹی کی شدیدیاس کانام بھی دیے ہیں ایک خیال مید بھی ہے کسیری چش كرنااور بلاخوف و خطران كى كازيول يرج مد جاناس مين مير بران پر در پرده مسردر و مكاني ديتي

وعك زاويك يجراى مالد ويك أكريد مركاري طورياب مرف منول ملرى كمشن كويترين ين کاسکرٹری جزال مادیا کیا۔ عمر معدا ذال دیک ناس کی سربر سی سے باقتہ سمینی لیادر تطرعنا مدلی پر نصر تی بہتدیل طلباء کی حالیہ تحریک کے دور ان پیدا ہوئی۔ ١٩٨٤ء ع مين كريتر منااور قائد علي آربي إور يين مي دور س اصلاحات كم معمار خيال كي حات وان لی تمتر سالہ وان چین کی ہا رلیدنٹ بیشل پیپلز کا تحریس کے جیئر بین ہیں۔ وہ ایک سابق کوریا کما نیز اور کسانوں کے آرگئاز روہ چکے ہیں۔ اضم مجی فاقعی افغاب کے دوران رف تقییمنا یا گیاذیک نے بر سرافقار آلر وضعہ میں کا روز د یں۔ سفادتی ذرائع کاخیال ہے کے طلام کی حالیہ تحریث کو کیلئے کے لئے ارش لاء لگانے کے نعیلے کی منظوری انسوا فى دى تى - سىجو آن سى تعلق د كاوالى فى العداد على كيونسك يارنى ك قيام ك بن مال بعد ائس بحال كيادر بارقى كم يالسي ساز اوارك بولث بيور كاركن ماديل مدهدا مين وان كويتيل كاتمريس كا التيكر مقرر كرويا كيال اس وقت بياس تيكي خيال كياجا كاقعاك وان وزير العقم واؤكر جانشين بون محر مروزارت معلى شمولت اختیار کی۔ انسیل نے ایک ام فرق کمانٹر کے طور پر بعث جلد شمت ماصل کر لی انسی ۱۹۹۵ء میں یارٹی کا سكر رُى جزال بناديا كيا كر فافق القلب كدوران المين دهرف كرك طعن وتشديد كاشتان الكيار ولوكموت كيعد جارك ولي المحافظ قد مم على فيكسف فهايال كرواراواكياوربالاند المماهدي ووباره برموافقار آف من كامياب وكف يد قداور بلاك تم اكونوش فيك بارباعلى سياست عدد شائر بون كالعلان كر ي يرجم مملاً يأتك شينك كن يعاى مالدياتك عواى جمورية ومن كمدرين اورطاعتي مريراه ملكت بي حروه ويك ک مررای سی منظم الفری کست کے ائب جینین کی در داریان بی پوری کرتے ہیں۔ اس حدد فی عااموں فود بر اسلم لی جایت کے لئے فتی کمایوروں پر ایتااثرور موناستعال کیا۔ ۱۹۲۰ء کیونسٹ پارٹی کے لئے

پھین کے کلیدی مشیائدین اوران کے عروج و زوال کاپیس منسط

مثن ترسیاد و سفید کے ایمی تک دی الک ہیں۔ وزیر اعظم کی بیگ سے ساتھ سالہ کی اسکو کے تربیت یافتدا لیکٹہ میکل اسپینٹر میں اور پارٹی کے مشہیط ترین رہنماؤں مش الاركة جات يس- لى ك كيونسندوالد قوم يرستول ت جنك كروران ماد م محد تي جس كربعد وين كيا وزيرا فظم بيواين لا في في النس متنب مناليا قله مُعَكِّمه والسليلي وزيم في الأوساي من وكرا في مررح من لياقوا وہ فیک کی طرب دوائی سیاست میں بھین رکھتے ہیں اور ان کے اعماد کے آدی سمجے جاتے ہیں۔

والمراجعة والمراجعة المراجعة على كمونت بالل كالمن كالمن من كالينترين المال والراجعة بالمراجعة ے پارٹی کے مرحرم رہما بھے آر ب بیں۔ سابق جرشل دونے کے الطے فون میں ان کا اثرور سوخ کافی مراضیال کیا جاتا بون پارٹی کی اصلاح بینداانی کے قائد خیال سے جاتے ہیں۔ زینگ نے اقتصادی اصلاحات کی یانگ اور عملور آمدی دسد داری ان سے سپرد کرر کھی تھی مگر آن کل دد ای مناپر ذمیر مثاب آئے ہوئے بیں اُقافی انقلاب کے ووران ريد گار وز فان پر مقدم جا يا درود طولي عرف مكسه عام عنائب رے كر ١٩٥١ مي ائسي مال كر وياكيا وروه سيبهو آن عن بارقى ابهم وسرواريال جمات رجد وعن كالنفظ اكاف والمصويد عن الدك اقتصادي اصلاحات فيزير وست كامياني حاصل كي اوروه ذيك في منظور تظرين من بملح المعنى وذير المظم إور مجريار في



كام كرت يط أربي وفي شرير فل محاده يكي بير-اب يور كيرز كدوران وفيك روشي ماهي

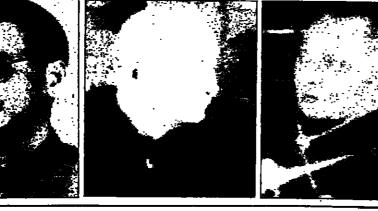
کی اور ڈاؤ کیونٹ پارٹی کے طاقتور ترین اوارے سنیل کمٹی کے سائن دو کی ملس قائم کے کن بھی میں ان کے

۔ علامه و یارٹی کی اعلیٰ قیادیے عمل ہولوک شاقل ہیں ان کی تفصیل درج نو فیل ہے۔ کیہ آؤٹٹی جن کی عمر ۱۳ سال ہے یار ٹی۔ ک و سیان انسب کشن مین کے مرداہ میں۔ جس کا مقدد اعلی ارکان کی ترکات و مکنات پر نظر د کھتا ہے۔ سائمہ اسال میں کا دن کی سال میں اور انسی پارٹی کے نظریاتی و مزول میں کا زن کی

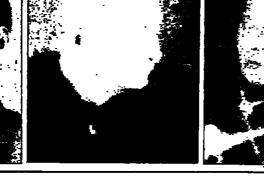
حيثيت حاصل ب- ٢٥ ساله ياؤ وي لن ائب وزير اعظم أور البر معاشيات بير وو ذيك ي اقتصاد ق اسلاحات ك

حاى عمرسياى آزاديول ك خالف خيال ك جائية بي ١٠ سال تيان ي يون نائب درياعظم اور مركارى اليات

ماہریں۔ ڈاڈ کے ساتھ سیجو آن بمی کام کر مج ہیں اوران کے قریبی ساتھی تاریخ یائے ہیں اصلا رہند ہیں اور پولٹ میدو کے رکن بھی ہیں۔ افسول نے طابا کو مجھ کے لئے طاقت کے استعمال کی مخالفت کی تھی جس کی عالم دیو











MOVDAY, VATE

IDEAST

RIEFS

ف کے دورہ چین کے وقت امریکہ کا بحری سیوٹ ہیں شندگھائی میں موجو و تبھا

تيرى سے ان اصلاحات كافقاذ كر كے ايد مثال اقتصادى ترقى

معمل راائ كى مت كوششى كى بن عرى عرق فروغا

موجان كى وجد سعب ووز كارى من غير معمولي اضاف بوكم

برول اور میس بروداد کی داشت کے محدوم ال مر

ایرهن کے طور مراستوال کے لئے لکریوں سے لدے

ہوئے ٣٥ ٹرک روزاند واعل ہورے ہیں۔ جمارت کے

مانداس تازر کے اڑات غیال ٹن لیک عرصہ تک محدور

بيال ف كزشة مال المح يم مقابل ش اسال المح ك

مينيش اب جنالات بانج كنازياده كنزى ماصل كب

استے بڑے پہلنے پر جنگات صاف ہونے سے دریاے گھگا کی بھارتی اوی کے علاقوں ہیں سیارے کھٹی تھوپیدا ہوگیاہے

کے بار میں قیاں آوائیل علی معروف میں ایک اخیار کے مطابق بور کیا جا اے کہ پایس در فتے کے اعلان کے ماتھ ی

شادى كري كمام معرى كاكملت كمعافي ساسطامان

لطقات كو أحمره جدد فيل عن قافيل حييت ديدع على كامياب

بوبائي كم يناني اخبارات كاكمناب كرمون در فارجد

المرودة شيرة ناذا كاسكره بخة دوره يبتان بحى بالماعدي كو

ساوا دیے کی لیک کوشش ہے اخباری اطلاعات کے مطابق

الماعدي كى عمران موشلت إمل عبايرك أي بالدك

اتحاد فالس فرداركياب كسوسوعت ويادب كدور

كوظط مفوم زوج ليداس مرحط يرمحام كواسيخ سوشلبث

مبقت كمبلوت على كراه تدكر مي دري الماه بالمعدر يرفيح

ويعدا كبراته فاعالك كالراق كالأكري التحسير

ملو فی محص عل المول فو عرم وابول التالي

ا جادد ضرور کی اشیاء کی تیس چرھے تھی ہیں۔

معمل برلاف كي كوشش كوامرك كمسلة جيج نسم صايا-س مال کی کشیدگی کے دوران چین پر موجد ہوئین كيونسف انتظاب ك دوران اوراس كے بعد بعن كافي عرصه مک چین مودیت بوش کے تردی اثرات کے دیر اثر رہا۔

ودميان تفلقات انتائي دوال پندي بوك تع إب معوده وي كي تي خود كرواچف في مين ي تطلقات كو من ايم در داريال افعاف ك قاتل بوجاس محد امري " برجنة مال امريك في عين ع تعلمت ترويلين والرع بحل في حقد من الراح بحل كاني مد مك ختم مو كن في عين ك

ے محقد مرصول برنقیات ہیں۔ جن دنول معدت رہما ہے روی زبان میں محقلو کر منے ورز چین کی موجود نسل مجلے اقتصادی اصلاحات کا آغاز کر چاتھا۔ چین نے بعت مجلی ترجیل

نی کے بعداب تعلقات معمل پر آگئیں۔ دوس نی جگ عظیم کے بعد پہلی مرتب اس اہم منا

تین بدے ملک امریک سومت ہوئیں اور قصن کے ایک سمال کرے تکیہ آسفوا اوقت ہے تا ہے گا۔ ا ورب كرات ومتاه تعلقات قائم دوئين والك اہم صنعتی ممالک میں صرف جایان ہی اُساطک ہے جو کو ہو ت سن سای عمریت افل کے باہر سے دومری جگ معيم كإدر بنظر كف كن جاياني جرول كودايس كرف -ا نارع جايان اب تك موت ع <u>من سعتاراض ب-</u>



المتدكحة المرسيج سے انها جهران ادررهم فراف دالا

ود که دو که سمام ب تهیس معتقرمی الخشي معلوم بوجائے گا۔



سنث ون

مهول أنرم فسنفها إقرآن كي هاهت كريت ر ہو (یا بندن کے ساتھ مسلسل الاوت اور یاد ئرت روو) اس كے كه قتم اس ذات كي ا جس كے بعد ميں مير في جان ب إقر أن بينت فر بھائٹ میں یاواں ہندھے او نوال سے بھی

🕻 ایک چنانه آدی کو سنجیدگی سته کار بند بونا چاہئے کے وہ سی جی چیز وزیادہ منجیدگی ستانہ (اتمریزادیب سمومل بنگر)

تشرت محبت خوال ہو کہ نیش دنیا تی بملنا سی اجزی ہے طبیعت کیسی شرت بخاری

أن كون ا ۱۳۵۳ ترکول نے بازنطینی

وارتحكومت استبول يرقبعنه كرلياب 🔾 ۱۲۲۰ء ... ٹرانسلوانی کاشنرادہ ترکوں ے لڑائی می ارامیا۔ 🔾 ۱۹۹۲ء لاہوک کے مقام پر قرانسیس بحريه كوا تمريزول في فنكست دے دى۔ 🔾 ١٥١٤ء ... يرزوم زارروس ب

١٩٣٤٥ محادث على بارليمنك

\$\$

كرىنىيون كى قىت حسب ذيل رى -یا کتانی روپے (نی بزار) ۱۵۰–۱۳ بھارتی روپ (ٹیبرار) ۱۸-۳۷۰ انكى ليرا (فيترار) ۲۰۷-۰ قرانسیی فرانک (فیبرار) ۲۲۰-۳۳

ريديويروكرام

خلاصہ ہے اے گانے ۲۰۰ ے اخبارول کے تراشے ۲۰۰ ے اسلام اور دور حاضر ۲۰۰ ۸ خری ۱۵_۸ آج کا انتخاب ۲۰-۸ گانے ۵-۸ مربی سیکئے ۲۰-۸ ہمارے ممان

القلاب كي شديد فوايش كم بارجود مشرفي فيكنالوني كو ماصل باوجود جيل كام بحت في الدرية يقتل عراز على اقدم الفياري كرف شرب وي كرواب- على معرفي ملاحقات ين سي حركي وجمانيا مك سي م المان بديلي بي معرفي و الك ومد عقا كره الحارب الدوه معت وين عامت وياود كرظراتي كرورى فوى طور شال موندى مج

بعادت کو بیال باس دیدے زیادہ خصرب کر نیال لئے صرف چار لیٹر پہنول دیا جارہا ہے۔ فیکٹروں کے : فیادات سے ملاح د حصورہ کے افروش سے طیارہ فیکن سے بوائے کی دیدے مدود کاری میں خیر سعولی اضافہ ہو

اس دقت سویت بیش کیا چاکھ سے زا کر سائی مین میں اچاف کے دورہ میں استانی ضیف ادر معمر افرادی ان

بعدتی خدجہ سکر تری الیس کے علمے نے بیال کو و ممکی

ويجيوسة كماك اكروه فراكرات كاحاى ببوتوه منلد كوعالى

مانے کی کوشش نے کرے۔ دوسری طرف نیال کے وزیر

فارجال كا إدهيك فاى الاستنا إكامات

نی مصری فاس بات سامقال کیا که دونوں ممالک

كدرميان يتازعه تجارتي نوعيت كانسي ببكر متله نيبال

كان وهيم يوري مالك وين اور بعادت يرايري كا

سلوك روار كشفى باليس كاب بعارتى دكام في كالمتكو

عی بر فام کیاے کہ اہم مظریہ ہے کہ خیال ۱۹۵۰ء ک

دوستانه معلمه يرتمل نسي كررباب جس عن دونول ممالك

ليت من آئ كا أن كن الله من مدين في كماكه

جمودت اور آزاوی کے تخط کے لئے فری قبت می برتی اور

الادي مروري ب- حوف يوايي ير في ممالك كي مرراي

كافرنس يس فركت كملكرواقى يالم مدوق فرمان بي

جان بال دوم سے مجی ملاقات کی جبکہ دوروزہ دورے کے دوران

انول نے اٹلی کی میری حکومت سے میماؤں سے مروای کافؤنس

كبار من الم جادا - خيال كيامدديش ك مخير ادان فنز والم

ئ آن يمال افياد نويول ستيلت چيت كرت يون كما كرمدد

بش من اتحادول سے قام معالمات بر کل کر براه راست بات بنیت کریں مے اور اس شی یوب می تعیلت ۱۲ کا امر کی فیمیول ک

تداوي كى كامطل ينى ذريت أسكاب انول في كماك امركى

منيوسي بوسفواك أكده مذاكر استشرابيدب عميانيتول كي تعداد

على كى كے موضوع رہى داكرات كے لئے تار ب انسان كے كا

كمصديش فيؤممالك كي حاليه مرزاه كاخرنس مس مسطع واطهار

فال كري كاواس يرايه سائل بى شال بي وال مرواء

كانفرنس كيمييت مقدم رغم مي وش عن م<u>ن كند كند</u>

بقيه - وكستان كالح يركزا

ملاحبت عاصل کرچکاہ اور بہات یاکنتان عمرا کیک موسے زائد

افراد کے علاوہ می کو معلوم فیس ب اورب کرشتہ فروری میں

وكوي مدوبش سما قات رب نظير بمثوف السي يقين ولاياتها

ك باكستان كانتى دوكرام والمن عاصد كلي المساد باكستان كو وكستان كانتى دوكرام والمن عاصد كلي المناوى كانتها و باكستان كو

ے یہ برد کرام ۱۹۵۲ء میں ب نظیر بھٹو کے والد مائن وزیر اعظم

ووالعارطي موت شرور كيافا مننى كومت كالخالث كرجزل

فيا حل في المعم ١٩٤٩ عن يماني والفاد ياتما يادرب ياكتان في

یمی جھیاروں کی تخفف اور محدو کرنے کے مطلب براس وقت

تك وشخطاند كرسن كانتلاق كود كحالب هب بحد بمسايد لمك يحارت

اس معلدے پروستھانہ کروے آئم گزشتہ سال دونوں ممالک ک

بانین ایک دوم سے کی ایٹی تھیبنت پر حملان کرنے کا ایک سمجھونہ

المت نشبو بشيئا كسبب درتما فأهمطوم بواب كرمقيف

كارك في فل كاعر جزل امرام مشرى في الك رعائرة كرال ك

مردان على تميش تظلل وإبع وأمراكل وجول اوريموى

آباد کامل کی طرفست مرسباشعدل پریاد واز تدری شایات کی تحقیلت کرے گانوں نے کماک قسطینی تحریک و مست خشنی

راہ سی میروی آباد کارول کا حرب باشندوں سے طرز عمل مجی اہم

ر کاوٹ سے۔ واضح رہے میودی آباد کار امرائل حومت پر الزام

مائد كرت ين كدو ال ك تحقل اكام دى ب حرى مايد

فودرات كوفائز كك كرتيس جكرم بسياشون كاللاك كوفقدان

بقيى: ـ مقبوم علاق

بس مايكاب

بقيما: - مدركش

- راشاق کے بل بالنہ شاکی رہورٹ

ک مورت مال میں سویت یونی آئی کموٹی ہوئی ماکوئس طرح تجاوز كر ملى تحى دو سوءت يونين كي هينت سرصدى تجارت

ابند *عن کے بحران نے دنیا کے دی غزیب ترین ملکو*ل ہیں سے ایکنے سپیال کوافیقیادی طور برمفلوج کر دیا ہے۔

" نزشته مادين من جمادت اور نيال ك ورميان تجارت ادر امار ن كمعلمه كفات كبعد محارت يمال تجارتي ا کوئیت کے بیوی ملک بعارت اور میال ک در میان ب استال اورند أروب كي وجد عنظ شرايدهن اوروكي التازعد بدترين فكل اختيار كريا جاربات ايك سنتر بحارتي منه وری اشیاه ن در دست قلت پیداد و تی ت مغملی سفارت کاروں کا گمٹا ہے کہ ایدھن کے اختیار کرنے کی ضرورت ہے۔ اس تے برعمی حکومت نیمیال هٔ بروست جمان ی وجد سے ونیا کوس فریب ترمین ممالک كابم معن راد مع شام بست أيك المرويش ما يا جب حالات اس قدر وكر كون بوجائي وجع سى جيل كافرنس

نيال ك وزير ماليات بمرت بمادر بردهان ك بزي

بقيما: مدر بحيب التر وروان المسائلة الخلان فكومت بذاكرات سيرا بخاركرك

اور باہمی اختاافات نے اسمیں تعقاد یا ہے انہوں نے افغانستان کے فيه جانبدار اور عوابسة تشخص في حال ير دور وسية بوسة كماك مران عامت واي الالبت من فركت وفرود سي بعاور ب شاعت انفان معاشب عن الي مقبوليت اور عاى طاقت ك اوالست قوى مكومت يساب فصد كاكروار اواكر في خوابان ب انسول في كماك محومت كالف منام حياق ميدان على آكر مَرُان عَامَت كِي مَتِولِت كَو بَيْنِيَّ كُرِيرٍ. افعَان صدر في يقين طابر کیاکہ افغان موام حکمران عماصت کی بحرید سمایت کریں ك- يادرت مدر نجيباس ي قل يعي متعدد يار جواب ارول كو الى يطلق كريك مي ابم بريادان كي يطلق مسة . كروي مي-افغان بعايدارول كربنما فنانستان كاحكران شامست كنت

> بقيي: بنظيرنداكات اسائے اور تجارتی واقتصادی شعیوں میں ایمی تعاون کے فروغ پر رضامندی طاہر کی ایمیشی کے مطاق اٹی آ مک بداخیار فیسول سے بات چیت کرتے ہوئے وزیر اعظم نے کماکد ان کا حالیہ دورہ نواق ش لوعيت كلب اس وورب شي وزير وقاع كرش غلام مرور أ وزر تجارت ایمل مداع دیات اور امور خارجد کے مثیراقبال اخوند جي بينظير بعثو كم بمراوي جبداكي والده يكم اعرت بعنوجي عراق بنج في هي سفارتي درائح كاكمناب كه صدد صدام حسين سيديني بعنوكي لاقات عل مئل الفائستان م ايم جاول خيال بوا ما بمريه مطوم نسی ہوساک پاکستالی در براحظم نے افغانستان عمی تولی حکومت کے آیام کے ملط میں موجود قطل دور کرنے کیلئے عراق سے مدر کی

عال يرجع وكرت بوت كماكه ظومت بمهويت نواز تحريك كو كيلن ك ك الت كاستال بى كر بهر بى وواس توك كود باك يس كامياب فيس بوسكة "بك فك سكايك ساى كاركن كاكمنا ے كداكر يہ تركيك إلك كلك على جائل في مولى وشايدا س تعداد كا وسوال حصد بھی مظامول کے لئے باہر نہ لگا آنوان کے وارا تحلومت نانيد يل الك الداني كمان ٢٠ بزار افراون النائي طلباء كے الل على مظاہرہ كيا مظاہرے على دس بزار طلب ك علاوہ فلمی اوا کامون مینائرڈ فیق افسرون اور کار کول فیجگ کے طلاك ويم الوالك المول في علم عدادا فولى رثت ب مسورت اور آزادی زنده باد ای بیرافوار کے نے مظاهرين متدخطاب كرت بوت ليك ممتاز فلمي اواكارث كمايجك

بروگام جع متباری غ نبره ادان عمل الدواس كل قريد · • 🗚 وبنار ق فوده ۱ون مله مود عنوی کل فرچه ۱۴۴۰ ویکر معد فریف یل چاہیں کمازی اور تمل ذیاد تی جارفالواور بالهورث كماته فودلس كوشريدا وسنريطك بتدكروي وانكى رابلہ = کوے ریفنر مرقاب کے بائل سامنے بھالہ مرکز الطبیعی مائن فرنسی سے بچھ کرائی انگ کے اور قد فيليفون نبراقيد نبرسم قب قرينساني اکنس 2404576 اس نیک مزی آپ کاند تک مالت 2410368 الحاج محراقبال مسر 5526066 الحاج محراقبال

انشاءالله بالأقافه مهاجن يوزيفتر الائتران والمركة وريع سودى وب م ج کی سعا دستہ لئے ڈا از پر الجہنے۔ انشامالله عالس عادول كادائيك مبرزوى دينهمنووس اواركان يحك ملاوه مكل زيادى كوائ ما يش كار

يتدز بليب الثيوخ مثامنا تخردا لحادى بخريص يخد

أيم آنك إيث جانب مطعم استولعت الوية والي بيزك

سين الركت ليت المرائش اورياكتاني کھاؤں کا بہترین انتظام ہوگا۔ مزير النكرير فون 4319607-4848863 مقنع العوده المنيم النجف الثجيخه عماحي الحاج محروزيا خاجى منعف خان

منك يك المراجيك المراجيل

وانشادالندة الدودان موكا وميرشر بعين ي م فازید ا ترکندیشندخوانسوین اندر باشش. فوداك كامبترنيا تنظام بوكاء تغييل كالماست كمديخ صالون طيطة ميزطد التناه التزليز رائ منطب مركن ون نبر 4739255

ے طلبہ نیاد کے چنی عوام کی آزادی کے انتہاں مدارے ہیں۔ اور مجمولان کی جم بور حمایت کرتے ہیں اعظامیت کے عظیمین فيقا إكده كالبري فالطبي يحكست طلباء فسالمي تعارت واصل لرئے کے لیے کی تھی 'ور میا نگاہ آسنے طیائے فسر مغذبا میں مجی تقریہ نین جار افراد نے چین طلباء کے حق میں مظاہرہ کیا محر پہلس۔ مظام ہے کوچینی تو تعمل خانے کے اندر جائے کی اجازت نسمی دی مظارت كالبقام أخطياص درقتيم بك كك ك ويقي واو

سفارت كارت اس خيال كالمسار مياك في الحال زم رويد

ے کوئی فائدہ حاصل نمیں ہوگا۔ بھارت اور نیمال دونوں

بقين:_ مِنِيَ طَلَا كَرَمُوامِرِتُ ونی ہے کیں کہ ہمیں وس لا کو افراد کے اجھن کی تی تھی جیکہ

مرف من بزار افراد في يوك كم مظامره يس تركمت في يوك الوس ن بلت سبعد طالب علم ربتمالب بدولی اور مایوی کاشکار بوکر مرک فتح کرے سکیادے میں موج دے ہیں۔ پیٹل کے برطس شكلماني من آن در وست مظام وبرايجه وسطي يحن كرشم وبان مي ی برار افراد کے جمودیت قواز طلبا کے حق می جلوس اللا۔ کارکول کا کماے کرواب طابل کے عام عمار کرتے ہوئے درت بیں کی کرانداد کی مالی جگسٹر ویک ڈیڈ بیگ اوروزی عمل كامياب بوكرملين آسكيبي اود ثياة كي دخر في خيانسي فتدايي تدوياركر دياب وري التامين كاعلى عدالتي الرے مربع علی کوشٹ آیک بیان عی خرواد کیاہے کہ اس ۔ میں خال والے والے معاصر کے خانف مقدمہ جالا کر ى جأس كى- يجلمه يدوت تشريوف الداك مان يم كماكيا ے كه جن افراد نے سكورٹى كا الحلات كى ظاف ورزى كى ہے میں سخت سزائمی وی جاتیں گی۔ دریں اٹاء چینی ذرائع نے عشاف كياب كم والوك استعلى عليرى دي كالح كمونت

بقین :۔ سم*ندری ط*وفال يسكى باو كاريل كماته ماته وانتوهاك شرازروست طوفاني

بارش ف دارا نکومت اور نواحی ملاقیل عمل سیاب جیسی صورت عال پیدا کر دی ہے اس موسلاد حاربارش ہے بھاکہ کے توات میں تنعه ي مكنات كرن كى اطلاعات في يرب اخرة رائع في يا أ اراوق کارکنوں نے ان مکانات کے ملے سے وس الشمل تکان میں فكر موسميات كى سنسكونى كم مطابق حريد بارشول كالمكان ب تحدث منام في من من منايا كم تصويد إلى من وجد منا الكد من بي من ساب کی دری آنے کا مکان ہے۔

بقیس . ایک ان می تبرلیان ايكسوس والدافراو باك عوص تقاور ميد طور يرشرى مدوديس واقع فقاسم كاس وفرك كالقمونس عمل لوير آفيالي آفي معاقون عل تعلد اس دها كريوراس وقت كوزيرام خان بونج نے عمل تحقیقاتی دہرٹ شائع کرنے احداس میں البث افراد کے خلاف مکرروائی کرتے کا علان کیا تھا آہم گرشتہ سال ۲۹ مئی کومائ مدد فان کی حکومت یا اقرار دری اور برعوانی ک الزامات منگاکر اے برطرف کر دیا تھا۔ جعری کے مطابق جو بج حكومت كي د طرق ترجي آفي ايس آئي كلباته تعل

بقياب متحركابيد . مكومت كي انقادي باليسول بروزير تزلد لودوزير المقم كماين خساخالات یا شیعات بر اوروز راحتم کی طرف سدور تواند کی و طاحریف کے باویز وانس اس صدے سے بنا و یا جائے گا۔ وري إناه منايا كياب كه حكوان عاعت كار كان يار ليونث مجى وذيره فم يركابينه العرد هميراسي هيران بودو بالمديؤ ومشعانب بيكافظ خیال می آئنده عام انتخابات کے انتقادے تمل کابیت می دو بدل سے مصاب کی کا میں اور دل بعد خروری ب کام وزیر اعظم سکو خرف ان اخباری اطلاعات کی تعدیق باتروید شمل کی ب

مج بيت الله ك الشاء الله عادا قاله أ ارٔ کنوشش بول به ۱۳ مر خوان کورواند بور با بسید شریف یں ۲۰ نمازی اور تمام مقدس مقلات کی زیارتیں۔ مرید تریف کر فریف عل صاف سخری انزکذوین دیانش د_و بمترينا بأكتاني كماول كالمدور متهب نياط محركشرس مان فوة 4717179 مای قرصی ماجی خوافترس معابقات استان در

دنوت رجح بريانيك

على كى تلت دوچار نيولى ايد من كى خورت كىك كى كامولوں كو قربان نيرى كرے كا نمول فريد كاك اب بطُّلات كون في الشمال كروب إلى ال ك ونسي جائية كرضه دي المياه كافراجي كر معمل به أخش يادة والسينين بالدودها مت كرماته بدابود والد مكتاوت وركار بوكا مكن م يدر إداور اليس كيادجود مِنْ إِنْ مَازَمَ مِنَ الْبِ المولول يَهِ المِن قَدَى ت في من الله والكي يُم كور كزاره كري أيس كـ نیان اور بحارتی منام کاایے طور م یہ کمنات کے انسیں کی جانب سے بدابت پالسی کو تھونے کی دید سے نیال کو اسمیک کا کیا اس کوان کے فوی خاتر کا کوئی امکان عرض آ انجلہ بندد محدد سے خطوار تعلقات کے قام میں شواری کاسمناکر د دریافت کیا

میں سے ایک بیمال التصادی طور پر بالکل مفلون موت کے

دمايوت يس عايات ممالك كوروات فارجد كراجلاس كورميان وتعموس تطقات كا الميت ير قاس طوري يقين ت كمات كرفيال قوى ماليت واتحاد كور قراد ركف ميل ممتار بالكدوم بساسة الجديج بيد

المسابيان وبأستان شرمتم تعاييا بالرقائين شرمته نسير بويخة

وتغير كرفت الكركر يجي

ور خواست کی یانسی- بادرے مرشته مادافعان میدری محومت کے

وزير طارجه محبدين عمست إرف عراق كادوره كياتها أبم عراق ف ابى تك ميون مومت وتسليم مي كيا-بنس بانگ کانگ برمواس

ظیم دوم می ایشین جرائز پر فنگست دی-پائی جاتی ہے ' مظاہرے میں شامل ایک فیض نے پیجیک کی صورت

كرتني كيزخ کوچی رہنار کے مقالبے میں فیر کمکی بحرجي رينار (في بزار) ۸۳۰ ۲۸۷ (نیبرار) ۲۹۰۰ ۲۹۰۱ برطانوی یاؤنز (ٹی بڑار) ۳۷۲–۳۷۲ جر من ارك (في برار) ٢٠٠٠ -١٣٩ المرات ورجم (فيترار) ۲۳۰-۸۰ (نیمزار) ۲۷۰-۲۷۰ (قَيْرُار) ۱۰۵ –۲ جاياتي ين

سوس فراتک سعودی ریال (تی بزار) ۸۰- ۲۹ تطري ريال (تي بزار) ١٩٠٠ - ٨١

٠٠_ ١٩ تقرام







يتني كوراكل مادے كيفول على أيو كل إلياد مكومت ك ظاف مظام، كرنے والے ليک نيج كو كوكر كے جادى بسيد اس يارك من تعوش دير عمل أيك بزار افراد ينومان توجوان عورتيل النفوم من كى ير كالت آفوالى وان لزكيون ير تعبات علون إ كفاف احتاى مظامره كياتماء بنايا ياب كرماليد ونول عن

(۲۲رانگست تا ۲۱رمستمبر)

🖈من کے بھراڑات سے آپ تھور کے

روش پہلور نظر ذالیں کے عاور 27 کی تجربیں آتے ساتھ کام کرنے والوں سے زیادہ صبردیر واشت کا

مظام و كرير- اين مناق سالف اعدد مول ري

(۲۲ رستمراً ۲۲ راکوبر)

الله المريك مايم

اس کیلے بری استدی سے کام کرے کی خرود سے

عكر كزاري كالمادين نه شرائي دويدند ازائي

(۱۲۷۰ کورا ۱۲ رومبر)

م الله المام مثلبت سيمي فابده المامي لين

اس كيك كولاد بى اول جائد بيلي بد كام إيل مامل اول تيم الميراب مظم كرفيس آساني اول

(۲۲ دنومیرتا ۱۲ درسیمبر)

المريد وإلى آب محدثس إقاس مكان

برشاني بوكي ماجم أكر بمت فياده يو كلا بسنت بوتومعلوم

بوگاكه يه بهت معمول بات تحي بحد زاده مجد داري ت

كام لس بمت وومل كامظايره كرير.

اسينوعول كاياس دمحس تلمس ينس-

ے فیل آئیں۔

لوگول کی ندو کریں۔

توبارك ١١ مر مى (رائش) أيسماع فرمت كتعوادك ك علیدت اور حارب ماروس المسلم ا سران مراد المراد المراجد المراد المر

نيويارك مين جرائم مين اضافه

تعارف ي فاتين اول كحوا ليد بنقيما:- ايم كيوايم خوالا ب محقيم طارق في حريد كماكد إيم كيدايم كوينيلز يارني كي

كومت كي للبيل على ترك نس مجام الكانون في كماك إلا يم ايم سه كمي مي إليسي معلم يم يملي مشوده كما جاسة ياجرار احواج كائل واجائاتول في كماكد منده على ميتزافرول كي تقرری اِصوبانی بجٹ کیارے میں ایم کوایم ہے کوئی صاب سور معى كياكياس لتي بحث كيصريدا بوفيا لي كمي بحل حران كي ومدواري تحريك برعائد مس بوكي ايم كوائم كيدائم ضريدي بواقو كواى حقيق كم حصول كيافية تحريك كردكن قوى موانی اسلی می بیلو عل جائے سے کریز نسی کریں تے اس ا جَمَّلُ عَمَى وه طرف معلم ب يرهمل ورآمداد وحيد آبادكي انتظام يه برطرف كرسف كم علالبات في وش كك ك

مناادر آنسکو بمول سے باء کرن کمیول ر مط می ان کا وبجينا اكرال كم يحقي سي العلى كالماح إلى ال معمل عدال منزا في كماكد آياد كارون كي الني مركر ميل كي وجہت مورت حال ہوی ہیدہ ہو گئی ہے جس کے دارک کیلئے کیشن چھیل دیا گیاہانسوں نے دیڈیوا سرائیل کوتا یا کہ مسلم افوج بقيي: _ پاياندگير نے فلسطینوں برمیوی آباد کاروں اور فوجیوں کے باتھ از مملوں کو بر منظنده الا تماثر عني كالزام الم أكر عمل كم الإناف الخداسان وكت كيلع مخت اقدالت كرت كافعط كيلب . قدا مدر مالد وزر احظم اور ۳ سالسلى كاشلوى كى ارتفال

تويل اور ديكر بتعيار حاصل كئيس- "يه وايهاي باكر

امرك كاكيارد مل بوك ليك بعادل مقارت كار ي

بحارتي وزيراعظم واجيو كالاهي يمطيعادتي مريراه حكومت

ي جنول ن ١٩٩١ء ش عاد اوجين كرديمان مرمد كريك يد

خیال کے دور امعم مرج ان عمد شر بستا نے قوی خبر رسال ایکنی کو عالا کر دو طلع پودی ممالک کے

ورمیان مقابات عمل کے مدی رہے سے نمیال سے دوستانہ

جارت اور نمال کے درمیان تجارتی راستوں کے بندہو

جانے کی مار دارا تکومت محمندوس گازیوں کوایک بہتے کے

كزشنة وتمبرش هين كالبملي مرتبه دوره كياتها ..

تفلقات قائم ركحناب زياده آسان بوكييب

سکو سے بنگ سے بھیار مامل کرنے وجر

بنقین ۔ سری سنکا بھرتی عمامن دامان کی بھالی کے قرائش انجام دے رہے ہیں۔ معمرین کے مطابق سمالی فوجیل پر سمالی چھاپ ادھا کے مطابقی سم طرفی بات بے کیونک منمالی چھایہ مار اعادت مری انکام علید کے تحت آا ياشنط كوزياده مراعات فخيرك ظلاف يسد ورس الماء ميكورا حكام مفتايا كم محرّثت روز مثالا ك علاق عن منمالي جعل بارول تے کشت کرنے والے جار مرکاری فوجیوں کو میت کے کھلٹ آبار د استمالی مری انتکاکی آبادی کاشد فیصدیس جس کی دجدے محومت ادر مسلمانیان عمدان کی اکتریت ہے جبکہ مالوں اور مسلمانوں کی آبادی بالرتیب الادر عفیمد ب آئم مش فی علاقی می مال او مبلمان المتنات على بير الدان دونول فريهول عربي محرشة ولول جنور معزون كيد خت كثيري بالي جاتي بي خزر معزون كيد خت كثيري بالي جاتي بي

بقیم: ۔ دشتدی نخالفت منظام ہو نے گزشتہ روز باہی قا زے کا فرام پر طانوی پولیس پر مائد کر ہوئے ہیس کی طرف سے مظاہران کی گر فاری کی ند مت کی ^م ایکش فرت کے مرواد جدد کی تھی الدین نے وائز کو بنایا کہ مطابق کے اکد واؤ کو اگل کے بدے میں بچھ کماشی جاسکانا ہم الندان عل ایک اور بزے مظاہرے کا امکان ہے کتروون یا انی کے

رکن بادلیسندجان استوکس نے کماے کہ حکومت کی طرفست آرکین وطن آباد بکرول کو جلوس الاکتے اور مظاہرے کرنے کی اجازت وعانا قال مم بانول نے كماك آباد كارول كويرطانوى فيأتين كاحزام كرناج بشاوح أيمراء في سكوكن باوليعنث ميكس ميثن نے محومت شيطانی آيات پريا بندی تنا ند کرنے کامطالب کرتے ہوئے کا ہے کہ برطانی کے تحفیرالنسیل معافرے میں المعلم كرفي ال شطال كاب ربايندي عائد كر وى جائداً معقر م كى يد بنائ كانت فتم يوكس

بقبى : _ لي نظير استقبال اتھارتی سی کرونوں رویوں کی خورور و کاپدلگایا ہے "انہوں نے

مخقه اشتهارات

٣٦٦جون والجيء يهجوفاني يدريد بواكي جماز ' انزكتفظظ فرانسيوث عمترن

تنادعا بالمهامك مقابل مرف انتدخلف موق طيرز معلو ادرالخاع البويوس ف 4813221 شيرم صالحيين كمراا بجعوب كمسدلاة التكرير

السيكنونيشنئ نطائدتك والزنك اور الكواليل منطي تسى مي تجريكار افراد فونت كري فرن: - ۸۸۰ ۵۳۳۰

الديج لينط وستياب هديد فررجال كيميريث بنجابي كانيديم، ١٨٠ ارتكب حنا مكل به أه دى درام

Tel: 4734978

ليث برائے فروخت گلتن اقبال *کاچی بن یویوسطی دو*ڈ پر ٣ بيردمز كالماده نليث فررى فرونت كى ك موجودى.

دابط کے لئے فون نمبر ۱۹۵۹ ۱۹۷۸ برا بج دبر كي بعد فن كريت.

وعوت في بالأقائد ٢٥، بون كرة كيك به نماذي إجاحت مستشكرها في الدكوتريين برقاد حرم مرَّاعِت بن برُحانُ ما شع كى مِعرَين كما في اور ا يُحكِّظ يَشَدُهُ إِكْثُ كَا بَدُوبِست بِوجًا. فَدِمَتُ كَامُحَ دِين محواصلم - دن نبر 4747718 جی افری نبرج نزدجیر مزوایرید

عبوالعبور فننر 4837882 ثويخ محرات منول فذنبر 4317386 تجعددى جاسبه نزدمفاطئخ نيزيحان الحاق محرمقورب

VIDEO

3 cassettes: KD 5.000

AL WATIYA One cassette: KD 1.750

New Hindi, English films and wrestling. Shop No. 21, Ground Floor Souk Al Watiya, behind Sheraton Hotel Tel: 2403201

کے قانف ہو سجے داری کامظامرہ کریں۔

(۲۰ د بخوری تا ۱۸ دروددی ع

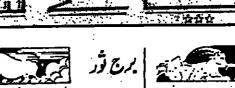
🖈 خيال دي كدايمياوه و بر كرت كري جس

(۱۹، تردری تا ۱۹، ماری)

الماسد عاد اور زیره کے طبط ازات آ

(۲۰، ماري تام در ايرل)

عة كو العالية كي كوشش فد كري كمي أكي الدي يس آمان موجو کام فلامعلوم مواس کے پیچھند بزیں باوقا الريسب س



(١٩/ ايري تا ١٩/ مئي) الماسة أج أب خواكوار مودي بوتي أيم بر حم کی مبالغ آرائی ہے جی گریز کریں مریخ کے بمتر افرات ہے جی فیلے میں دی آمائی موگی دد مرول کو خود

يرتحم شيطا في معاف كروسي كي عادت واليس برج بورا (09,4-50 4.5

تدو سرول کی جانب می خیرسگال کیجیدبات کا ظهار کریں مح ما ایوس فتص سے ممل جول علی ذرا خاصو تحیا نقیاد کریں حدست نیادہ کام نہ کریں میں ایسا مى شدوك القرب القدوم كرييض دين جالل القيار

وزحمهطان (۱۲ رون تا ۲۱ رولان)

کام نمنایی عمل کے زیادہ کی فائی میں مست زیادہ خریج ند کریں ممان سے اکدہ ند ہو۔ بروقت محتری کی فواہش د كرس اعلى قرق كامتابره كرير.

> مرج اسد (۲۲رمولان تا ۲۱راکست)

ملا ۔۔۔ آج آپ اپ اطراف می لوگوں ہے آگھ می آگھ ڈال کریات کری کے فعا کی تھے ہو تیجے کا کوشش ندکری وقت خالجاند کریں قاتل مورست کا کوشش کریں۔



الميريروك بمتراثرات مفاعلته تعلقات كي علل عرد في ياده آرام كرة على ويى مامل بوگاليا كام بركزند كريري آب يحامولال

کابدا کرنامشکل می سی بک نامکن مور دو مرے آپ سے خود مجی لخف اعدد مول اعتدال بستدانہ مدید

وش کوار تعلقات بحال کرتے میں کامیاب ہوں مے رس جس ير فود كر محروست عودود اعدى سے كام



(۲۰ د ممرا ۱۹ جوري)

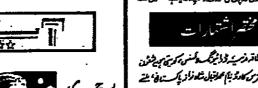
کی وقطت کے مطابق تعاون میں کریں گےاہے ذاق

بطي كم مقافي من اب زياده ترفى بوكى كوفي ايدا كام نه

الله ... سادول كالرات مطيطيين الداموقد میں ویں کہ جس کے کرنے کے مقالے میں کہا



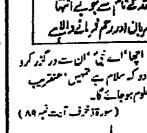
10° 801.



مم شده ببناند دامرید و دانونگر وکسن برکوی مجداشش فيلى تكسد مرس كادر بالمحاقبل شاداز إكسسان ين پرفین نیر۲۰۰۱/ ۵:۰۰ ۱۸۸۱ پرمطی فرایمل: تکرے 1-12044-1

المين جي ومكل أراس انتا الدرواعي قاظم عبدة والتي اعدال ربائش اور ضام کا تقلات کیدو کل جاری بدیکل ک لَّهُ الْبِيشْلِ مِنْ الْمُنْكِدِي. بالسَّادُ وَمَدْ كَدَيْدِمالِيمَ يكتانى الحاج المكتم تعمودند 5725086

ماغرگا أنسوشكل إه في دكا وام AL MANSOOR VIDEO





حضت ابو موی مروایت کرت میں ایہ



شعروادب

🔾 ۱۸۰۷ء . . . سلطان مرکی سلیم سوم کو مطفے چمارم نے آبار کر خود اقتدار سنجال 🔾 ١٩٢٣ء برطائية في فلسطين كا آئين 🔾 ۱۹۳۳ء امریکیوں نے جایان کوجنگ

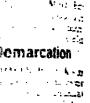
جمعوت جيعات كوغيم قانوني قرارويا 🔾 ۱۹۵۳ء نعذی لینڈ کے ایڈ منڈ حلاری اور تمیال کے تیننگ نور نے ماؤتنث ايورست سركرلي_ 🔾 ١٩٥٣ء تحالى ليند نے كميونسوں كے خلاف اقوام متحده شريخانت کی۔

(نی بزار) ۲۷۰ - ایما

• - _ 2 افتتاحی اعلان ۱۰ _ ع اوت قران كريم ١٠- ٤ بمترين قبل ١٦- ٤ بروكرام كا







hemical wear

Shan Ai Arab

A cultur leaves

ologies

ျားသည်။ ကျောင်းရှိသို့ ကျောင်းရှိသိ



سلم افیات اور سکرٹ سروس کے اعلیٰ حکام نے ایٹی پروگرام کو خفیہ راز میں رکھا: واے 'برطانوی محتق يرسلوپه ۴۸ متي (رائغ) پائتاني وزيراههم بعنو کواپينهک کے شار دیتے ہو کر ام یہ دی تک کندیل حاص شمیر ہوستا کی تھ۔ سلیان خالد میکند سروں کے اللہ خام اس شاند یا کر ام کے رازوں کوان سے چھپارے میں الاین خیالات کا ظمار گزشتہ روز مالا یورچین پالیسی امتون کے مرکز شرایشی جھپاروں کو محدود کرنے

[من به خدشه بايا جامات كه باكتان النم بم يناف كي تيارين ين معروف ب جب المتان التي تينالون كي المن المتوال الد المان ك تصيير الى دوريات برى الساسك الم المينالون کے موضوع پر منطق ایک سب و ت نطاب کرت ہوے برطانوی مخل برخ لواس نے کیا انہوں نے کما عملی ، نیااور جارت

تحسب عمل عن آفي ب كين كريتي إن و كرمت آفيال

آئی کے مرواد مصاہم حداث رامانی مسوری اتحادے میتدود

گارگوائز خش و کاشتی تھی۔ جنس کا کمٹائٹ کہ جنال کی حیدی جمع کی سے در در تھم بینظ بر منز ساتڈار رائی کرنٹ منبیوا کرنے جمع کی سے منز کرنٹ منبیوا کرنٹ

خيالات كالخام انمول في اللي كرم وف روزات " لان بايعة

يرذور ويتي بوك كماك جيرامعايت كتام فريتون واقوام متحدو

في محراني مي في ياف وال أس معدب فالميهم مرما جات

میکدای ایم اینام می افعان مازے واقع بیشد سانسان کماکد اب تو یاکتانی در داعظم بینط بعز بحد بھی اس مقبلت کا برط

اعة اف كريكي بين كرمسط ك فين عل كي كامياني كأعلى امكان

يداطلنات يى فى يى كدطاك عمر تمايان من عوار كالزيد

مظاہرے میں کار کول مدیست کم حداد میں تم کت ف جبک ارات

وفول مير ان كي تعداد وسي الكوت تجاويز أو مي حي سي آن مب

طالب علموں کارکتن اوران کے مامیوں فرارش لاءے خاتر

اور جسوری آزادیوں کے حق عی تعرب لگائے سے برااجات

معظماني كرييلزا سواري وادوق كرمطابق مت كم قا- يوك

یں جگہ جگہ ونیا جر کے چیٹی ہوام متحد ہوجاد 'جی مرسکا ہول کر جمودے میں مرسکی ' کے بیٹر کے ہوئے تیجہ مظاہروں کے

مستطيع كالمناب كد وام ي محقداد على المرت خام ي طرف

سات کاررول فاخف از آراد حکن بد طاب جلوس اعتاق کاررول فاخف از آراد حکن بد طاب جلوس کدودان کسی می فیز نظر مین آنی مرف فرظ پیس کا طله موجود قد منظمین نے کماک انس آج کے مظاہرت میں ایج ک

بینظیر بھٹوکو یا کستان کے ایٹی پروگرام پر کوئی کنٹرول حاصل نہیں

آئی ایس آئی کے مربراہ کی تبدیلی اس عمل کائلتہ آغاز ہے

اوجری کھیے کادھاکہ اور مجابدین کے ملول کی اقص متسوبہ بندی کل حید کی تبدیلی کلباعث بنی "مہم ین

ے كەسلامى جمورى اخواد روغاب كرد يا على ميال نواز شيف كى ساقة ميد طور يا تعمومى راجيك كى ديد ب تافىلات آئى كى فىلىم مىتى كى مائل كىك سابق جائى كو تكرت سوس كامريا ا

مال مرداوليفينت ترل كل حيد كويزل بية لوارزي كي كليدى المجي بالود كر وياب ان مبعرين كم مطاق أنده ويند بلكول كم حمد ب توقيلت من ياجل كل الناذراك فائتاب كو كل حمد الدران وزير اعظم وفاق سية مروس بي جي الحي مدول بالإدا

پاکستان اور ایران میں مقیم مجاہدین کے رہنما کھی متحد نہیں ہوسکتے

همران جماعت عام انتخابات ہے خوفز دونسیں 'اٹلی کے اخبار سے انتخان صدر کا تنزویو

روم ۲۸رسی (رائط) افغان صدر نیب اندے کہائے کہ انسید افغان صدرے اسے قاب کی کہ بیٹیلے ، منو آئدو دورا طالت کے استعمال یافتی محمدی کے درمیے افغان قازے فاعل اوانتھے کے بعد دونوں مؤس کی ایمانیس پالیسی سرواغی تبریلیل روڈ

املام آباد- ۴۸. منی (کونا) افر سای دران سه معلوم بوا / دع مرفتم دو سی بی کیس که بینظیر معنوف املای اتحاد کے میت

باتول شرے اسول نے کا کہ پاکتان ایمی جمیار مانے کی

مل فاتحة أغاز ب إفرة رائع فاكتنت كديمتال كل حمد كاتبدا

كني مع ين ميرد طور إراوليندي كاوجزى يميي أامت

م وحوال اور جلال آباد ير محام ين مصلى الحص مفسوم بندل بي

ا اہم حناصہ بھتی فار فرمانیں۔ یاد رہے اور بڑی کیپ کے و حمات میر

ا ناٹرسروسز انشیلی جنس کرمابق سرکاه لیفٹیننٹ جنول کا تھیدکوچی آیج کیومیں کوئی اچم عربرہ نہدیں دیاجائے گا

باكستان والبي برب نظير بهوكا

شانداراستقبال

کوے شد ۱۲۸ می (پاک ٹی دی دیودٹ) کی ت بھی دیکھے

وافيوال باكتان في وي ك خيرات كم مطابق بالظير بمنو

صدر صدام حسین اور عراقی رہنماؤں سے بینظیر بھٹو کے ندا کرات

ر في تعاقب حدادر الجور في والتفعه و في تعان وطعاف برجود له منها باليادر مقدس مقدمت وتدارير حداكي بغداد ٢٨ من (أب رائش) باكتابي ودراعم بينظير بعنو معد صدام علین سمیت اعلی عراقی حکام سے مانکات کے بعد آت كويتي كابينه كالبفتةوارى اجلاس

وال والى دواند و كى يرب و و تركي ك جار دون مركاد ك دور - الم تركي ك جار دون مركاد ك دور - الم تركي كي من الم تركيد من الم تركيد من الم تركيد من الم تركيد الم تركيد من الم تركيد الم تركي وارا تكومت من ويكر زيادت كير يعدازال مدد مدام ي ووطرقه تعلقات امران مواق امن خاكرات اور العامتان كي صورت عال بر باول فيل كيد كان على السبع بينظير بعثوث استنوف كم او بخف اثرف اوركر بالدع مع في ساحات عوس برماخری دی۔ عواق کی سرکاری فروسال ایکٹی کے مطابق دونول جہانوں نے برادر اسلامی مکوں کے مامین دوطرف تعلقات میں

ب و ب سن ن دن سے برات سے سال ب سے برات میں است سے بھو آئ مڑی کے سر کاری دورے اور عمراتی عمل اور افق پر حاضری و سے کے بعد پاکستان والی مڑی گئی میں وائسی براسلام آباد عمل ان کا شاروار احتقال کیا کمیا اس موقع پر انسول نے اخباری ان کا شاروار احتقال کمیا کمیا اس موقع پر انسول نے اخباری انمائند دول سے مجی بات بیون کی اور کماکے وقال محومت کے میلز کنت ۲۸ می (کنا) کنت نے اوب لیگ اور دیگر ورس بدارام كاسعد وام كي ندمت كراب فيزات عي اولوول ين معرك والين كوالولة في مقدم كياب ودير كاني الود والقد الواشد سنة بنايا كروز والنقم في سعد العيد الدالعبال كي دير ول اسل کے بلک الائس میٹی کے جرین کا بان بھی شرکیا گیاچ*س پی انمول سیمتا یاکه نمیخات* ک<u>یس</u>ٹل ؟ بو بلیسینٹ صدارت کائی اجلاس فاس اسد کا ظمار کیا که عرب رجمای

ہم جوئی کے دریعے افغان تنازع کا حل ممکن نہیں صد

حلال آباد پرافغان مجاہدین کانیا حملہ 'سر کاری فوجوں کی متعدد چو کیوں پر قبضہ

اسلام آیاد۔ ۲۸ مئی (اپ) افتان مجلم ین فیطال آباد ا جال آباد پر مجلم ین سے شرید ملوں کے اوجود شراور اول ازے پر رائے منے تھا کے دوران مرکبری فیول کی شھ دی کیل م گر شادر می فیول کویل کرٹ کاد موق کیلے مس امریکا الليان آج يعلى افظال جلوي كوران في كاب مراس ك ر علم دين كالل كالشراف شروع كالياب كدم كارى فيدل ن جلال آباد ، جلدين كانيا عمليها كرويا باور جلدين سي كل سير ب عالى كرا التركي يس ديري ني عاياك والى ي مه باقي بلاك أور ٢٠٠١ زخي يوت جبك كالبرين كودرائع فيتايا كم كرشت روز جاال آباد بر جار اطراف سے ملے کیا گیا جس می وس جلدین

منافغان فيل بياك " كانل ديروكي الرف است مجاري فاحملينيا أرت كاوعوى الاهاباك المعزعي بوت

ایمی تک مرکاری فیوں کا بندے علیدی کا دمون ب کہ افغانسان کے او فیدینات ان کے معرف میں میں مجلدی ک ر بنماوں نے بیش کوئی کے حق کہ سودے اوروں کی واپس کے فرا بد كالل حكومت كالمحتالث وأجائ كالجحرمدد بجيب الشدن كمات كر جلال آباد كى جكست البت كرديا يك كالدين افعانتان على كى يش من كى بيده مجلدين مسرد كريك بين أن كا مال ب ك افتانسان کواملای مسور قرارد اجات علدین کے کماعدوں۔ شرربوے آہمان خرول کی آزاد ذرائع سے تعدیق تسمی ہوسکی ا

کا تھاک وہ مخریب کال پر محرور اللہ کریں تے ن مامه نان فعل الأثناء الوراك فارك عنت ٥ روانل و جهائن البيريم عنتيز أوراك كالمتياه چینی طلباء کی تحریک نے دم توڑ دیا ' پیجنگ اور شنگھائی میں آخری مظاہرے

ا و او کا استعفی منظور کرنے کیلئے سنٹرل کمیٹی کا جلاس طلب کرلیا گیا یا کستان میں بس کاحادیثے ' قبلاک املام آباد ٨٩رمكي (لي) اسلام آباد كم جنوب عن يحاليا

ميروزيرانظم كادو تين وزرام نيجي استعلى يدياتها-

ارامنی در حال کی صل بھی تاہ ہوگئی ہے۔

ويتنام مين طوفان سعتابي

مرد مجھے سمجھ شیں سکے ہیں رئیسہ گورباچوف

ماسكو ٢٨ منى (رائغ) موديت دينمايخانيل كود بايوف كى

الميد رئير فان الوامات كامسترد كرويات كدوالي شويري

ذیاده دادی میں انسوں نے کھا کہ مرد معزلت السی محدی نیس

كيتيس ووامركى دوور دول عدائدوي سائون فيسانون في مودت

پارلیٹ کے اتھائی اجلاس کے موقع بروکرین کے وقد کی اس تھید کا جواب وے ری تھی جی شک کا گیا تھا کہ رہ

(رئيس) اني چال سول سائے شور كور تما ف ركمتي ين

رئيد ف حريد كما كه مرف مردى الكاباتي كرت بي جمي ان

ی حرکتی بر شرمندگ ب رئید اپنے فیر کود باوف ك تام كل اور فير كل دورول شريان ك ماتد كل دائى ير اور دو لى

سياه فام ميند يلاا بي جنوبي افريقي

حكومت سے بات برر ضامند ہو كيا

كى جۇن مەرسى (رائز) بايد سلاسلىيد قوم ست رېزانيلىن ميندغات نولواندى كى شل پرست تكومت ست بايت كريندې آمادى كا افراد كاب كين اس كيك كالعراق في

يسل م مريس ارني كي حمايت كي شرط و محى سب سينها كو

عومت كاعجة لفغ كالزام مع ١٩٦٦ عن بش ش ذال ديا كيا

تحال درن يوغورش على ساجيات كايروفيسر اور منفيا الحادوست

فالحرم يضينها كالكروان حيات عربتا ياكر جمير يتفواز

مول كرنا يط ميندالان عام كل مرضي كرفاف عومت

یا پایندر بوامر کی بیوی سے طلاق

حا<u>صل کرنے میں</u> کامیاب بوجائیں گے

المحتزر ٢٨, مني (رائش) بيتان بيل أننده ١٨م يون كوستعقد

موليل التطابي سك التحالي مم شوع وتي الدوي

ساله وزالى وزر اعظم إيا عداو ف ان عليقال زوه سوشلت

قلومت في كامياني كبارك بس واستعام كالمرام جازون او

فلا والمستركز في المركز مم كا أعاد كرويات المول افي ١٥٠ مالد ام كي يوى ت طلاق حاصل كرف ك لني راجل أ م كرايا باور الل كروكاو و كاكما يكران في الميد الركريت

آنده چدرول س المي طاق دسه وسيكي ال طرب ودايي

٣٣ ماك خوروداشتر د رسند البسي ت قافق شاوي كرك فود

ے کی بی حم کندارات میں احد نعی آب ا

ويركن يرجى زياده ويريك وكعالى جاتى ين-

مظاہروں میں اوگوں کی مم تعداد دیکھ کر طلباکو سخت او ی ہوئی ہے ، تحریک کے متعلمین کابیان ك مقام رايك تور فارس ذرائير كي قاد عد إبر وجاف ك بيك ١٨٨ مى (الكينيز) المتحلق طلبا ك وجيل ك اكد طلباك تحكددات يسورت والدار التاس كماتي بات ایک جمیل بن کر بانے نے و افراد بلک اور ۱۳۲ کی برکے۔ تایا کیا کہ کر داد شاقس اسٹر کھ کردجہ سے بیٹن ایک برطس آج بينكسين مرف ٥٥ بزاد طلب المرشل ال كفاة ادر ودير اعظم إي يك كار طرف كالخطابر كيا مظابره يم يمل ك حادث من ذرائيوري كيادى زخيول كوعلان كيع محرجات ك اجازت ديدي كن بينجك إتى ذير علان ير-مقابل من أن محم تعداد على طلبادد عوام كي شركت عدد قابر بواب

> انگ کانگ^{، تائ}یوان اور آسٹریلیامیں چینی طلبائی حمایت میں مظاہر جینی عوام کی جمهوریت تواز تحریک سے پیجتی کاظمار ' ایک کانگ میں ۱۵ اکھ افراد کا جماع

بك كك مدم على (الجنيز) إلى كك كك آيوان اور أمؤلون وطوس كالاورين طلبه ك حق عى فوساكات موزد اس لیاس الکوں عامے آئ جن کرمسورے واز طلباءے الاركويمي إلك كالك من أيك اعداز يسك مطابق وسالا كدافراد نقر بأياثي اكدافراد في ماانوي كالوني كموسطى تجارتي ومركت كي

ے مظاہرہ کیاتھا عظامول س الک کلک کے ۱۸ ایمد فلن زاد مام کی بعادی تعداد عل شرکت اس بلت کا جیت ب که اس باپان کے سابق وزیر اعظم حکمران پارٹی سے الگ ہوگئے وطانوى كالونى س جمومت فواز كريك كم التنزروس حارت آئے 18 میں (رائش) جایان کے سابق وزیراعظم یاس بيرونا كاسي صعى اسكفل على فوت مون كالزام برجايان كى

ہیرہ ہوں عران لیل ڈیمو کر بنگ پارٹی ہے جی الگ ہو جائیں گے انس نے ان کے اوالین نوعا کر مدور کینل کو درواری قبل کرنے کیلئے بارق سے الگ ہوئے ہیں۔ تایا کیا ہے کہ آزادی کے تحفظ کیلیے فرقی برتری ضروری ہے ابش نے مسلی ش امرکی فوجیوں کی قبروں پر بھول جڑھائے والے برارول امر کی فوجوں کی او گھر پر پھول پڑھائے اور اس وزراطم فرورونا كيشته في كالكيشل على الوث عوف ك

ناف ٢٨. من (اب) دستام كالكام وأكس موسيل زر دست طوقان كي دوش آكر تقريباً ٥٢ افراد بلاك ٢٠٠ فرقي لور یک لاک ہے بے کھر ہو گئے ہیں "اس طوقان عل اس بڑار مکانات کے عدم ہوئے کے ماوو سات موک قریب کھیاں ہی مل ہو گئ س الالا كاب كد شديد يادش اود سلاب كي وجد عيزارون ايكر

عدول ع بناديا جائع كاباد رب سرجيفرى باؤهم كايش ش طوش عرصے وري خارج بين- احماد ك مطابق وزير مبسل مار کنسن یادزی الولیت توسی دیگریت ایک کو دزیر فارد مایا جائے گا افیار نے انتشاف کیا ہے

ورد ۲۸. من (رائش) مغمل بروت ك مسلم طا

نسل ير دور و اكسوم باكس وسفوالول كي تراتيال ادر تحي عالى فوق مطرات يركزي نظره مي إدرب موقوي مبرار عسامر كي فوجون كي قري مي صدر يشف كماك ألى اور دنيا بحري يملى بولى ام كى فوجیل کی قبرس روال صدی ش آزادی کے گئے امر کی جدوجد کو عاموش قرائ تحسین چش کرتی ہیں۔ انسوں نے کماکد انی افراد کی قرانوں کے مط میں ہوپ اور امرکے کی ٹی نسل امن والن اور

ميس كا تران م أل الله جائع تمن افراد جل كرباك بوك

يراف اركان كويثاكر في جرالات جائيس ك اؤاور نيلن كو تبديل كرد ياجات كا

تین افراد جل کر ہلاگ ہوگئے

الزام روزارت على عالك بول كالمان كاعاس اسكفل المادا افاع واع مقيدة في كله ال موج وضف قريب ے خطاب کرتے ہوئے مددیش نے کما کہ ان امر کی فہیں ک عظيم تراني منمي ونيلت أزادى اورجسوريت كي تحظ يك فني

تبت يى يرتى كاخاصا كرتى بانول فيدب ادر امركك كى تى

لندن- ٢٨ منى (أونا) وزيرا مقم ماركريت هجي اتى كاليشت | اخبارت و مونى كياب كد نيكن لاكن أور سر حيضري باذكو است سن اس دود بدل كرف كي معوب بندي كروي بي اس امر كا عشاف وور طافری اخبارات ایم پارنمانی و مرکاری ورانی ک والي ت كيات اخبار مندت الكيريس كم مطابق مترجي كاج ك يراك الركان كوات مدول عدينا كرك جرب ما تفالف ل حتى تاريان على معروف بين- ان درائ ك مطابق اس رود را کے بیتے میں یر طانوی سیاست کے بعض سروف می کامیندگی رست مدن یہ و مایس کے خبار اساد موق کیا ہے کہ بعض طاقتی وزراء کی علی کامی قبی ایکان باخیار سند ایکیریس کے

مایق ٢٩ ركى كايدين شال أدف عنائد وزراء تبرلى ك اس عل سے متاثر ہوں کے در یہ انتاء اخلا آبرور کے مطابق اتا الیاب کہ اس مادے مل علمی کے مالک اس کامینااور ایک المین میں دو بدل کا مقدود در انتقام کے مقبول نے دیاب اس الانتہال مدے۔

میں اسرائی برم مایولی زن و حاک سے لیک بیودی آباد کار کے زنی دوئے کے بعد میدویوں نے پانچ قلسطنی باشدول کو سخت دودگوب كرك : أى كرويا جبك فاق في ك ملاق عي امرائيل فیوں نے جارمخف مقالمت ہر فائرنگ کرے ۵ فلسطینی حریث يتنول كوز في كرويا- امرايل مكام ك مطابق جوني لمنان ك مرمدي علاق ت امرائل ك مرددي قب طي الدي يل راکت کرفے علاق کی شدیدز تی دو تی عام ک مطابق کرشد شب اور آن کا اس طاق میں حدود راکت کرے۔ اخادی اطلاعات کے مطابق لینان می فریقین کے این کشیدگی میں اضاف اور شاى تقل وحركت كريعدا فقدس كى بلديد في فود ها تكتي كلف شرى كاركول على نوموليتول تقييم كردية بي بلديد كى تر عمان

وَحَالَ - ٢٨م مَنَّى (اب) عَلِيَّ إِنَّالُ بَسُ مُرْشِقَ رِوزَ آئِ

لے زیر و ست سمندری طوقان نے بھلے ویش اور بھارت کے ساحلی

لماقیں میں جای محاوی جس کے منتبع میں نگلیہ واکیش میں 1946 و بادک

بزارے زائد زنی اور بزاروں افراوے کم برو سے جبکہ ۵۰ بھلا

وي اي كي ايمي تك الديد بي جن ك بارت على قدت ب ادان

كى كشى طوقان كى تدر بو كئي- يد سمندرى طوقان بعارت سے بالك

أَبُوكَ بِي آنَ شَرَانَ مِنْ أَوَاوَادِ كُونِها مِي وَيَدِي فِي جَن مِن مِلْ جَا عورتس اور ، وترك باشند بعي شال بين- مركاري اطلاع ا مطابق آمام مردول کو بر سرعام چانی پر فضاً یا گیا بیکه مورول کو نظر مر بعانی دی می ایکان کر منشات کی تجارت ک فعاف تحریک میں گزشتہ دو پختوں میں ان افراد کوجانسی دی جانتھی ہے۔ کماجا آپ ک منشیت کے یہ استقرفیہ فانے ہی جا یا کرتے نتے گزشتہ ویم ب - نیراب کے اوان یں ۵۰ استفارین کوجائی دی گئی ہے۔

القد ن ٢٨ مني (البنسيز) متوند مغرلي كنارك كالاقتيا

خلیج نگال کے سمندری طوفان سے بنگلہ دلیش اور بھارت میں زبر دست تباہی

بغدويين مين ولافواو بايك مدامات كير ربيعا لورووبرا رافراوز حي همته ين ٥٩ بارافراوب هُر (وَهُ كَا يَن برش ت ميانب آ

ي كرجول شباس اجاك أفوا في طوقان فه الواوكواني

كيب ي البياد الدر ما على طاقول علي في آياد يول كو جاه نهاد كر

و إجس كي فيتي من من مزار افراد ب كم بو كيف ماد تي منام ك

لائِل سمندري طوقان أو س بزارت زائد كي مكانات تبادك

يئ بين ترسن أف الزيانيرسال اوارت سن طابق رياست

وب ين اس طوقان في جاد افراد ك جان يلى جبك والدى ود

ي عدارت ك التي يوائل كالتيك بيدادد ويكرانم في تحسيات

کرا ہی۔ ۱۲۸ سی (حرب تانیز رپورٹ) ممایر قوی | تحریک شروع کرنے کی مادین کا اطان شیس کیا آج ایم کیوایم کے میوسٹ کے چیزین عظیم طارق نے اعلان کیا ہے کہ اگر ممایزوں | کارکول پر دور ویا کہ وہ اس تحریک بھر سد لینے کے لیک بخت اور سندھ کے شمری علاقیں کے عوام کے ساتھ بیپار یاد فی کی حکومت ی طرف سے الصافیل کاسلے ملری دائو یا اس می میاد کردند احجان کا آکرد اقدام جل مور تریک دو کار اگرید امول فید

فلراكوا كالكيدرية الزين باختده بوعداس معدائي وطن جاف كيليدس من بيضاب (رائزوار وأو)

بےوطنہ

سلوک ترک کر دے۔ انسوں نے کماک متلانا یاد فی کی قیادت کواہے غرہ بی میں اسرائیلی فوج نے قائز تک کر کے یا نج فلسطینی حریت بسندوں کوزخمی کرویا ما اکستوف مغربی کارے می سودق آباد کار جس و بی فرب كي يخ ي واقعاس يازيل كانتان سواستكاماء

قد أوحرالا تعاد بهيتال كرز رائع في بيا يكر فود في كساسة يمل امرائيل فوجيل كر إتحول ذمي بون والدود السطيق فدائيل كي

الرق في كماكر حكومت كي إس اب مي وتت بكروه معالمات كو سلحات بر عبيدگي سه توجه و سائمول ف كماكد أيحي ايم كوايم اور يلزيارتي كرورمان اخلاقات في فلي النوسي تسي بيلي كراس مَرِدُ كَياجِاءَ عَمَاهِم كِوالم بيان بازى كَ عَباءَ فَموسَ الْعَامَات كَي

رندی کے خلاف مظاہر فکے قواران عراق اور بران کے عامیوں میں تصافی

مهاجرون كيسا تهناا نصافي كاساسله بندرهوا

توام كيوام جيل جود كريك علائے كى

۱۰۱ فراوگر قبار ۱۸ اپولیس المکارزخی مظاہرے جاری میں گے مسلم ایکش فرنٹ اورش (مائن) برطانوی داولیت کیا ہر کزشتہ المجباکی دیائق کا ایستانشاں اس کزور تھا کہ دونوں فریقوں سرماجی العل - ١٩٨ من (رائس) برطانوق ما واست كيابر كرشته جمزی خرون بو تش ولیسف مورت دال کی زاکت کے چیل نظر فرق طور مداخلت کر که ۱۰۱۱زاد کوزیر حراست الباجک روز ۳۰ بزارے دائر وطاقوی معانوں در مصحف سلمان دشدی کی خدموم کتاب آیات شیطانی م یا بندی کے حق می زروست مظامرين كى طرف ت ميليس ير خالى ديون اور الشيون س مط ك مظامره كيا الهم مظامرين شرائران اور عراق كحاميون كمايين فائن فرنسكاك عالد وفون على أن كاركول وحمل كا الله يحزي على طور الما افراد كو الرقد كرب كالقساد .. المر وقع كوش نظرائي سماي كياب وري الما والمراكل عام في مزاول يرطان سلانون كا جلوى وزير المعم مزاركرت منتج على ١٨ المكارز حي بو تحديد يكس كروراخ في تايا كار مظاهرين رشدى اوريه طاعيه كالقد نعرف لكات وي وزير احظم باؤس تك بالعاج تح اہم الميں روك الا كيا وران ك مختصت كروب كو يادواشت بيش كرف كي اجازت دي الى درب الناء برطافي مسلمانوں کے دہنماؤی نے آئے میاں اعلان کیاہے وروم پر مسف اوراس كى شيطانى تصنيف كخلاف مم جار أر رفيس كانسول

ك اعداب عامول كاعدات كراض - ان اقدامات كالطان

انہیں نے گزشتہ دوز مزیز آبادیں تحریک کے قائد اطاف حسین کی

ربائش کاء کے ببرایک دے موامی اجتماع سائے تطاب میں کیا

انسول مقصوبالي حكومت كواخباء كياكداكرات صوب عدامن الن اور جسوريت كي حكموا في مريقين بوايم كوايم كوايم كفاف اروا

وعدول مع منحرف يوكر ممايدول منداري شير كرن جامع عقيم

کویت ۱۸ مرکن (حرب ناشد ربیرت) کویت شی تلخ ورين كي إكساني في وق ك ماظرين أو أن اس وقت فوظهاد حيرت كامامنا بوابب النوي من فيتل فرايك ، بالتانى في دي كے دوكرام صاف اور يروكي منبيدان سايك متاز باكتائي نَ فَنْ لَر مُعَمَّا إِلَى الْمُولِ فَ شَمَّ إِلَيْ بِيَ مَاسَدِ بِيَّةً تك يديد والرام ويقي مقرر صاف اور رقي تقي اور آواز جي والشيخي النول في إلى دوران منول جماني كالرامه باؤ ترين " نيرابينا در جاد على برمشتل موسق كابرد كرام ادر خبرت ويمعش ان كافي وي مي يومنر عد فسلك نيس باور انهوب المنتبنالكا إبوات مات يك كيعد تصبير فيم والتجاور آواز فراب بوت كى هي كويت كروس ما قبل من ياكتاني في دى كى بروگرام ويكي جائ كى تعديق ند بو كى افاعل ت مرب نائيد كيا يك كارى سنتا يا كران كى دى بروگرام ق

ويش من اخل بواغلت موصول بوسفوا في اطلامات من يقا أكما الموجي زيروست فصيان بانيا. الجنبي كم مطابق اس وياست مي ريل كاريس اور كل و ياني كافقام مجى معطل و كملد اوم بكله ديكي المام كالمناب ك تكر موسميات فليدجد لل مندري اوقان كي يستكوني كرت بوك متعقد ما قال كريث والول كوفر واركر وياتوان وكام كاكتاب كرتين اطلائي طوقان ستتاه شدولم بتايابارباب اوروتن بمسفوالول كاقدادي انعى مريداشاف كاله بنك ويش كاليف أزاد اخبار ديانك ديش في باخر مركاري رائع كردوا المست طوفان على مرف والول كي تعداد ٢٠ سه والدر ينائى ب اخبارى اطلامات ك مطابق مكومت متاثره ما قول ش داوی کارروائیال کرو کھی ہوری انگاه اس خو آناک طوفان سے

مریکه اور فرانس میں ایٹی معاہدہ کی تر دید ييرس ١٩٨ مني (كونا) فرائيسي وزارت وفاح ف امركي رسال فرين باليس كاس فيركى ترديدكى كدفرانس اور اسريك ك ورميان يوفيان موضوح برندرومال كالخيد تعادل بالأكياب فرانس اور اس كي ك ورميان ا ١٩٦١ من أيك معلمه ك تحت ي تعاون بارى اوراس طمن شركان تفيدات معرب

سرى لنكامين بحارتى فوج كاخلاير بعارتی فن صورت حال معمول پر آنے کے بعد بتدریج والیں بیلی جائے گی 'جزل جملتن کابیان

جأس كرى تكاك فين زياده ترسمان أكثبت كماقول ش محشت کرتے ہیں جبکہ بھارتی فونی آمل اکٹرنٹ کے شہرش زوہ طاقیں جنوبي ايران مين زلزك يحضك ا توسياه الرمني (رائع) آن جوبي اريان كري شهور من

يس أخر بزارية فوق يفرني كري ك ماك ملك عن تعيات بعاد في فرجوں کی روائل کے بعد مشرقی ملاقب علیا من وامان بر قرار د کھاجات بيات من الكاكي مسلم افيات ك كماه رجة إلى مملس وانا ما يك ف آن يمان عالى - ياد رب مشرقي طاقون عن مال اعماي عدول ادر مسلماتوں کے مائین جونے والی جمزیوں میں روان ماہ کے دوران المافراد بلاك موسط من منال والمامات في المال مع في موت



fill stops Lasisi to retain title

BISMARCK, N.D., May 28, (Reuter): Virgil Hill made good on a pre-fight prediction by stop-ping challenger Joe Lasisi of Nigeria in the seventh round yesterday for the sixth defence of his World Boxing Association (WBA) light heavyweight title. Hill made good his first stab at

fight prediction by going to the body and using a stinging jab to dominate Lasisi until Canadian referee Hubert Earle stopped the scheduled 12-round bout at 1:56 of the seventh round.

The victory improved the American's record to 25-0. Lasisi, a former sparring partner of Hill's, lost for the first time in 23

professional fights.
Hill wore the Nigerian down with his relentless jab and Earle halted the fight with Lasisi pinned against the ropes near his

Despite a brief protest from Lasisi's corner, Earle declared

the fight over.
"He went defenceless against the ropes," said Earle. "His head was just there for free picking. He did take a lot of punches and he didn't answer any.'

Hill was ahead on all three judges' scorecards at the time. The only knockdown came in the first round when Lasisi was decked by a left hook. But the challenger bounced back after losing the first two rounds on all

scorecards. Lasisi held his own from rounds three through six before

Hill poured on the pressure.

"As a champion, Virgil showed it today," said Lasisi.

Hill returned the compliment. "He's a dangerous fighter." said Hill. "He knows one thing, to hit you as hard as he can."

The champion went to the body early and often. When he got away from the body punches, Lasisi got back into contention. But after stunning Hill briefly in the fifth with a hard right, it was back to jabbing for Hill -

with success. Next up for Hill, according to promoter Bob Arum, would be either of the two winners of light heavyweight title fights scheduled next month in Atlantic

Canadian Donny Lalonde tries to wrest the World Boxing Council title away from Briton Dennis Audries on June 24 and American Bobby Czyz challen-International Boxing Federation champion Charles Williams the following day.

Fenech makes debut as rugby player

-SYDNEY, Australia, May 28, (AP): Triple world boxing cham-(AP): Imple world boxing champion Jeff Fenech made his debut as a professional rugby league player today, just two months after retiring from the ring.

Fenech, 25, quit boxing in April after successfully definitely with a manimous points.

with a unanimous points decision over Mexican Marcos Villasana in Melbourne.

He formerly held the IBF bantamweight and WBC super-bantamweight titles and retired with a 23-0 record. He won all II

world title fights he contested. Fenech said he had put on more than 30 pounds (13 kilograms) since quitting boxing because of fragile hands.

He played the final 14 minutes as a replacement in the reserve team for the Parramatta Eels against the Cronulla Sharks at Parramatta stadium - but his team lost 26-16.

Fenech made a number of tackles and showed good skills with his only two possessions.

Ojeda back after hedge clipper accident

LOS ANGELES, May 28, (AP): Bob Ojeda has pitched his first complete game since nearly severing a finger on his pitching hand, and is looking forward to a successful season with the New York Mets.

On Friday, Ojeda allowed seven hits as the Mets beat the Los Angeles Dodgers 8-2. It was the first time he had completed a game since beating the Montreal Expos 3-0 last season at Montreal. Last Sept 21, he

accidentally cut himself with an electric hedge

"I've pretty much put it behind me," Ojeda said. "I've been throwing the ball pretty well the last five starts. I was throwing on the side the other day, and Mel (pitching coach Mel Stottlemyre) said that was the sharpest I've thrown all year."

Friday's game "was a confidence builder for him," team-mate Darryl Strawberry said.

"Bobby O tonight was the pitcher he's always been for us," Strawberry said. "He threw with a lot of confidence and a lot of

poise. This will get him in the right frame of mind and make him stop doubting that he can pitch anymore. When you put yourself in that position. it's very difficult to get out of it."

Ojeda's accident kept him out of the National League playoffs. All he could do was watch from the bench with a cast on his hand.

"It was the hardest thing I've ever had to do in sports," he said. "I'd rather have gone out there and gotten beat badly than not to have

Cubs snap Reds' winning string

Astros overcome Pirates

each had three hits.

Astros 5. Pirates 4

Braves 4. Cardinals 1

Dodgers 2, Mets 1

Angeles runs.

Padres 5, Expos 0

Glenn Davis tied the score

with a two-out, two-run homer in

the ninth inning and Rafael

Ramirez singled home the win-

ner with two out in the 12th. Dan

An error by St Louis third

baseman Terry Pendleton all-

owed the go-ahead run to score

in the eighth inning and Andre

Thomas added a two-run homer.

Jose Alvarez, in relief, was the

Mike Morgan lowered his

Major League- leading ERA to

1.19 and came within one out of

his first National League

shutout. Jeff Hamilton singled

twice and scored both Los

Walt Terrell gave Montreal a taste of its own shutout medicine

with a six-hitter and Tim Flan-

Carlos Martinez hit first

nery had two run-scoring hits.

White Sox 5, Blue Jays 3

Schatzeder earned the victory.

CHICAGO, May 28, (AP): Rick Sutcliffe pitched a four-hitter and Damon Berryhill and Dwight Smith each drove in two runs yesterday as the Chicago Cubs beat the Cincinnati Reds 5-3 for their ninth victory in 11

Sutcliffe, 6-3, yielded a solo homer to Chris Sabo in the third inning and a two-run shot to Eric Davis in the ninth.

Previously unbeaten Jose Rijo, 4-1, gave up six hits and four runs in four innings as Cincinnati, which had won each of Rijo's nine previous starts this season, had its four-game winning streak snapped.

Berryhill's sacrifice fly and Smith's infield single gave Chicago a 2-0 lead in the first inning and Berryhill and Smith hit run-scoring singles in the third. In the fifth, Vance Law singled to score Berryhill, who doubled off Tim Birtsas. Giants 6. Phillies 2

Atlee Hammaker allowed one hit in six innings and Robby Thompson and Kirt Manwaring

Major-League homer to snap a sixth-inning tie as Chicago ended a seven-game losing streak. Melido Perez, 3-5, allowed eight hits, struck out four and walked two in seven innings.

Royals 5, Tigers 1
Mark Gubicza pitched a seven-hitter to win at home for the first time in five starts this year and Jim Eisenreich had a single and two doubles.

Onoles 5, Indians 1 Mickey Tettleton hit his sixth homer in 12 games and Dave Schmidt and Mark Hussnann combined on a four-hitter as Baltimore won its fifth straight.

	Results erican League	
Kansas City Chicago Oakland Baltimore Texas Milwaukee	5 Detroit 5 Toronto 3 New York 5 Cleveland 5 Minnesota 3 Seattle	
California	at Boston ional League 5 Cincinnati	F

St. Louis New York

23 21 .523 22 22 .500 21 25 .457 21 26 .447 20 26 .435 19 27 .413 19 28 .404 51/2 West Division W L Pct. 32 16 .667 30 16 .652 28 19 .596 26 19 .578 24 25 .490 21 25 .457 18 29 .383 Oakland Kansas City National League
East Division
W L Pct.
26 20 .565
24 21 .533
23 22 .511
24 24 .500
19 26 .422
18 27 .400 11/2 21/2 3 61/2 71/2 St Louis

Standings

American League East Division

W L Pct 26 19 .578 26 21 .553 26 24 .520 23 22 .511 GB Cincinnati San Francisc San Diego Los Angeles 21/2 23 24 489 20 28 417

Irish 1,000 Guineas

Ensconse, ridden by Ray Cochrane, on its way to Victory in the Irish 1,000 Guineas Classic at the Curragh race course in Dublin on Saturday. Aldbourne was second and Bya to Janny third. (Reuter wirephoto)

Okamoto opens gap at top CORNING, N.Y., May 28. (Reports: Japan 1 Avako Olimiete posted a four-under-par 67 despite sandy and cold seasons in stretch her lead to five strokes after the third round of the \$3,25,000 Corning Classic golf

tournament yesterday.

Okamoto, who began the day with a one-shot lead over American Beth Daniel, finished 54 holes with a total of 202, If under par. Daniel shot an even-par 71 to remain at six under for the tournament.

American Pat Bradley recorded a 69 to move into third place at 209.

"I played very consistently today." said Okamoto. "It was cold on the front side and I was a little nervous. I started to hit the ball better on the back." the back." A bogey on the third hole dropped Okamote into a tie for the lead

with Daniel, but not for long.

The Japanese birdied the fourth to resume the lead. A two-shot swing on the seventh hole where Daniel bogeyed while Okamoto birdied cemented her hold on the lead.

"I feel a little secure about my lead, but Beth Daniel has potential to shoot a low round in the 60s tomorrow," said Okamoto.

TOLE ... Blake birdies final hole for one-shot lead MARIETTA, Ga., May 28, (Reuter): Jay Don Blake birdied

the par-five final hole yesterday to take a one-stroke lead over fellow-American Duffy Waldorf after three rounds of the \$900,000 Atlanta Golf Classic. The lanky former US college

champion from Utah State University shot a two-under-par 70 for a total of nine-under-par 207 at the Atlanta Country Club. Blake was the first-day leader with a 66 but had a 71 for the second round.

Waldorf, another former college star at University of California at Los Angeles, was alose in second place after a oneunder 71 for 208.

Former Masters champion Larry Mize, Davis Love III, and Kent Kluba were tied for third place at seven-under-par 209.

Wayne Grady of Australia, the second-round leader, bogeyed the 15th, 17th, and 18th holes to finish the day with a 75 that dropped him into a 10-way tie for seventh place at 211.
Mike Miles was alone in sixth

place at 20 after a 66. Isao Aoki of Japan, a contender through two rounds, suffered a strained shoulder muscle while exercising before the round. He tried to play, but withdrew after

nine holes. Blake had three birdies and only one bogey. His go-ahead birdie at the 499-yard 18th hole came after he reached the green with a booming drive and then a six-iron. He two-putted from 40

Jordan helps Bulls edge past Pistons

CHICAGO, May 28, (AP): Michael Jordan's short jumper with three seconds left capped a rally from a 13-point deficit late in the game and gave the Chicago Bulls a 99-97 victory over Detroit yesterday for a 2-1 lead in the NBA Eastern Conference finals.

Chicago trailed 90-77 with 6:18 left before Jordan, who scored 17 of

his 46 points in the final period, led the startling comeback. He scored 10 during a three-minute span, and his drive with 53 seconds left made it 87-95 before Horace Grant tied it with two free throws with 28 seconds remaining after a foul by Dennis Rodman.

Bill Laimbeer was called for an offensive foul with nine seconds left, setting up Jordan's game-winner for Chicago. He took an inbounds pass from Scottie Pippen and drove to the right of the basket before

The Bulls, seeking their third straight upset in the playoffs, retained the homecourt advantage in the series with yesterday's victory. Half of the four remaining games of the best-of-7 series are scheduled for Chicago, starting Monday with game 4.

Mark Aguirre led Detroit with 25 points, while Vinnie Johnson had 19, including 1 in the fourth quarter. Bill Cartwright scored 15 for the

The Bulls led 31-29 with 10:32 left in the second quarter before Johnson's 3-point goal sparked a 9-0 spurt that made it 38-31.

After a Chicago free throw, a basket by Aguirre started a run in which

he scored the next 11 points for the Pistons as they extended their margin to 49-38 with 2:54 left in the half. Three free thows by John Long completed the 27-11 run and gave the Pistons a 56-42 advantage. During the Detroit spurt, Chicago had only

two field goals in 10:13. The Bulls closed the gap to 56-45 at halftime on a three-point play by

Jordan with 18 seconds left.

Chicago, which finished 16 games behind Detroit during the regular season, got as close as seven points twice in the third quarter, the second time at 64-57 on a drive by Jordan with 6:23 remaining.

The Pistons, who got eight rebounds from Rodman in the quarter, went on to lead 77-66 at the end of the third period, the same margin

SEOUL, South Korea, May 28,

ezuela's Fulgencio Obelmejias and became the new World Boxing Association super-middleweight champion in a 12-round title match today.

A sellout crowd of 5,000 at Hungkuk gymnasium in Yochon erupted with joy when the Seoul, is Paek's hometown.

The fight was close until the seventh round, with both boxers trading punches almost back to back. Paek, 28, turned the tide halfway through the eighth round with a pair of hooks that floored the champion for a mandatory eight count.

Obelmejias wobbled in the next two rounds after taking successive punches to his body and face, but was saved by the bell.

Paek KO's Obelmeijas

(AP): South Korean challenger Paek In-Chul knocked out Ven-

The end came at 2:21 of the lith round when the champion was down after taking a devastating right to the face.

American referee declared Paek the winner. Yochon, 320 kilometres (200 miles) south of

Curran takes six for 53

Broad slams ton for Notts

LONDON, May 28, (Reuter): Opener Chris Broad enhanced his chances of an England recall for the forthcoming Test series against the Australians by scoring 132 for Nottinghamshire against Glamorgan in the county championship yesterday.

Broad led the way with 10

fours in his 244-minute innings as Notes made 300 for six declared on an easy-placed Cardiff wicket. He and Mike Newell added

124 for the first wicket, of which Newell contributed only 31. Broad was then joined in another century partnership by Paul Johnson, who made 52, before both were dismissed in successive overs.

Glamorgan had made 27 without loss at the close of the first day of the three-day match.

Batting was not so straightfor-ward at Bristol where county champions Worcestershire were bowled out for 201, but struck back to leave Gloucestershire on 86 for five at stumps.

Worcestershire captain Phil Neale made a patient 70 in four



hours and figured in a 57-run last-wicket partnership with Paul Pridgeon. The wickets were shared bet-

ween fast bowler David Lawrence (four for 62) and allrounder Kevin Curran (six for

Mark Alleyne added 46.

Gloucestershrie lost two early wickets, but appeared to be recovering as Tony Wright and

However, both were out with the score on 78 and Jack Russell then became the third man to be dismissed without a run being

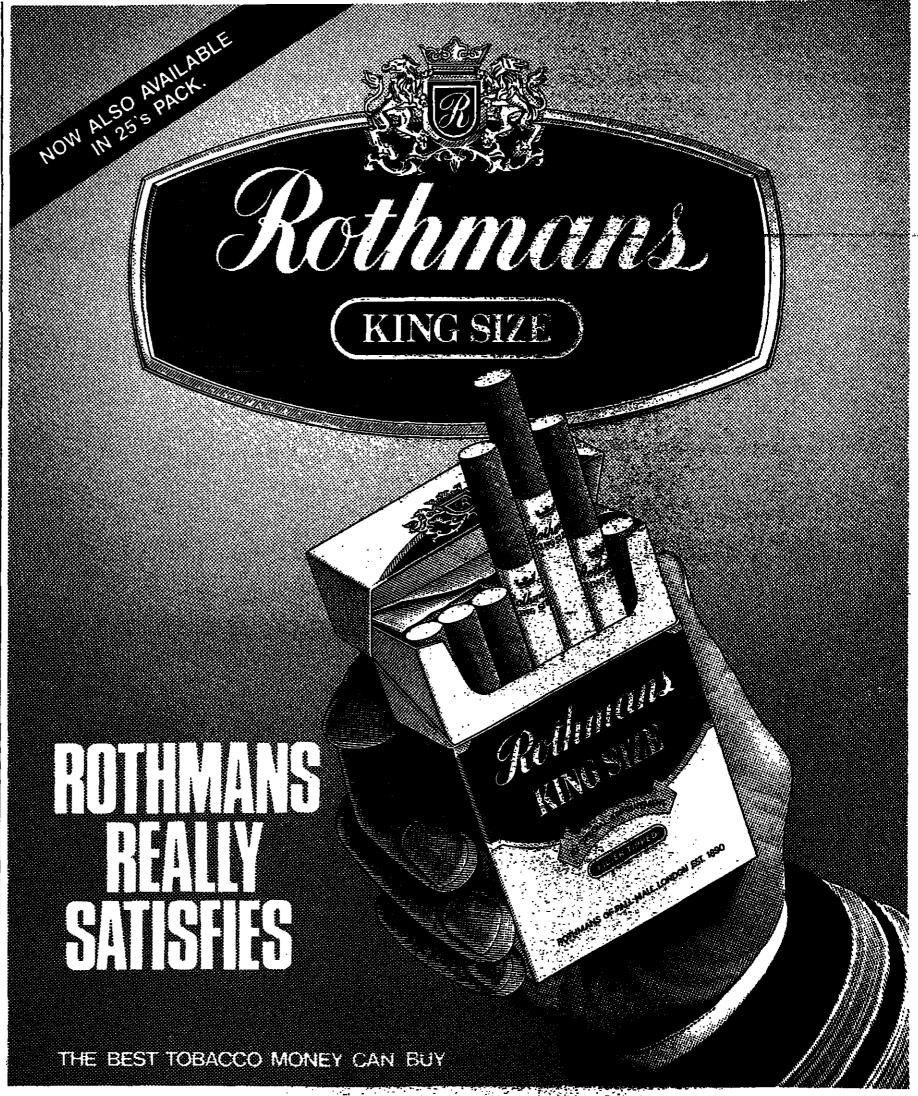
Scores At Chelmsford: Essex 327 for eight (J. Stephenson 102, B. Hardie 46) v Somerset. At Cardiff: Nottinghamshire

300 for six declared in 97.5 overs (C. Broad 132, P. Johnson 52). Glamorgan 27 for no wicket in At Bristol: Worcestershire 201 in 70.5 overs (P. Neale 70, K. Curran six for 53, D. Lawrence four for 62). Gloucestershrie 86 for five in 36 overs (J. Wright 46).

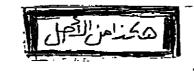
At Bournemouth: Hampshire 288 in 103.2 overs (R. Scott 77, 288 in 103.2 overs (R. Scott 77, K. James 68). Leicestershire six for no wicket in four overs.
At Liverpool: Sussex 288 for seven (D. Smith 101, C. Wells 66, A. Wells 52) v Lancashire.
At the Oval: Surrey 330 for five (D. Sindmall 110, D. Allikan 51)

(D. Bicknell 119, R. Alikhan 51) Yorkshire. At Edgbaston: Warwickshire

194 in 94.4 overs. Middlesex 56 for for two in 12 overs.



Covernment Warning: Smoking is a major cause of cancer and diseases of the lungs, heart and arteries.



SPORTS BRIEFS

European Open

GENEVA. May 28. (Reuter): Results of the women's singles final in the \$100,000 Geneva European Open tennis tournament today: Manuela Malceva (Bulgaria) beat Conchita Martinez (Spain) 6-4 6-0. Novotna wins

STRASBOURG, France, May 28, (Reuter); Result of the final of the \$100,000 Strasbourg women's tennis tournament today; Jana Novotna (Czechoslovakia) beat Patricia Tarabini (Argentina) 6-1 6-2. Florence GP

FLORENCE, Italy, May 28. (Reuter): Finals result in the Florence Men's Grand Prix tennis tournament today: Horacio de la Pena (Argentina) beat Goran Ivan-isevic (Yugoslavia) 6-4 6-3.

Soccer violence

GLASGOW, Scotland, May 28, (Reuter): More than 250 people were arrested in a police crackdown on violence at a soccer match between England and Scotland yesterday. Spanish soccer

BARCELONA, Spain, May 28, (Reuter): Barcelona moved to within two points of Spanish League leaders Real Madrid yesterday when they beat Athletic Bilbao 3-0, all their goals coming in a five-minute spell. Belgium triumph

BRUSSELS, May 28. (Reuter): A late penalty earned Belgium, who meet Luxembourgh in a World Cup qualifier next week, a 1-0 win over Yugoslavia in a soccer friendly yes-

Cup qualifier

JAKARTA, May 28, (Reuter): Indonesia and Japan drew 0-0 in their World Cup. East Asia Group Six first round qualifying soccer match today.

Transfer coup

MONTPELLIER, France, May 28, (Reuter): French First Division team Montpellier pulled off a remarkable transfer coup today when they signed brilliant young strikers Eric Cantona and Stephane Paille for next season.

Italian soccer

ROME, May 28, (Reuter): Results of Italian First Divison soccer matches Ascoli Atlanta

Cesena Como Internazionale Juventus Lecce Roma Sampdona

Verona AC Milan Napoli Fiorentina Bologna Torino Lazio Pescara

Ice hockey

TOKYO, May 28, (AP): The world champion Soviet Union, powered by Sergei Nemchinov's two goals, today beat Japan 10-6 (4-0, 2-4, 4-2) in the three-nation '89 Super Ice Hockey

Overall title

OSAKA, Japan. May 28, (AP): American Peggy Maass today won the women's race and captured the women's overall title in the '89 International Cycle Road Race series.

Sudirman Cup

JAKARTA, Indonesia, May 28, (AP): Indonesia and South Korea advanced to the finals of the Sudirman Cup World Mixed Badminton Team Championships.

Race-walking

HOSPITALET DE LLOBREGAT, Spain, May 28. (AP): Frank Kos-tiurevitch of the Soviet Union and Beate Anders of East Germany yesterday won the World Race-walking Championships for men and women.

Ozaki wins

KIKUYOCHO, Japan, May 28, (AP): Tateo Ozaki, who led since the second round, shot a 71 today to win the 70-million-yen (\$500,000) Mitsubishi Galant Golf Tournament by two strokes today.

African soccer

KHARTOUM. Sudan. May 28, (AP): Sudan's leading soccer team. Al Murada, beat Kenya's AFC Leopards 3-0 in the second leg of the African Club Championship last

F-3000 series

SUZUKA, Japan, May 28, (AP): Emanuele Pirro of Italy today beat American Ross Cheever in a close race to win the all Japan F-3000 championship series, the fourth leg of the eight-race series.

W. Germany win

DUESSELDORF, West Germany, May 28, (Reuter): West Germany beat Argentina 2-1 in the final of the World Team Cup Men's Tennis Tournament to clinch the title today. Boris Becker beat Guillermo Perez-Roldan, Carl-Uwe Steeb lost to Mar-tin Jaite and Becker Eric Jelen beat

Ireland triumph DUBLIN, May 28, (UPI): Republic of Ireland 2 (Houghton 32nd, Moran 55th), Malta O. World Soccer Cup. European Group Six qualifying

BRIDGE

match played today.

RESULTS of the Hubara Bridge Club game held on Saturday:

. Nahil Akel & Narendra Shah . Dr Oskay & Shanti . Aurora & Gajjar

1. Mrs Sapre & Desmond Pereira 2. Mrs B. Pereira & Mr D'Souza 3. Johnny & Chaudhry

loss of several players to the British Lions, ended with five tries to one.

started the final as firm favourites. But Japan, displaying more commit-

Scotland, who had easily outclassed a

selection of Japanese representative sides in the previous four games of their tour.

ment than a Scottish team weakened by the

TOKYO, May 28, (Reuter): Japan scored They opened the scoring with two penalties from full back Toshitsugu Yamamoto before captain Yoshihito Yoshida broke out down the left for his side's first try in their first full international victory today when they beat Scotland 28-24 with a fast and furious display of open rugby at the Prince Chichibu stadium. the 17th minute.

Scotland, rattled by the speed and fine handling of the Japanese, failed with five penalties before scrum-half Greig Oliver scored with the sixth in the 32nd minute. Japan's willingness to chase a very ball earned a second try for flanker Toshiyuki

Then Iwan Tukalo tried to run the ball from inside his own 22 but was quickly swamped. Eiji Kutsuki danced through the sprawled Scottish defence for a conver-

ted try which put Japan 20-3 ahead. Scotland kept going, picking up three points from another Oliver penalty just on halftime and their only try when hooker Jim Hay scrambled the ball down soon after the restart. Oliver's conversion and another penalty in the 53rd minute Hayashi when he picked up a poor clearance to get through into the corner. brought Scotland to 20-18.

But superb defensive play by Japan

soaked up waves of Scottish attacks and was rewarded with a break-out over the length of the pitch which put Yamamoto

through. Oliver scored another penalty in the 66th minute but Japan broke out again for naturalised Tongan winger Nofomvli Taumnoefolau to score a fifth and final try

within three minutes Douglas Wyllie had dropped a nicely judged goal to keep Scottish hopes alive at 28-24 and set the scene for a frantic closing spell.

Mizoguchi misses world record

Japan outlast Scotland for first rugby Test victory

Japanese athlete makes mammoth javelin throw

SAN JOSE, Calif., May 28, (Reuter): Japan's Kazuhiro Mizoguchi tossed the javelin a stunning 87.60 metres for history's second best throw ever on a windy yesterday at the Bruce Jenner Grand Prix meeting.

The throw was a mere six cm off the world record that Czechoslovakia's Jan Zelezny set in May 1987 and was more than three metres better than the 27year-old Mizoguchi's previous personal best of 84.16 metres in

The stunned Mizoguchi slap-ped his head and said, "I can't believe it, I can't believe it," when the long throw was announced.

A sales promotion employee

of a Japanese sporting goods company, Mizoguchi was not ranked among the world's top 10 throwers last year and finished 19th in the Seoul Olympics. The winning toss came on

Mizoguchi's fourth attempt and

was into a strong cross wind. He also had throws of 80.24, 81.82 and a foul before his big toss. He then threw 78.58 metres before passing on his last attempt.

"It was a good wind,"
Mizoguchi said of the winning

PARIS, May 28, (Reuter): The withdrawal of

old-stagers Martina Navratilova and Chris

Evert has cleared the way for another teen-age

parade in the women's singles at the French

Open tennis championships which start

The writing on the wall for the end of the

two Americans' long domination of women's

tennis appeared in large letters at Roland Garros last year when Navratilova and Evert

both lost to rivals barely more than half their

seven teenagers and "oldie" Helena Sukova.

23, of Czechoslovakia formed the youngest

ine-un in the history of (

tennis.

Neither reached the quarterfinals where

There is every prospect of another youth

festival this year with eight of the 16 seeds

aged under 20. On top of that, the best-ranked

player not seeded is Yugoslav Monica Seles,

already the world number 23 at the tender ge

Seles has impressive references, which

include a recent win over Evert, who at 34 has

finally recognised that her legs are no longer

up to the gruelling task of a series of exhaust-

ing baseline battles on the slow clay courts of

With the veterans out of the way — the 32-

year-old Navratilova decided to concentrate

on preparing for Wimbledon — the top seeds

champion Ayrton Senna of Brazil equalled Briton Jim Clark's record of 33 pole posi-

tions yesterday when he claimed

the prime grid position for

today's Mexican Grand Prix

Senna, responding superbly to

strong challenge by his

McLaren team-mate and world

championship rival Alain Prost of France, clocked a fastest time

of one minute 17.876 seconds to

finish a rain-curtailed final

qualifying session nine-tenths of

minute spell early in the session, clocked a best time of 1:18.773

and will share the front row of the

grid his team-mate for the third

It will be the seventh successive

race in which the Brazilian has

started from pole - another

record he has claimed at the

bumpy 2,240-metres altitude Autodromo Hermanos Rod-

riguez on the outskirts of the city.

Ferrari, improved his time by a

full two seconds, but still had to

be satisfied with third-fastest

row of the grid with Italian Ivan

Capelli who improved by more

Briton Nigel Mansell, in a

Prost, who held pole for a 15

a second ahead.

consecutive race.



Myricks: jumped 8.41 metres

Teenagers set to dominate women's singles

Graf and Sabatini heading for showdown

Steffi Graf and Gabriela Sabatini, both 19,

court tomorrow, West German Graf facing

American Camille Benjamin and Argentine

Sabatini playing Akemi Nishiya of Japan.

The two are in first-round action on centre

Graf, top seed and winner at Paris for the

past two years, could become the first woman

to pull off a Roland Garros title hat-trick in

The last player to achieve that distinction

Graf, aiming to equal Navratilova's record

only six matches in the past two years but her

only defeat this season was at the hands of

Sabatini, whose heavy top-spin game is at its

Slam crown but she has a few obstacles to

overcome on her way to the final.

Sabatini badly wants to win her first Grand

Spaniard Arantxa Sanchez, 17, who dow-

-year-old American Mary-Joe Fernandez,

Graf, who needs no favours, has an easier

ned Evert last year, 1988 losing finalist Natalia Zvereva, 18, of the Soviet Union and

the 15th seed, are all in her half of the draw.

was also a German, Hilda Sperling, who won

are heading for a showdown.

the crown from 1935 to 1937.

more than 50 years.

throw. "The wind gusted up at that time."

He said he would return home to Japan today and would next compete in the World Games in Helsinki on June 29. Asked whether he thought he

could break the world record this

year, Mizoguchi said. "I hope

Powell leaped 8.55 metres, with

The surprising toss highlighted a mixed bag of results at the .opening meeting of the summerlong Grand Prix season. Olympic silver medallist Mike

the help of the wind, to win the men's long jump. US Olympian Larry Myricks travelled 8.41 metres, also wind-aided. The wind also aided US-

collegian Dawn Sowell, who won the women's 100 metres by an impressive three metres in 10.93 seconds. American Esther Jones was second in 11.09.

Jackie Joyner-Kersee, the Olympic gold medallist in the women's long jump and heptathlon, met with mixed results in the women's 400-metre hurdles. She won the event in 57.15 seconds, but the time was slower than she had hoped.

"Between the second and seventh hurdles, I hit every one," said Joyner-Kersee, who will run the 100- and 400- metre hurdles frequently this season.

For the eight year in a row, No. l ranked American miler Steve Scott captured the 1,500 metre

event Scott finished in 3:39.33 in the meet yesterday, nipping Jeff Atk-inson who had 3:39.70. "Any streak is a lot of fun,"

Scott said afterwards. World 400 metres record holder Butch Reynolds could not

eva, is among the opponents who may try to

brave the terrifying pace of her forehand

into the main draw, Graf could find life more

comfortable in the open space of centre court

than back in the dressing rooms where her

concentration may be upset by the incessant

Meanwhile, the appearance of former champion Yannick Noah at Roland Garros

on the eve of the Open prompted an almost

audible sigh of relief by both organisers and

in the 1983 men's singles final to become the

first Frenchman to win the title for almost 40

years, had been considered a doubtful starter

after weeks struggling to get over a heel injury.

But the dreadlocked Noah pronounced

himself fit on Friday and started serious

weekend training for the tournament at the

"I just need two or three days' hard train-

The French Open without Noah, adored by

ing," he said. "But I'm ready to play. When

Roland Garros comes round my motivation

the home crowd for his exciting attacking

style, would never be quite the same and this

year he is needed more than ever after the

Noah, who beat Mats Wilander of Sweden

chat of chaperones.

fans yesterday.

With 39 teenagers receiving direct entry

run down fellow-American Henry Thomas in the men's 200 metres. Thomas won in a windaided 20.42 seconds with Reynolds less than a step behind in

Olympic silver medallist Randy Barnes won the shot put with a best of 21.40 metres, and his fellow-American Mike Buncic out-threw Wolfgang Schmidt, a native East German who now competes for West Germany, in the men's discus.

Seoul 400-metre hurdles winner Andre Phillips of the United States did not participate because of a hamstring injury and Peter Rono, the Olympic 1,500 metres champion from Kenya, failed to show.

Cuba's Ana Quirot, ranked number one in the world in the women's 800 metres despite missing the Olympics, ran one of the fastest times of the year to win the event in two minutes 0.43 seconds. American Jack Pierce won the men's 110-metre hurdles in a wind-aided 13.36 seconds.

The next Grand Prix meeting is scheduled for Volgograd in the Soviet Union on June 11.

Bull called into England **Cup squad**

LONDON, May 28, (Reuter): Steve Bull was rewarded for scoring on his England debut yesterday by being added to the squad for the World Cup qualifier against Poland on June 3.

Buil became only the fifth Third Division player to represent England since World War Two when he came on as a substitute for the injured John Fashanu in the Rous Cup match against Scotland.

He marked his first senior international appearance with the second goal in a 2-0

Fashanu's knee injury almost certainly rules him out of the European Group Two tie against Poland. Nottingham Forest midfielder Steve Hodge has also withdrawn from the squad.

The World Cup call com-pletes a remarkable two years for the 24-year-old Bull. He scored over 100 goals in domestic soccer for Wolver-



Nice triathlon

Mark Allen, of the United States, kisses the winner's medal after finishing first in the Nice International Triathlon. He completed the event in 5 hrs 54 mins 31 secs. (Reuter wirephoto)

Biasion shares lead in Acropolis Rally

ATHENS, Greece, May 28. (AP): The gruelling Acropolis Motor Rally got underway today as 97 cars roared off the starting line at the foot of the famous ancient monument.

Last year's winner, Massimo "Miki" Biasion who is the present leader in the world championship standings, with co-driver T. Sivero, are favoured to repeat in their Lancia Delta HF Integrale. Biasion and three other crews took the lead over the first special stage

held on a rough dirt track near the village of Anavyssos. He racked up 3 minutes and 1 l seconds in penalty points over the 4.47 kilometre (2.77 miles) course in southern Attica. Biasion shared the spot with Juha Kankkunen of Finland, piloting a

Toyota Celica turbo 4WD, and his Toyota team-mate Kenneth Eriksson of Sweden. Ari Vatanen of Sweden, behind the wheel of a Mitsubishi Galant VR-4, also racked up 3:11. One of the rally's favourites, Alex Fiorio of Italy in a Lancia Delta

HF Integrale, did not do as well on the first stage and totalled 3.18 in penalty points. Veteran drivers Timo Salonen and V. Silander as well as Hannu

Mikkola, all of Finland, along with Christian Geistdorfer, were scratched when their Mazda 323 4WD cars encountered engine overheating problems. The Finns were expected to be among the top three finishers. Of the 104 entries, seven cars failed to pass the technical inspection yesterday, organising officials of the event reported.

The four-day rally organised by the Greek Automobile Touring Club (ELPA), takes the drivers over 1,880 kilometres (1,175 miles) of hazardous roads through mountain passes and villages of mainland

Greece. Standings

1 Equal. Massimo Biasion (Italy) Lancia, Juha Kankkunen (Finland) Toyota, Kenneth Eriksson (Sweden) Toyota, Ari Vatanen (Finland) Mitsubishi all three minutes 11 seconds; 5. Carlos Sainz (Spain) Toyota 3:12, 6. Jorge Recalde (Argentina) Lancia 3:13; 7. Equal. Didier Auriol (France) Lancia, Patrick Snijers (Belgium) Toyota 3:14; 9. Jim McRae (Britain) Mitsubishi 3:17; 10. Alessandro Fiorio (Italy) Lancia

MCC outplay Social

MUGHAL Cricket Club (MCC) beat Social Cricket Club by 33 runs in a Summer League match at the EPI ground on Friday.

for the loss of seven wickets in the allotted overs. Tariq Mahmood was the top scorer with 32 while Zahid scored 18, Mustafa 18, Arshad Butt 15 and Saced 14. For Social, Frank and Chris

took two wickets each while Jackson and Ayub got one each. In reply, Social were all out for 78 runs in 18 overs. The Social openers. Prashant and Zaheer. scored 16 runs each while Dev got 14 and Ayub 10. No other batsman reached the double

For MCC, Zahid did the damage with five wickets for 24

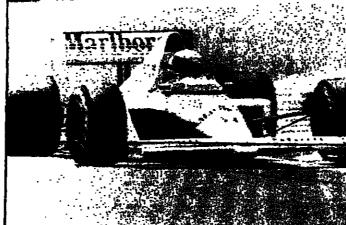


runs in six overs. Tariq and Tahir took two wickets each. Zahid was named Man of the Match.

looking task, though the highly promising 17-year-old Spaniard Conchita Martinez, beaten finalist today at the European Open in Genand leading arch-rivals of the new generation, Senna takes pole position to equal Clark's record

is at its maximum."

Fangio urges Prost to consider retiring MEXICOCITY, May 28, World



Senna speeds around a corner on his way to the pole position. (Reuter

than five seconds in his March. Riccardo Patrese of Italy, in a Williams, and Austrian Gerhard Berger, in the second Ferrari,

claimed the third row of the grid. Berger, who missed the Monaco Grand Prix, will be starting his first race since his blazing high-speed crash during the San

Marino race at Imola last month. Three-times world champion Nelson Piquet of Brazil managed to scrape into the race with only a few minutes to spare before rain

the session He had failed to record a good enough time to compete until three-quarters of the session had elapsed and must have watched

fell 10 minutes from the end of

gratefully as the rain prevented his nearest rivals from overhauling his time. Senna said: "I am obviously

the next corner. happy to have equalled Jim Clark's record and to have



Berger (nght) gets his hands bandaged before the qualitying session.

beaten my own record of six pole positions in a row, but I will feel even happier when I have scored my34th pole position start.

"I made a mistake on my first run with the qualifying tyres on a second gear corner out at the back of the circuit, getting two wheels on the grass all the way to

But I still managed a low 1:19 lap. Then my second run was trouble free."

(Reuter wirephoto) Prost said he was much happier with his car but admitted he may have set his fastest time a

little too early. "It's slightly disappointing, but it's always difficult to get pole with Ayrton out there trying. Capelli, who had only clocked 1:24.720 on Friday, improved dramatically to 1:19.337.

His team-mate Brazilian Mauricio Gugelmin had clutch problems which delayed him and

when he was poised to attempt to overhaul Piquet the rain fell and ended his hopes of qualifying. Senna said yesterday that parts of the circuit to be used for the Grand Prix were very dangerous and urgently needed

Senna said there was one particularly dangerous corner where there had been three accidents during practice and qualifying

improvement

"I hope there will not be any more accidents there tomorrow when all the cars are racing together," the Brazilian said. "It is a very dangerous place and the accidents are proof of that. The organisers must make

some changes to the circuit in the Meanwhile, Juan Manuel Fangio, the great Argentine motor racing driver who won the

world championship five times in the 1950s, urged Prost to consider quitting while at the top. Fangio, 78, told Prost at a press conference that he had had 10 good years and now was the

time for the Frenchman to con-

sider his future. He said: "I had 10 very good years. Jackie Stewart had 10 years and you will have had 10 years after this one."

Ballesteros makes his bid in PGA event

WENTWORTH, England, May 28, (Reuter): World number one Seve Ballesteros of Spain, smouldering quietly for two rounds, caught fire to shoot a sevenunder-par 65 in the British PGA Golf Championship today.

Then he lashed out at the slow play of the first two days and called for stiffer penalties for offenders. After only just surviving the

halfway cut with rounds of 73 and 74, Ballesteros finally found form on the back nine today and sliced six shots off par over the last seven holes. Yet he still managed to miss a

five-foot putt for an eagle at the He was left with a 54-hole total of 212, four under par and four behind joint leaders Nick Faldo

of Britain and Australian Craig Parry, who had not begun their rounds when Ballesteros fini-"To be realistic, if the winds blow hard this afternoon, I suppose I might have a chance," he said, suggesting that the leaders

"Who knows? I might shoot 64 tomorrow. I will just go out and shoot the best. I can. You never know at this game."

could be troubled in strong

ARAB @ TIMES

Published by: Dar Al-Seyassah

Editor-in-Chief Ahmed Al Jaraliah

Editorial Office: Airport Road, Shuwaikh. P.O. Box 2270. 13023 Safat, Kuwait.

Telex:

Telephones: 4813566 (main lines)

Annual Subscriptions: Individuois: KD 45/-Companies and Official Departments: KD 75/. (Alimail charges extra for THE SECS SUBSCRIBERS

winds.

